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1.2	26
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(AERONET) [109],

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 $(380 - 780)$), $(0.5 - 178^\circ)$. $15 - 30^\circ$

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2006 - 2007 .
2002 - 2004 . ESP.EAP.SFPP 982678 2009 – 2012 .
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AERONET [109].

Level I, Level II

SeaWiFS..

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[86, 165, 207],

[131, 181]

[14, 18].

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[222].

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-83 [22],
– AERONET [109].

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2011 .; V	«	-
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.	:	- 18 [1–18];
.	.	- 8 [19–26];
- 7 [27–33].	.	-
26 [1–26]	,	-
.	14 [1–14]	,
pus [1–13], 1 [18]	Web of Science [1, 4–7, 11, 13–14]	Scopus
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[3, 9, 16, 17, 24 – 26, 28, 29, 32, 33]

[1, 2]

[4 – 7]

[8]

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[10, 30]

[11, 12]

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1.1

16

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M_{11} ,

$\beta(\theta, \lambda)$. $\beta(\theta, \lambda)$

θ .

$\beta(\theta, \lambda)$

[200],

$\beta(\theta, \lambda)$

[195].

[117]

in situ.

LISST-100, Sequoia Scientific Inc.

ECO-VSF, Wet Labs Inc,

HydroScat-6, HOBILabs, Inc.

[60, 113, 116, 171, 173, 175, 247, 253].

, [139],

[229],

[183, 216].

[123, 134, 147, 171, 209, 217, 254].

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0.1 90°.

1000 .

, , « » [111] , 1

, , [120,
149, 150].

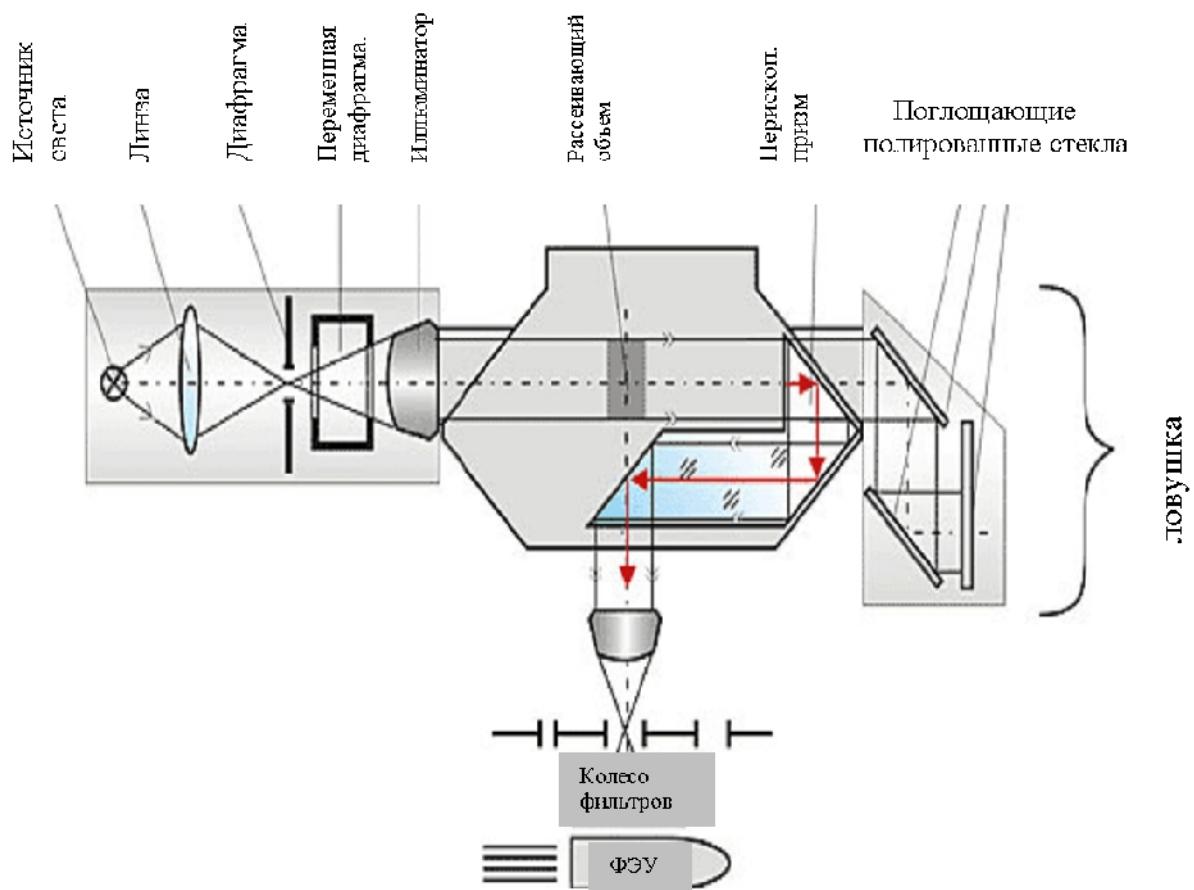
[149] 0.1 0.2
0.01 m^{-3} . 100 ,

[88].

[142, 175],

SeaWiFS.

1.1.



1.1 –

45°

50

100

0.1° .

$$V(\theta) = V(90^\circ) / \sin \theta \quad (1.1)$$

$0 - 180^\circ$,

· · · , , ,
 . (1.1) V(90°) - 90° .
 1.1
 - 90° 270°.
 1.1

, ,
 ().

0° .

· · · , , ,

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7

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, , , ,

[8].

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7 - 8

[44]

, 8

1.2

,

,

,

L

$$L \sim E_0 \cdot \Delta\Omega \cdot \beta(\theta, \lambda) \cdot l \quad (1.2)$$

$\Delta\Omega$

,

l ,

$$l = V/S,$$

$V -$

;

$S -$

;

$E_0 -$

.

$$\beta(\theta, \lambda) \approx 10^{-1} \cdot \cdot^{-1}; l \approx 0.1 \quad , \quad L/E_0 \approx 3 \cdot 10^{-6} .$$

$$0.1^\circ, \quad \Delta\Omega \approx 3 \cdot 10^{-6}.$$

$$5 \cdot 10^{-3}.$$

$$, \quad \theta,$$

(4.40) [155]

$$\begin{aligned} \beta_{\text{eff}}(\theta) &= \frac{dI_{\text{scat}}(\theta) + \frac{dF_{\text{diff}}(\theta)}{d\Omega}}{EdV} \\ &= \beta_{\text{scat}}(\theta) + \frac{E_{\text{diff}}(\theta)}{E} \frac{\theta}{dV_{90}} (R+D)^2 \left(1 - \frac{D\theta}{2w}\right) \end{aligned} \quad (1.3)$$

$$dF_{\text{diff}} =$$

;

$$E_{\text{diff}} =$$

$$2R+D \quad (\dots , 1.2);$$

$$R =$$

,

$$D =$$

, ;

$$w =$$

;

$$dV_{90} =$$

$$\theta \ll 1 \quad dV_{90}/\theta \quad V(\sin \theta).$$

$$1 - D \cdot \theta / 2w$$

$$, \quad 2r_{\text{bs}}$$

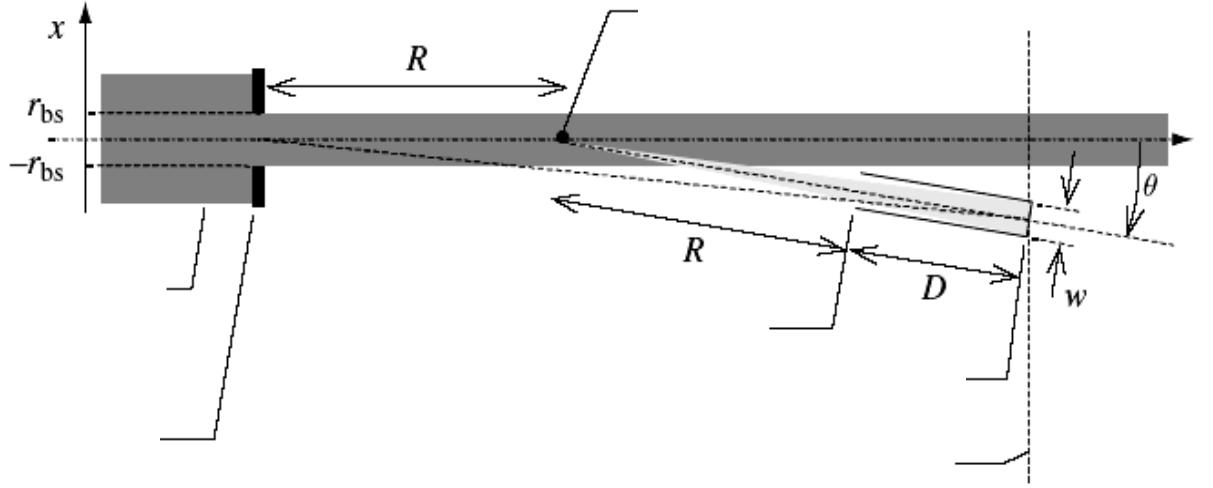
(\dots , [145]):

$$\frac{E_{\text{diff}}(\theta)}{E} = \frac{2}{4} \left\{ [C(u_2) - C(u_1)]^2 + [S(u_2) - S(u_1)]^2 \right\} , \quad (1.4)$$

$$C(u), S(u) =$$

$$C(u) = \int_0^u \cos \frac{\pi t^2}{2} dt \cong \frac{1}{2} + f(u) \sin \frac{\pi u^2}{2} - g(u) \cos \frac{\pi u^2}{2} , \quad (1.5)$$

$$S(u) = \int_0^u \sin \frac{\pi t^2}{2} dt \cong \frac{1}{2} - f(u) \cos \frac{\pi u^2}{2} - g(u) \sin \frac{\pi u^2}{2} . \quad (1.6)$$



1.2 –

$f(u), g(u)$ [188]

$$f(u) \cong \frac{1 + 0.926u}{2 + 1.792u + 3.104u^2} , \quad (1.7)$$

$$g(u) \cong \frac{1}{2 + 4.142u + 3.492u^2 + 6.67u^3} . \quad (1.8)$$

$$\lfloor u \rfloor \gg 1,$$

$$u_1(\theta) = \left(L_{\text{neph}} \frac{\theta}{2} - r_{bs} \right) \left(\frac{2}{\lambda L_{\text{diff}}} \right)^2 , \quad (1.9)$$

$$u_2(\theta) = \left(L_{\text{neph}} \frac{\theta}{2} + r_{bs} \right) \left(\frac{2}{\lambda L_{\text{diff}}} \right)^2 . \quad (1.10)$$

$$(1.9, 1.10) \quad L_{\text{neph}} = R + D, \quad L_{\text{diff}} = 2R + D.$$

1.3

$$: R = 0.1 \quad , \quad D = 0.1 \quad , \quad w = 5 \quad , \quad r_{bs} = 2.5$$

550

$$\beta(\theta, \lambda) = 10^{-1} \quad \theta \in [0.5 - 1^\circ].$$

,

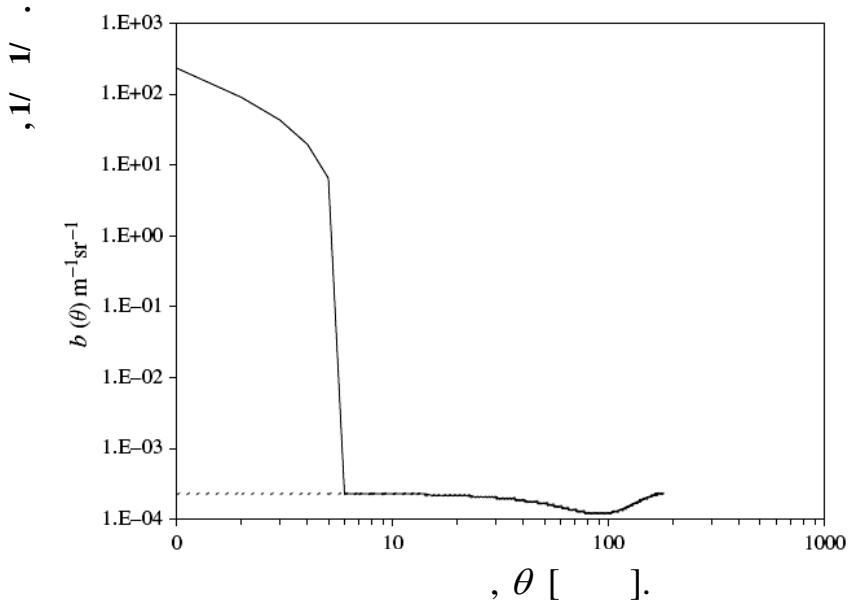
6

(- ,

0.1%),

$$\beta(\theta, \lambda) = 0$$

$$2^{-1} \cdot \cdot^{-1}.$$



1.3 -

, « » , - ,

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$$D/w \quad -$$

$$\nu_{gl} = \angle W/D.$$

¹⁰ See, e.g., *United States v. Ladd*, 10 F.2d 100, 103 (1st Cir. 1925) (holding that a conviction for mail fraud was not barred by the statute of limitations); *United States v. Gandy*, 12 F.2d 100, 103 (1st Cir. 1925) (same).

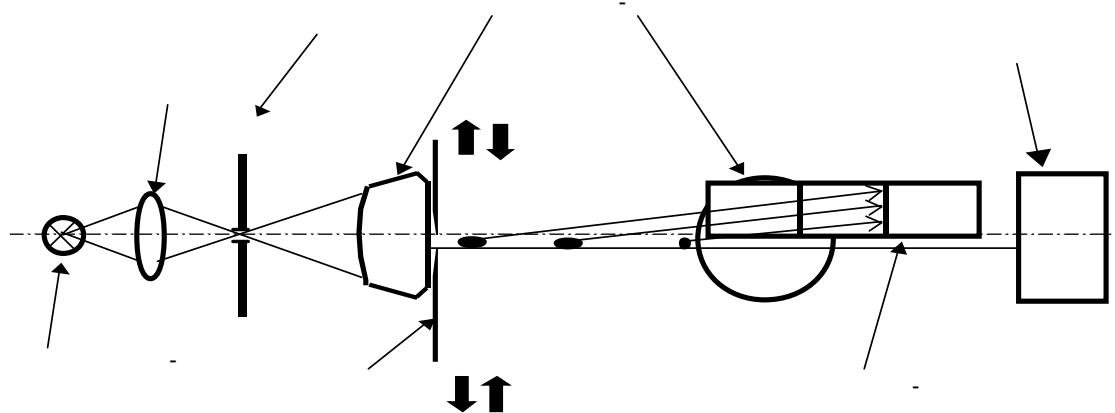
w, -

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1.4,

0 180

[44].



1.4 -

1.3.

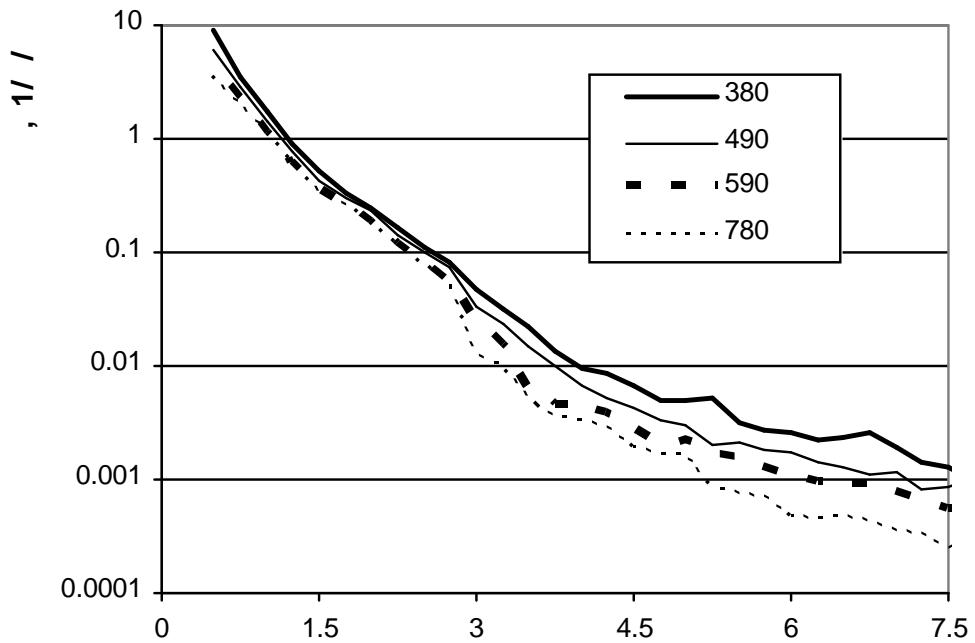
θ_g ,

$$\theta < \theta_g$$

(1.3),

3-

() . 490 0.055 m^{-1} . 1.5, 3° ,



1.5 -

$$0.75 \quad 2.75^\circ$$

$$, \quad \theta > 3^\circ \quad 0 - 3^\circ$$

$$\theta > 1^\circ$$

$$s(\theta, \lambda), \quad g(\theta),$$

$$\beta_w(\theta, \lambda) \quad \beta_p(\theta, \lambda) \ll \gg$$

$$\theta \quad \lambda_1 < \lambda_2 < \lambda_3.$$

$$1) \quad \beta_p(\theta, \lambda_3) = \beta_p^0(\theta, \lambda_3) = 0,$$

$$g(\theta) \approx s(\theta, \lambda_3) - \beta_w(\theta, \lambda_3),$$

$$2) \quad \beta_p^0(\theta, \lambda_i) \approx s(\theta, \lambda_i) - \beta_w(\theta, \lambda_i) - s(\theta, \lambda_3) + \beta_w(\theta, \lambda_3);$$

$$3) \quad \beta_p^0(\theta, \lambda_1) \quad \beta_p^0(\theta, \lambda_2)$$

$$\beta_p^1(\theta, \lambda_3),$$

$$0.75 < \theta < 3^\circ,$$

$$g(\theta)$$

$$\varepsilon \cdot g(\theta), \quad \varepsilon -$$

$$0 \quad 0.75^\circ$$

$$(\quad) \quad , \quad ,$$

$\theta \rightarrow 0^\circ, \quad (\ll \quad$

$$\gg)$$

$$1.4$$

$$I_1(\theta) \sim E_0 \beta(\theta) \int_V \exp[-c \cdot l(\theta, V)] dV. \quad (1.11)$$

$$c - , \\ (b) \quad (a).$$

$$l(\theta, V),$$

$$V = f(x, y, z). \quad (1.11)$$

$$\beta(\theta)$$

$$b \cdot l \ll 1,$$

$$\exp(-c \cdot \langle l \rangle) \approx \frac{1}{\bar{V}} \int_{V(x,y,z)} \exp(-c \cdot l(\theta, V)) \cdot dV, \quad (1.12)$$

$$\langle l \rangle = \frac{1}{\bar{V}} \int_{V(x,y,z)} L(x, y) \cdot dV, \quad \bar{V} = \int dV \quad (1.13)$$

$$(1.11)$$

$$I_1(\theta) \sim E_0 \beta(\theta) V(\theta) \exp[-c \cdot \langle l \rangle]. \quad (1.14)$$

$$V(\theta)$$

$$\theta$$

$$V(\theta)$$

$$1.6$$

$$l_o -$$

$$; l_t -$$

$$; r -$$

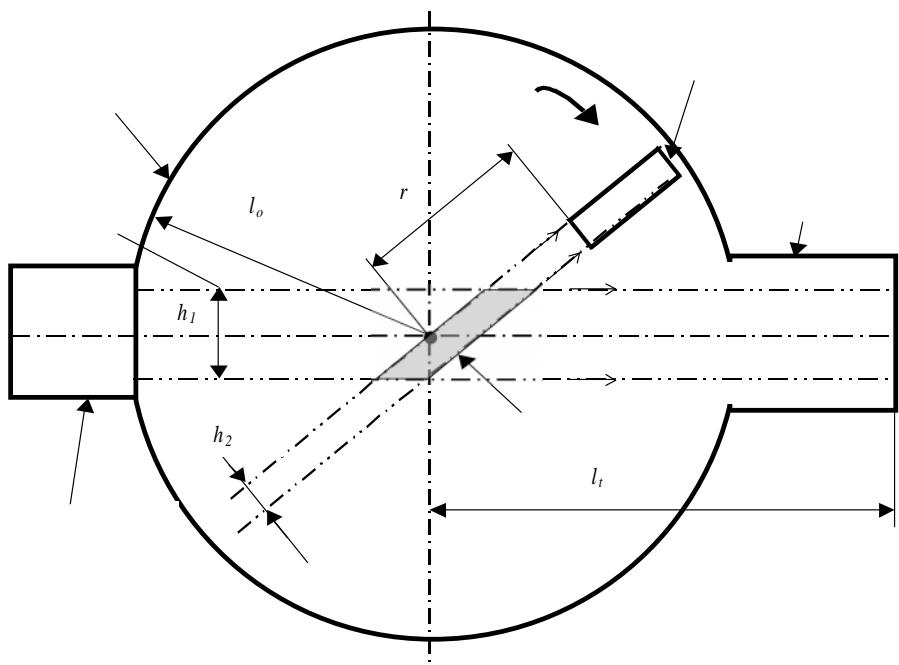
$$V(\theta)$$

$$\langle l \rangle$$

$$(1/V(\phi))$$

0° .

($d \approx 10$...).



1.6 -

1.7

$$r=0.045, l_o=0.088, l_t=0.127$$

, $V(\phi)$

$\langle l \rangle$

1.8.

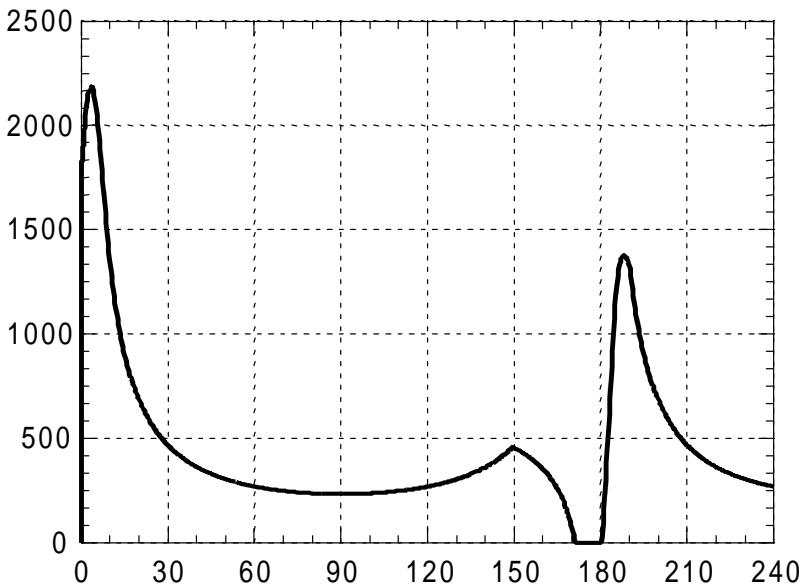
$\langle l \rangle$

180°

(1.13)

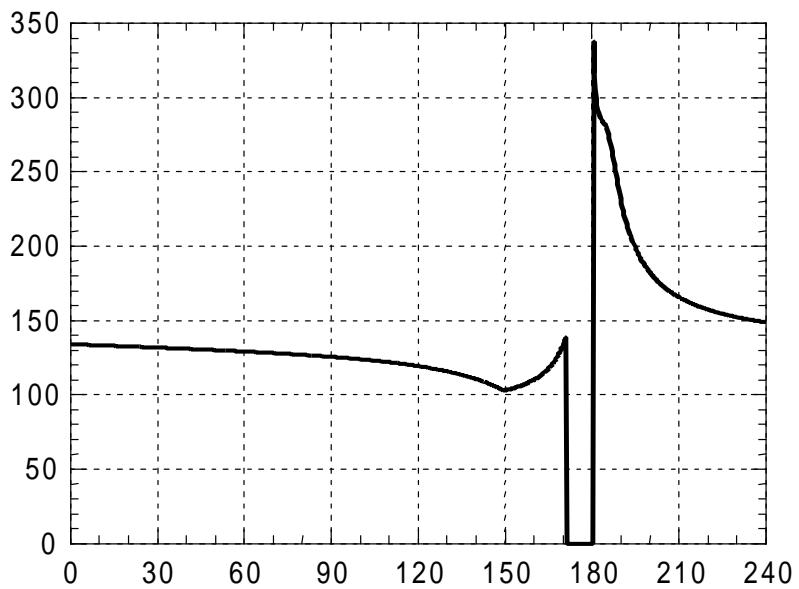
$0/0.$

$\langle l \rangle = 0.$



1.7 –

$$r=0.045, l_o=0.088, l_t=0.127$$



1.8 –

$$(1.14) \quad 0.24\% (-90^\circ) \quad 10\% (-160^\circ), \quad c = 6^{-1} = 3^{-1}$$

$$b \cdot l > 1, \quad b, \quad a.$$

$$\langle l \rangle,$$

$$b \cdot l < 1, \quad b, \quad a.$$

$$b \cdot (l_o + r) \cdot \exp(-b \cdot (l_o + r)), \quad (1.15)$$

$$r + l_o = 0.133, \quad b_{ex} \cdot (l_o + r) = 1.$$

$$b < 7.5^{-1}.$$

$$c = a + b,$$

$$c. \quad , \quad \beta(\theta) \quad 10\% -$$

$$c = 13.5^{-1}$$

$$1.7\%, \quad ,$$

$$b < 7.5^{-1}; \quad c < 13.5^{-1}.$$

$$: 1) \quad ; 2)$$

$$E_0 \exp[-c(l_o + r)]. \quad \Omega -$$

$$E(\theta) = I(\theta) \cdot \Omega$$

$$E_0 \exp[-c(l_0 + r)]$$

$$E(\theta), E_0.$$

$$\mathbf{1.5}$$

$$\mathbf{c}$$

$$\mathrm{Hydroscat-6}$$

$$[180]$$

$$c^* = a + 0.4 b.$$

$$60\%$$

$$0 \quad 8^\circ.$$

$$,$$

$$,$$

$$,$$

$$,$$

$$,$$

$$,$$

$$\beta(\theta)$$

$$,$$

$$.$$

$$\theta$$

$$\Omega$$

$$I_2(\theta) = \int \int_{L\Omega} I_1(x, \Omega) \frac{b}{4\pi} p(\Omega, \theta) \exp[-(a+b)l(x, r)] d\Omega dx. \quad (1.16)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1.16) \quad & a, b - & ; \\
 p(\Omega, \theta) - & ; \\
 l(x, r) - & x & ; \\
 I_1(x, \Omega) - & x & \Omega,
 \end{aligned}$$

$$I_1(x, \Omega) = \frac{bV(x, \Omega)/S}{4\pi} E_0 p(\Omega) \exp[-(a+b)(l(0, x_s) + l(x_s, x))], \quad (1.17)$$

$$E_0 - ,$$

$$I_0(\Omega) = E_0 \delta(\Omega) \exp[-(a+b)l(0, x)],$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \delta(\Omega) - & - ; \\
 l(0, x_s) - & ; \\
 l(x_s, x) - & x;
 \end{aligned}$$

$$S - \quad \quad \quad d \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad (a+b)d \ll 1$$

$$V(\theta) \approx \frac{d \cdot S}{\sin \theta},$$

(1.16).

$$(l_0 + r) .$$

$$I_2(\theta) = b(l_0 + r) \cdot I_1(\theta). \quad (1.18)$$

$$V(x, \Omega) = S \cdot g(x) d\delta(\Omega), \quad (1.19)$$

$$g(x)$$

$x.$

$$\exp[-(a+b)(l(0, x_s) + l(x_s, x) + l(x, r))] \approx \exp[-(a+b)(l_0 + r)], \quad (1.20)$$

$$l_0 -$$

;

$$r -$$

.

$$(1.20)$$

$$(1.17), (1.19) \quad (1.20)$$

$$(1.16),$$

$$I_2(\theta) = E_0 d \cdot b \frac{p(\theta)}{4\pi} \exp[-(a+b)(l_0 + r)] \int_L \frac{b}{4\pi} p(0) g(x) dx. \quad (1.21)$$

$$b \frac{p(\theta)}{4\pi} = \beta(\theta) \quad d \cdot S \approx V(\theta) \sin \theta, \quad ,$$

$$I_2(\theta) = E_0 \beta(\theta) \cdot V(\theta) / S \cdot \sin \theta \cdot \exp[-(a+b)(l_0 + r)] \int_L \frac{b}{4\pi} p(0) g(x) dx. \quad (1.22)$$

$$, \quad (l_0 + r),$$

$$(1.22)$$

$$\int_L \frac{b}{4\pi} p(0)g(x)dx = b(l_0 + r)G,$$

$$G - ,$$

$$(1.16)$$

$$G- 0.6-0.8$$

,

$$\exp[k \cdot b(l_0 + r)], \quad k \approx 0.6.$$

$$I(\theta) = E_0 \beta(\theta) \frac{V(\theta)}{S} (1 + b(l_0 + r)G \sin \theta \cdot \exp[0.6 \cdot b(l_0 + r)]) \exp[-(a + b)(l_0 + r)]. \quad (1.23)$$

C

$$\beta(0^\circ) \gg 1, \quad I(\theta)/I_1(\theta) \rightarrow 1 \quad \theta \rightarrow 0^\circ.$$

$$(1.23)$$

$$\beta(0^\circ)/\beta(90^\circ) \quad 10^6.$$

$$H(\theta) = G \sin \theta$$

$$\cdot (\quad , \quad , \quad , \quad .)$$

$$i(\theta, c) -$$

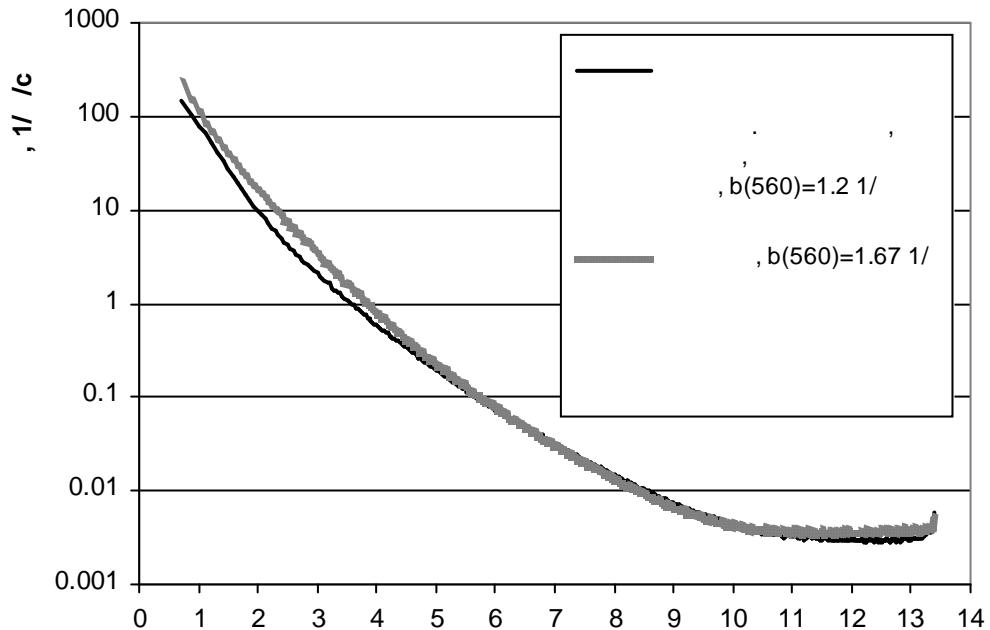
c ,

$$i(\theta, c) = \frac{I(\theta, c)}{E_0 \exp[-(a(c) + b(c))(l_0 + r)]}.$$

$$b(c)$$

, (1.23) :

$$\frac{i(\theta, c_2)}{i(\theta, c_1)} = \frac{b_2}{b_1} \cdot \frac{1 + b_2(l_0 + r)H(\theta)\exp[0.6 \cdot b_2(l_0 + r)]}{1 + b_1(l_0 + r)H(\theta)\exp[0.6 \cdot b_1(l_0 + r)]}. \quad (1.24)$$



1.9 -

560

$$: i(\theta, c_2), i(\theta, c_1), b_2, b_1 \quad (1.24),$$

$$H(\theta). \quad b(l_0 + r) < 1,$$

$$, \quad \theta \approx 90^\circ$$

$$1; \quad b(l_0 + r); \quad 0.6b^2(l_0 + r)^2.$$

$$H(\theta) \quad , \quad 1 >> b_1(l_0 + r) >> b_w, \quad 1 \sim b_2(l_0 + r) >> 0.6 \cdot b_2^2(l_0 + r)^2.$$

$$b_1 = 0.3^{-1}, \quad b_2 = 2.4^{-1},$$

$$b_1 - 96.1\%; 3.8\%; 0.1\%, \quad b_2 - 72\%; 23\%; 5\%.$$

-9.

$$: 412, 440, 488, 510, 555, 630, 650, 676, 715 \quad .$$

$$c(412) = 2.49^{-1} \quad c(715) = 1.02^{-1}, \quad b(\lambda) = c(\lambda).$$

$$b(\lambda) \sim [\lambda_0/\lambda]^\gamma, \quad \gamma \approx 1.64.$$

$$380, 412, 435, 490, 560, 625, 780 \quad .$$

8

$$H(\theta) = G \sin \theta$$

$$1.10. \quad \sin \theta$$

,

$$H(\theta) \quad 30^\circ \quad 160^\circ.$$

$$H(\theta)$$

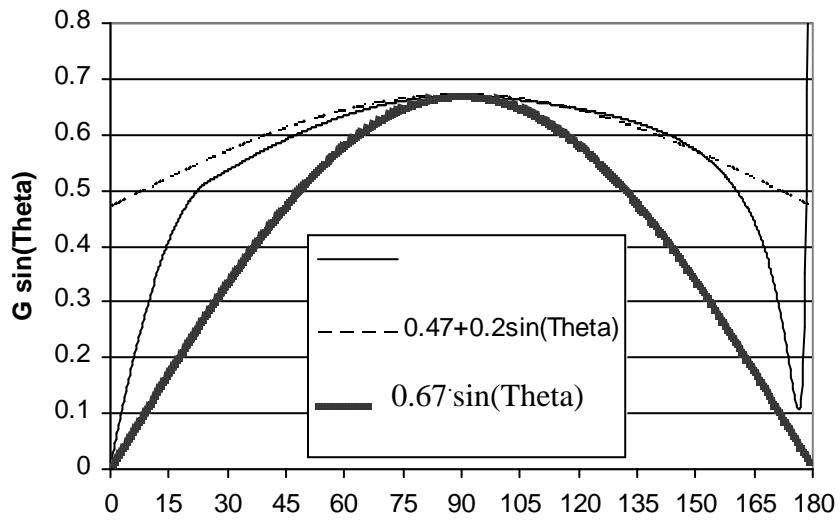
$$, \quad \theta \sim 0^\circ$$

,

$$H(\theta)$$

,

$\theta > 177^\circ$



$$1.10 - \quad H(\theta) = G \sin \theta, \quad (1.23)$$

$$, \quad l_0 + r \quad < l >:$$

$$\begin{cases} I_0 = E_0 \exp[-(a+b)<l>] \\ \beta(\theta) = \frac{I(\theta)/I_0/V(\theta)}{1+b<l>H(\theta)\exp[0.6\cdot b<l>]} \\ b = 2\pi \int_0^\pi \beta(\theta) \sin \theta \cdot d\theta \end{cases} \quad (1.25)$$

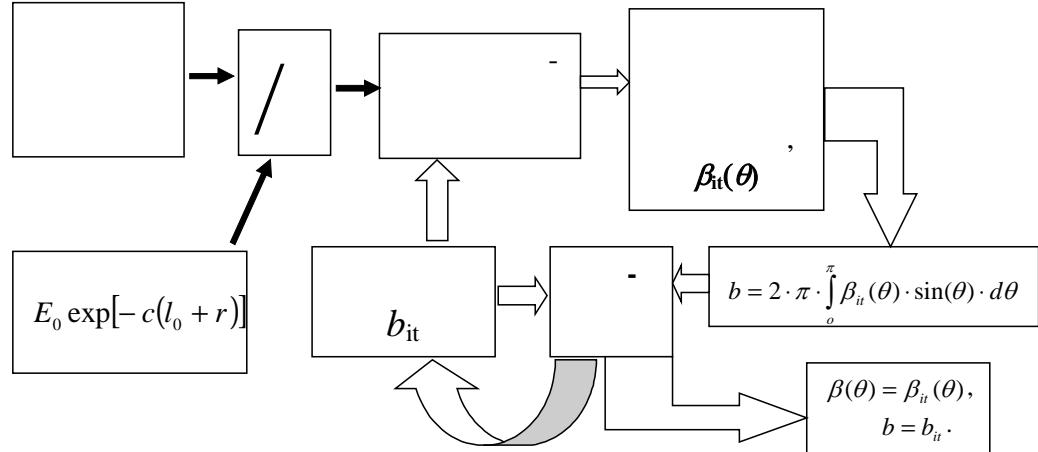
(1.25)

1.11.

$$V(\theta) \quad I(\theta).$$

$$|b_{it} - b| < \delta, \quad b_{it} -$$

$$, \delta - b.$$



1.11 –

$$(1.25)$$

$$b < l >$$

$$\beta(\theta)$$

$$\varepsilon \approx 0.5b^2 < l >^2.$$

$$I(\theta)/I_0,$$

$$\beta(\theta)$$

$$b.$$

1.6

$$S(\theta, \lambda, v(t), t, d, \psi),$$

$$\theta, \quad 0^\circ \quad 360^\circ, \quad \lambda,$$

$$^1 \quad v(t)$$

$$d, \quad \psi.$$

:

$$S(\theta, \lambda, v(t), t, d, \psi) = P(\lambda, v, t) \cdot I(\theta, \lambda, d, \psi) + S_{\text{dc}}(v, T, t), \quad (1.26)$$

$$P(\lambda, v, t)$$

;

$$I(\theta, \lambda, d, \psi) - ;$$

$$S_{\text{dc}}(v, T, t) - ^2,$$

$$v, \quad T \quad t.$$

$$I(\theta, \lambda, d, \psi)$$

,

$$d \quad \psi$$

,

« »

,

$$v.$$

,

,

$$5\%.$$

$$P(\lambda, v, t)$$

$$P(\lambda, v) = K(\lambda, v_{\max}) f(\lambda, v/v_{\max}). \quad (1.27)$$

¹ —

, c

² —

$$(1.27) \quad K(\lambda, v_{\max}) -$$

;

$$v_{\max}, f(\lambda, v/v_{\max}) -$$

:

$$f(\lambda, v/v_{\max}) = [v/v_{\max}]^\alpha, \quad (1.28)$$

$$\alpha - , \quad (\alpha \approx 7).$$

$$\alpha,$$

$$S_{\text{dc}}(v_{\max}, T, t)/K(\lambda, v_{\max}).$$

$$\alpha \neq f(\lambda).$$

$$(1.28)$$

$$3 ,$$

$$7 ,$$

$$90^\circ$$

$$0^\circ$$

$$5\%$$

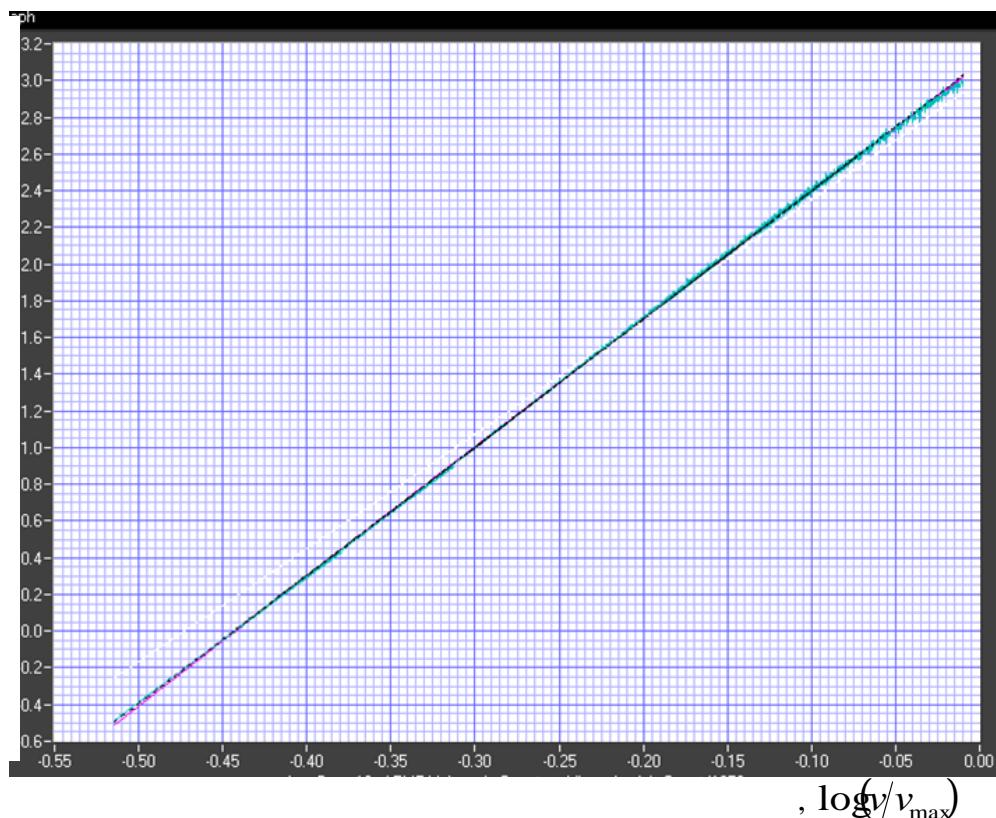
$$x.$$

1.12

3 000

 $\lambda = 620$ α ,

6.98



1.12 -

 α

12

380 780

$$\alpha(\lambda) \quad 1/\lambda \quad 0.985.$$

()

$$\alpha(\lambda) = 7.072 - 56.84/\lambda. \quad (1.29)$$

$$(1.28), (1.29)$$

,

5%.

20 – 30 %,

v

v_{\max} .

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3.

1.13

0.4 10

NAVAIR,

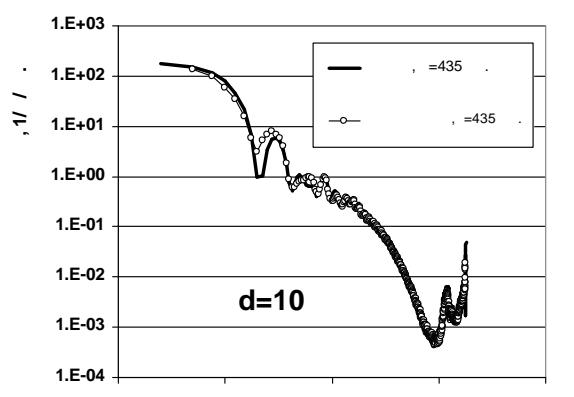
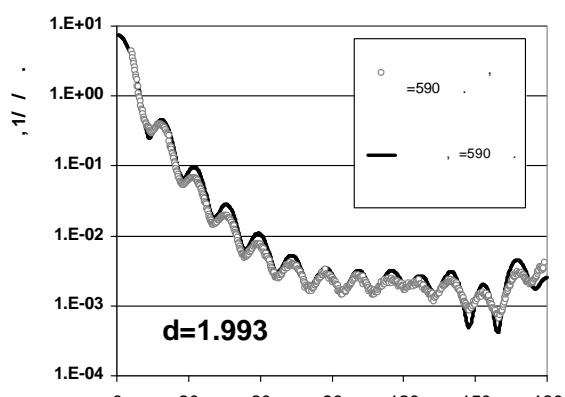
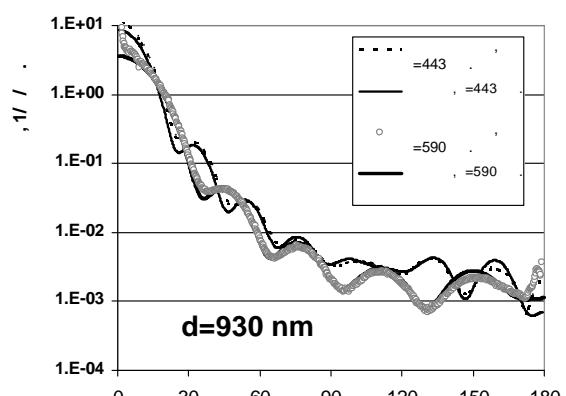
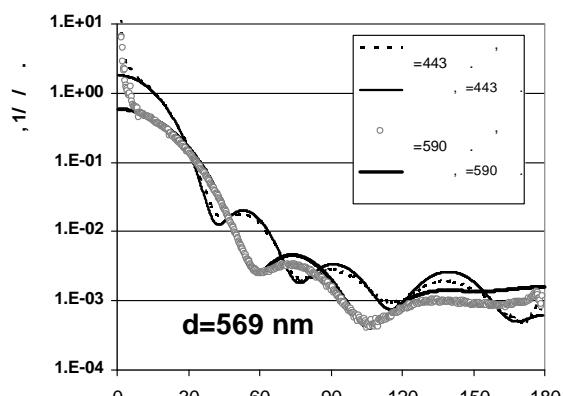
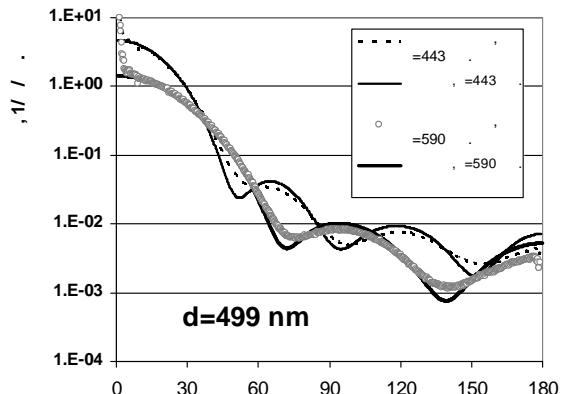
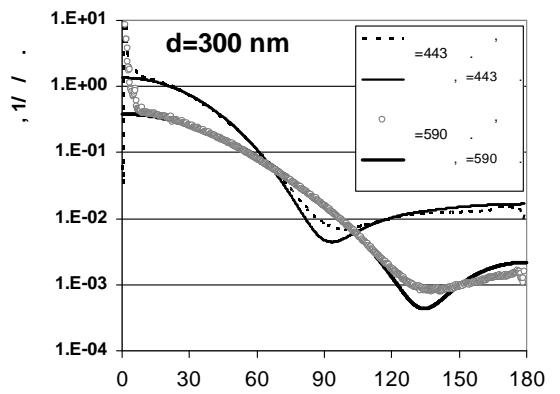
2005

1.13

0°.

1.14

(6-10 2002 ,).



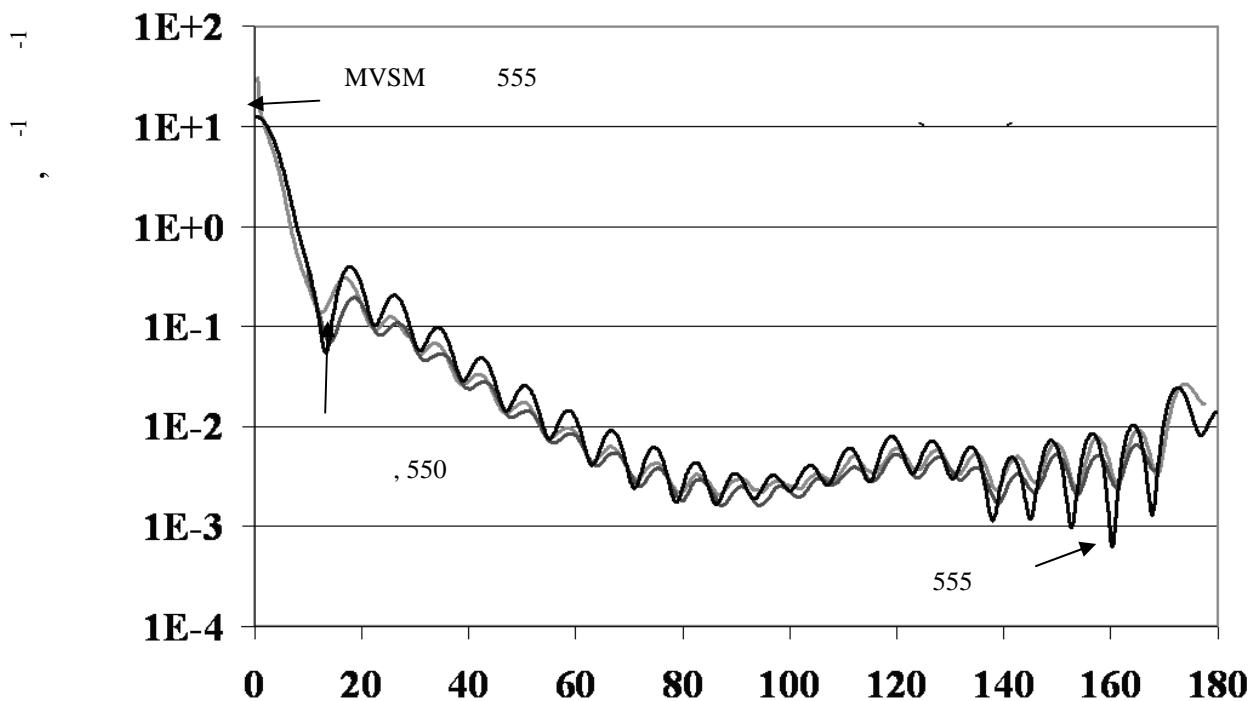
1.13 -

[124]

1.14

MVSM

2002



1.14 –

3.063

$$c_{550} = 0.54^{-1}$$

0° 180°.

180°

 $\sim 0,3$

170°

180 . . .

0°.

$$\beta_b(0^\circ)$$

$$\beta_w(0^\circ)$$

61

$$\quad,\qquad\qquad b$$

$$\beta_{\mathrm{b}}\left(0^{\circ}\right)\approx\beta_{\mathrm{w}}\left(0^{\circ}\right)\quad b<1.$$

$$1.13$$

$$435$$

$$, \qquad \qquad 10 \qquad \qquad 0,5^{\circ}-2^{\circ}.$$

$$-\qquad\qquad\qquad +$$

$$1.9,\;\;\beta_{\mathrm{m}}\left(\theta\right)$$

$$,\qquad\qquad ,$$

$$f(\theta)$$

$$\beta(\theta,\lambda)=K(\lambda)f(\theta).$$

$$f(\theta) \qquad \qquad b(\lambda)=2\pi\int\limits_0^\pi\beta(\theta,\lambda)\sin\theta\cdot d\theta$$

$$K(\lambda)=\frac{b(\lambda)}{2\pi\int\limits_0^\pi f(\theta)\sin\theta\cdot d\theta}. \qquad (1.30)$$

$$(1.30)$$

$$,\qquad\qquad ,$$

$$a(\lambda)\equiv 0,\qquad\qquad b(\lambda)\qquad\qquad ,\qquad\qquad c(\lambda).$$

$$c(\lambda)\qquad\qquad -9.$$

$$-9,\qquad\qquad 0.78^{\circ}.$$

$$K(\lambda).$$

1.1 –

	.	()
	.	0,52 0,20 0,57
,	.	16
	.	0,5 – 178
	.	0,25
	.	0,08
	.	0,1 – 1
		0,133
		380, 400, 420, 435, 456, 490, 532, 560, 590, 625, 683, 780
		1,2
		5 – 20
.		12
.		24
		100

$(0.5 - 178^\circ)$

$(380 - 780 \text{ } \mu\text{m})$.

$0.01 - 7.5 \text{ } \mu\text{m}^{-1}$,

$100 \text{ } \mu\text{m}^{-1}$.

D/w (0.5–1.2);

$4 - 178^\circ$;

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, :

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— .
[44, 46, 176,
184].

2.1

$$\beta(\lambda, \theta),$$

[4, .461],

$$\gg. \quad \beta(\lambda, \theta),$$

[53].

» [181].

» [181].

$$\beta_w(\lambda, \theta) = 10$$

62 ,

[241, 130].

[240].

90-

([118),

2-3

[218]

(405 – 430)

[118],

.).

2.1

« » [118, 218,

240].

$$\rho(\lambda) = \pi \cdot L_u^+(\lambda) / E_d^+(\lambda) \quad (2.1)$$

$$b_b(\lambda) / a(\lambda).$$

$$\rho(b_b/a)$$

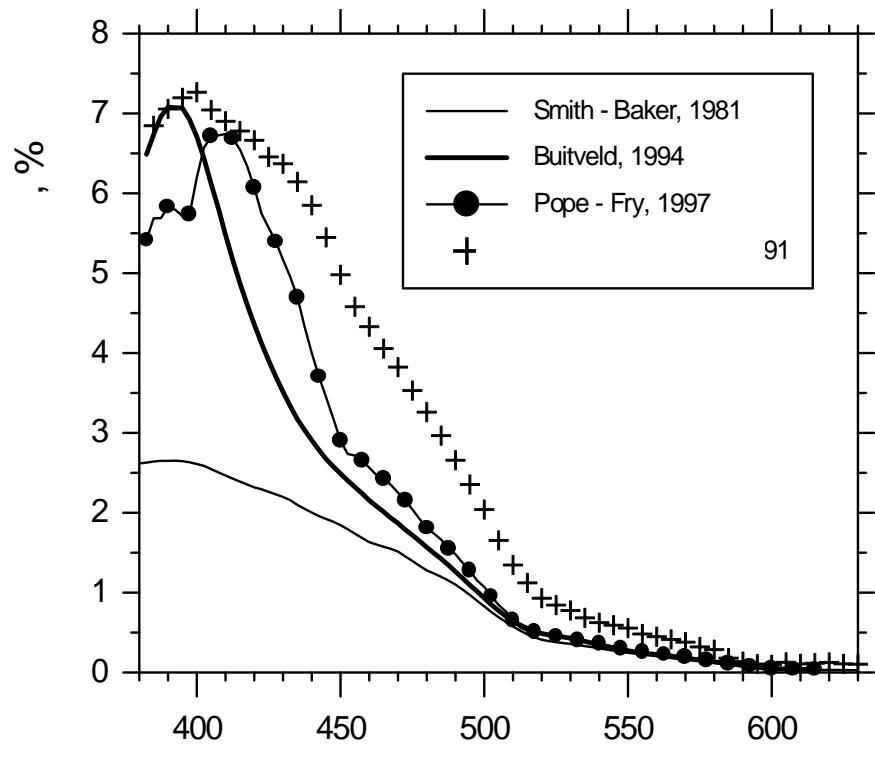
, [198]:

$$\rho(\lambda) \approx k \cdot b_b(\lambda) / a(\lambda), \quad (2.2)$$

$k =$

$$k \approx 0,12 - 0,15,$$

$$k \approx 0,17.$$



2.1 –

« »

2.1 ,

 $\lambda > 500$

(2.2) ,

 $\lambda > 500$

1.5 – 2

[118, 218].

« »,

[245, 251],

[246, 264] (

).

$\rho(\lambda)$

$$, \quad b_b(\lambda) \sim \lambda^{-4}. \quad 2.2 \quad ,$$

1,3.

[210],

, [118]

2,3,

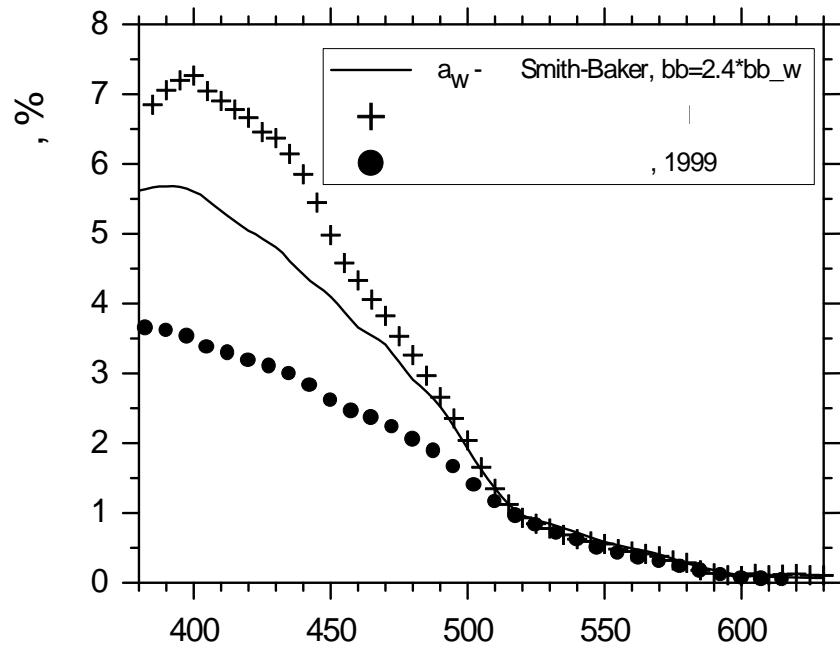
$$K_d = (a + b_b)/\bar{\mu}, \quad (2.3)$$

b_b -

$\bar{\mu}$ -

($\cos \leq 1$, $b_b > 0$) [17].

[141],



2.2 -

$$b_b = 2.4 b_{bw}.$$

[240]

2.2

(

90°.

1,

[155],

5-6

$\lambda = 550$

100000

[155].

, , [17].

$$\Phi(r) = \Phi_0 \theta(r_c - r)$$

$$\langle -[\Omega, \Phi]_+ \rangle = S_{\alpha\beta} \langle \partial_\alpha \Phi(\tau) \rangle = \langle \Phi(\tau) \rangle$$

³ See also the discussion of the relationship between the two in the previous section.

$$\sum \Phi < 6N\Phi_0,$$

$$r \gg r_c$$

r_0 ,

$$\eta = (\sqrt{3})^3 \approx 5,2.$$

 η , r_0 .

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[76].

[62].

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2.3

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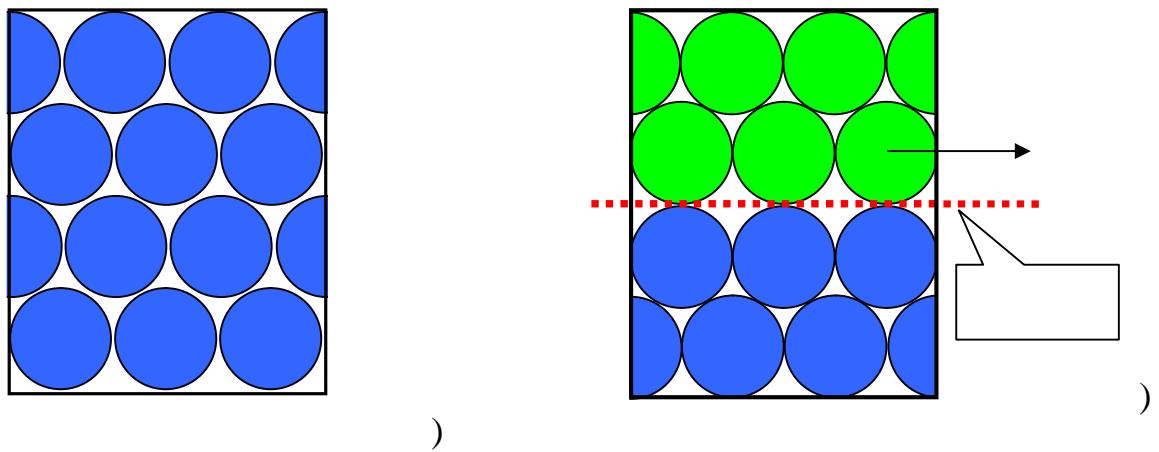
 $r \gg r_0$.

•

[86].

[12].

$$10^{-11} \quad 5 \cdot 10^{-13} \quad , \quad 5\%$$



2.3 -

(),

()

$$, \quad \quad \quad (\quad \quad \quad)$$

$$\tau_t \quad \quad \quad r_{\max} = c \cdot \tau_t \approx 3$$

$$r_{\max},$$

$$r_{\max},$$

$$t=L^2/k, \quad \quad L= \quad \quad \quad , \quad k=$$

$$[67].$$

$$t << \tau_t$$

$$(\exp[-U(r)/kT]),$$

$$10^{-8} << l << 10^{-4}$$

$$[102].$$

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[17].

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2.3

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[155, 166].

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(,),

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$$77$$

$$\ll \qquad\qquad\gg$$

$$\cdot\,\,$$

$$(\qquad \qquad) \qquad \qquad . \qquad \qquad -$$

$$t \qquad \qquad V_1(t), \qquad \qquad -$$

$$\cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad -$$

$$V_1(t) \qquad \qquad \qquad -$$

$$V. \qquad \qquad V-V_1(t) \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad -$$

$$V_1(t) \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad -$$

$$\cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad V_1(t) \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad -$$

$$\cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad -$$

$$\cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad -$$

$$\cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad -$$

$$\cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad -$$

$$\cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad -$$

$$V_2(t)\in V_1(t)\,, \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad -$$

$$(\qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad). \qquad \qquad \qquad -$$

$$p\in V_2(t)$$

$$\Delta n_i^p \Delta n_j^q = \delta_{ij} \delta_{pq} \overline{n_i}\;,\qquad \qquad \qquad \Delta n_i^p$$

$$i \qquad \qquad \qquad p \qquad \qquad \qquad -$$

$$\overline{n_i^p}=\overline{n_i} \qquad \qquad \qquad -$$

$$\overline{\Delta n_i^p \Delta n_j^q} = \delta_{ij} \delta_{pq} \overline{n_i}\;,\qquad \qquad \qquad (2.4)$$

$$\delta_{ij}, \delta_{pq} \qquad \qquad \qquad . \qquad \qquad \qquad -$$

$$i- \qquad \qquad \qquad E_i(\theta,kl_p)\,, \qquad \qquad \qquad -$$

$$k \qquad \qquad \qquad l_p \qquad \qquad \qquad -$$

$\theta.$

[95]

$$I(\theta) = \overline{\left[\sum_i \sum_p E_i(\theta, kl_p) (\bar{n}_i + \Delta n_i^p) \right]^2}. \quad (2.5)$$

$$(2.4) \quad , \quad \overline{\Delta n_i^p} = 0, \quad (2.5)$$

$$I(\theta) = \sum_i \sum_p E_i^2(\theta, kl_p) \bar{n}_i + \left[\sum_i \sum_p E_i(\theta, kl_p) \bar{n}_i \right]^2. \quad (2.6)$$

$l >> \lambda,$

$$I(\theta) = \sum_i I_i(\theta) N_i, \quad N_i -$$

$$i - .$$

$$e^{ikl}$$

$\ll \gg$

V'

$$\bar{n} >> 1.$$

(2.6).

(, ,).

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« »,
« »

» [55],

(,
)

$$\frac{\partial N}{\partial r} \approx C \left(\frac{r_0}{r} \right)^\gamma.$$

$$V = C \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\partial N}{\partial r} 4/3 \pi r^3 dr,$$

$$\gamma = 4.$$

a,

[93, 95].

(2.6).

,

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,

[9, 93, 95].

ΔV

,

E_{\parallel} , E_{\perp}

$$\begin{pmatrix} \Delta E_{\parallel} \\ \Delta E_{\perp} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{e^{ik(r-z)}}{-ikr} e^{i\delta} p(\xi) \Delta V \begin{pmatrix} S_2 & 0 \\ 0 & S_1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} E_{\parallel} \\ E_{\perp} \end{pmatrix}, \quad (2.7)$$

r –

;

z –

;

δ –

ξ

;

p –

S_1 , S_2

,

$$, \dots \bar{S} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_i S_i \quad [93, 95].$$

$$f(\theta, \varphi) = \frac{1}{n} \int_v p(v) e^{i\delta} \partial v, \quad (2.8)$$

$$\theta - \varphi.$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} E_{\parallel}^q \\ E_{\perp}^q \end{pmatrix} = \frac{e^{ik(r-z)}}{-ikr} n f(\theta, \varphi) \begin{pmatrix} \bar{S}_2 & 0 \\ 0 & \bar{S}_1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} E_{\parallel} \\ E_{\perp} \end{pmatrix}. \quad (2.9)$$

(2.9)

$$n \cdot f(\theta, \varphi), \quad n = \int_v p(v) \partial v, \quad p(v) =$$

$$f(0) \equiv 1,$$

(2.8)

$$\hat{e}_z, \quad \hat{e}_r,$$

$$, \quad y -$$

, 2.4.

$$\hat{e}_z - \hat{e}_r.$$

$$\delta, \quad \theta, \quad y$$

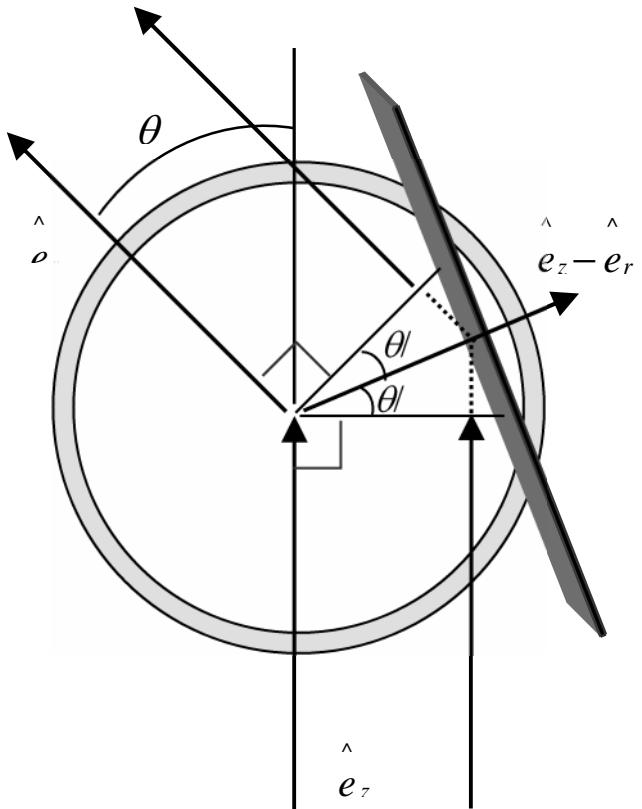
$$\delta = 2ky \sin \frac{\theta}{2}.$$

$$2\pi a \Delta a \quad y, \quad y \in [-a, a].$$

(3.8)

$$f(\theta) = \frac{\sin \left[2x \sin \frac{\theta}{2} \right]}{2x \sin \frac{\theta}{2}}, \quad (2.10)$$

$$x = \frac{2\pi a}{\lambda} -$$



2.4 -

r

$$I(\theta, \lambda, r) = \frac{1}{k^2 r^2} \frac{\sin^2 \left[2x \sin \frac{\theta}{2} \right]}{\left[2x \sin \frac{\theta}{2} \right]^2} M^2(a) \frac{|\bar{S}_1(\lambda)|^2 + |\bar{S}_2(\lambda)|^2}{2}, \quad (2.11)$$

$$M(a) = 4\pi a^2 C -$$

a

C.

$$(2.11),$$

$$(x = 2\pi a/\lambda)$$

$$I(\lambda) \sim \frac{\lambda^2}{k^2 r^2 a^2} \left(|\bar{S}_1(\lambda)|^2 + |\bar{S}_2(\lambda)|^2 \right), \quad 2x \sin \frac{\theta}{2},$$

$$I(\lambda) \sim \frac{1}{k^2 r^2} \left(|\bar{S}_1(\lambda)|^2 + |\bar{S}_2(\lambda)|^2 \right).$$

$$|m-1| \ll 1$$

$$S_1 = -\frac{2}{3}ix^3(m-1), \quad S_2 = -\frac{2}{3}ix^3(m-1)\cos\theta.$$

$$\lambda^{-2},$$

$$x \sin \frac{\theta}{2} \ll 1 - \lambda^{-4}.$$

$$(2.11) \quad 0$$

$$= 4$$

,

$$I(\theta, \lambda) \sim \frac{1 + \cos^2 \theta}{\sin \theta / 2} \lambda^{-3}. \quad (2.12)$$

$$\int_0^\pi I(\theta) \sin \theta \, d\theta$$

$$\bar{S}_1(\lambda), \bar{S}_2(\lambda)$$

$$r_0=0.001 \quad r_{\max}$$

$$p(r) = \frac{\partial N}{\partial r} = \frac{(r_0/r)^4}{\int_{r_0}^{r_{\max}} (r_0/r)^4 dr}. \quad (2.13)$$

$$S_1(\lambda), S_2(\lambda),$$

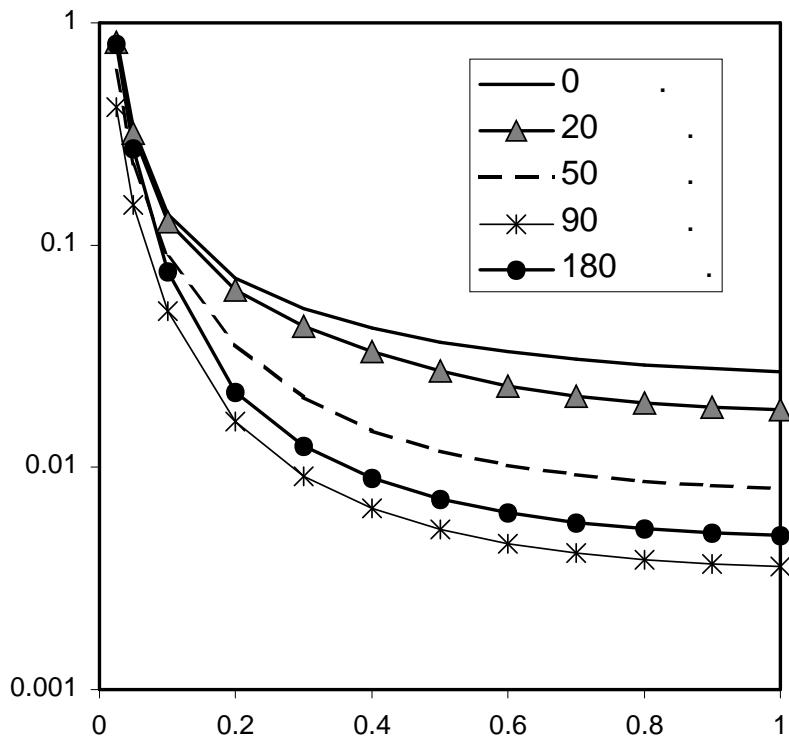
$$\lambda = 0.443 \quad , \quad n = 1.17$$

$$\bar{S}_i = \int_{r_0}^{r_{\max}} S_i p(r) dr, \quad p(r) = \frac{1}{2k^2 r^2} \left[|\bar{S}_1|^2 + |\bar{S}_2|^2 \right]$$

$$[95].$$

$$\bar{\sigma} = \int_{r_0}^{r_{\max}} Q_{sc} (2\pi r/\lambda) \pi r^2 p(r) dr, \quad Q_{sc} =$$

$$\frac{4\pi}{2k^2 \bar{\sigma}} \left[|\bar{S}_1|^2 + |\bar{S}_2|^2 \right]$$



2.5 -

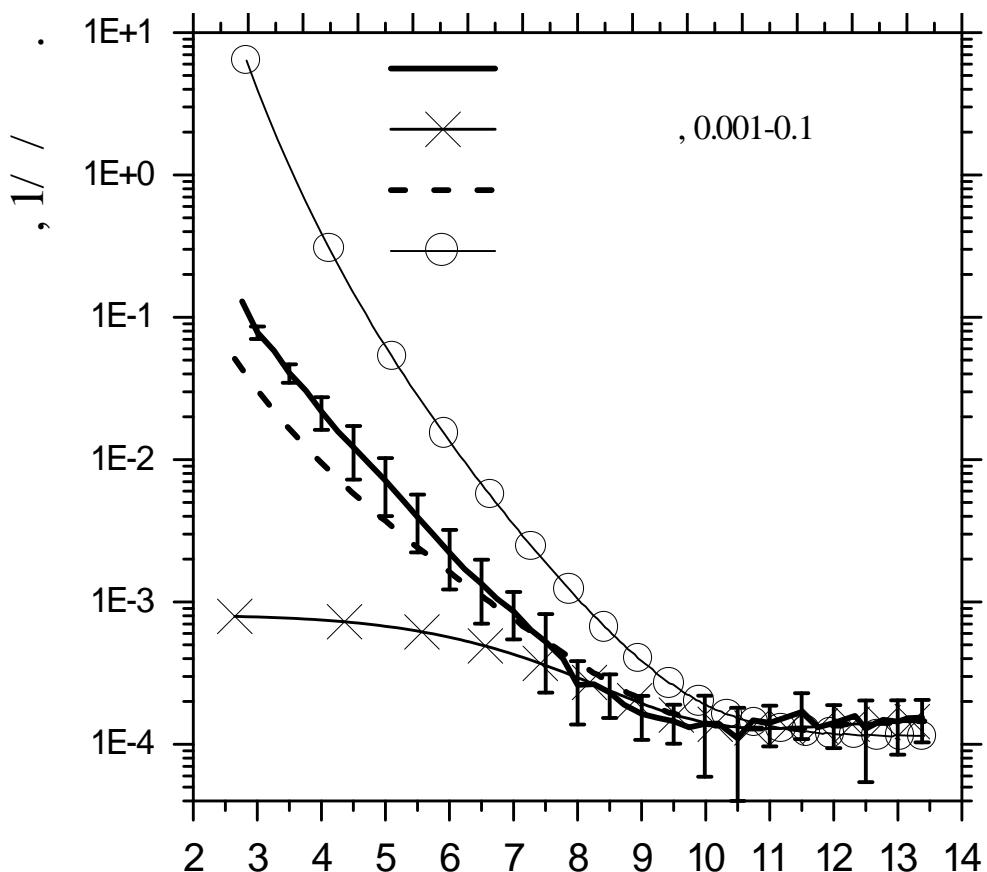
0.443

 $n=1.17$ $r_{\max}=r_0$ r_{\max}

2.5

 r_{\max} , r_{\max} .

$n=1,17.$
 $a=4,$ $0.001 -$
 0.1 . ,



2.6 -

0.443 ,

, ,

30°, . .

[201],

15%

9°

1%.

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50°.

$$, \quad \frac{2\pi a}{\lambda} \sin \frac{\theta}{2} \gg 1,$$

$$I(\theta, \lambda) \sim \frac{\lambda^4}{\sin^2 \theta / 2} \left(|\bar{S}_1(\theta, \lambda)|^2 + |\bar{S}_2(\theta, \lambda)|^2 \right). \quad (2.14)$$

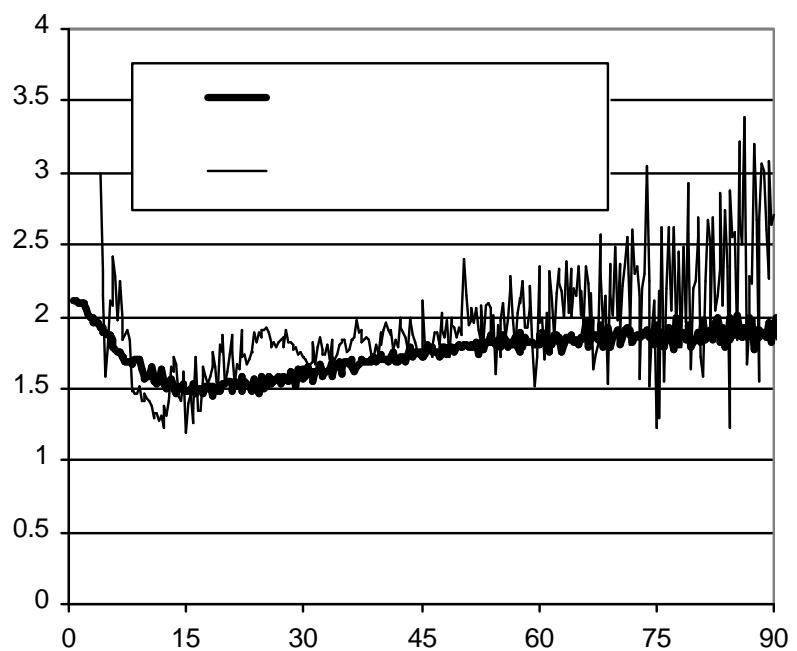
$$\begin{aligned} & (0.001 - 0.1) \\ & 0.443 - 0.620 \\ & \lambda^4 \left(|\bar{S}_1(90, \lambda)|^2 + |\bar{S}_2(90, \lambda)|^2 \right) \quad 90^\circ \\ & \lambda^{-1.64}. \quad 2.6, \quad (2.14) \end{aligned}$$

$$f(\theta) = \frac{3}{u^3} (\sin u - u \cos u), \quad u = 2x \sin \frac{\theta}{2}. \quad (2.15)$$

$$I_3(\theta, \lambda) \sim \frac{\lambda^6}{\sin^4 \theta / 2} \left(|\bar{S}_1(\theta, \lambda)|^2 + |\bar{S}_2(\theta, \lambda)|^2 \right) \quad (2.16)$$

$$u \gg 1. \quad (2.16)$$

[95].



(2.14)

 $10^\circ - 60^\circ$

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1.9,

((2.16))

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- 4 3.4.

2.7

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 γ , $a-3$, a

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 $a \approx 5$, $a=4$.

2.4

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[93].

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 r_p

$$n = \bar{n} + \Delta n .$$

 $I(\theta)$

(2.6).

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$$\begin{pmatrix} E_{\text{II}}^s \\ E_{\perp}^s \end{pmatrix} = -\frac{ik^3}{2\pi} \sum_j (m_j - 1) v_j f_j(\theta) \frac{e^{ikr}}{-ikr} \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} E_{\text{II}} \\ E_{\perp} \end{pmatrix}, \quad (2.17)$$

$$m_j = \dots ;$$

$$v_j = \dots ;$$

$$f_j(\theta) = \dots .$$

$$f_j(\theta).$$

$$v =$$

,

[17].

\ll

$$\gg \partial N / \partial r,$$

$$\int \partial N / \partial r dr, \int r^3 \partial N / \partial r dr.$$

$$(r_{\text{mod}} = 1.4 \text{ \AA}), \quad \ln \sigma =$$

z

$$\partial N / \partial r.$$

,

,

$$v \cong \frac{1}{2} \frac{\int_0^\infty z \frac{\partial N}{\partial r} r^2 dr}{\int_0^\infty \frac{\partial N}{\partial r} \frac{r^3}{3} dr} = \frac{z}{2} \frac{\int_0^\infty \frac{\partial N}{\partial r} r^2 dr}{\int_0^\infty \frac{\partial N}{\partial r} \frac{r^3}{3} dr} = \frac{3z}{2r_{\text{eq}}},$$

$$r_{\text{eq}} = \dots ,$$

$$z/2$$

, . .

$$|m-1| << 0,$$

$$, \quad m^* = 1 - v(m-1). \quad (2.17),$$

$$\beta_s(\theta, \lambda) = \frac{32\pi^4(1+\cos^2\theta)(m-1)^2}{\lambda^4} \int_{r_1}^{\infty} \frac{\partial N}{\partial r} \left[f_2(\theta) \cdot r^2 - f_3(\theta) \cdot \frac{r^3}{2r_{\text{eq}}} \right]^2 dr, \quad (2.18)$$

$$\lambda = \dots ;$$

$$f_2, \quad f_3 = \dots ,$$

(2.10), (2.15).

$$(2.18),$$

m

$$\dots, \quad [17].$$

$$C(m-1)^2.$$

:

$$\beta_v(\theta, \lambda) \sim \frac{1+\cos^2\theta}{\lambda^4} \int_{r_1}^{\infty} \frac{\partial N}{\partial r} f_3^2 r^6 dr. \quad (2.19)$$

2.3

$$, \dots \frac{4}{3} \pi \int_0^\infty \frac{\partial N}{\partial r} r^3 dr = 1 m^3 .$$

$$n_s .$$

$$(n_v)$$

$$n_s = 2 \frac{n_v}{3} \int_0^\infty \frac{\partial N}{\partial r} r^3 dr / \int_0^\infty \frac{\partial N}{\partial r} r^2 dr . \quad (2.20)$$

$$2,$$

$$I(\theta, \lambda) = 8\pi^2 \frac{\left| \bar{S}_1(\theta, \lambda) \right|^2 + \left| \bar{S}_2(\theta, \lambda) \right|^2}{k^2} \int_0^\infty \frac{\partial N}{\partial r} r^4 n_s^2 f_2^2(\theta, r, \lambda) dr . \quad (2.21)$$

$$I(\theta, \lambda) = 8\pi^2 \frac{\left| \bar{S}_1(\theta, \lambda) \right|^2 + \left| \bar{S}_2(\theta, \lambda) \right|^2}{k^2} \int_0^\infty \frac{\partial N}{\partial r} \left[r^2 n_s f_2(\theta, r, \lambda) - \frac{1}{3} r^3 n_v f_3(\theta, r, \lambda) \right]^2 dr . \quad (2.22)$$

$$, \dots r^3 n_v \gg r^2 n_s ,$$

$$I(\theta, \lambda) \sim \frac{\lambda^6}{\sin^4 \theta / 2} \left(|\bar{S}_1(\theta, \lambda)|^2 + |\bar{S}_2(\theta, \lambda)|^2 \right). \quad (2.23)$$

$$S_1 = -\frac{2}{3} ix^3(m-1)$$

$$S_2 = -\frac{2}{3} ix^3(m-1) \cos \theta. \quad u \gg 1,$$

(2.21) (2.23)

[27] ($\gamma = 2$)

0). [27] (2.22) (2.18)

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— (2.22) — —

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;

— ($f(0) \equiv 1$),

$$I(\theta, \lambda) \sim \lambda^{-4}. \quad , \quad \theta \rightarrow 0, \quad (2.22)$$

[27]

;

— (2.18) —

[258].

2.5

JRC (,)

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$3 \cdot 10^{-3}$) . MilliQ , 10^{-11} / . 0.2 . 4 , 23°C , 0.5 – 0.6 %

1-2 .
7 , 5
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625, 490, 412, 380 3-4
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0 - 90°.

15 – 40°
15 – 40°
4 – 6 2.1.

[88].

2.1 -

[88]

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-	0.5	31	23	1.005	2
-	0.5	31	35	1.004	1.8
-	0.55	31	60	1.00001	2.8
-	0.5	31	3.5	1.0056	2.5
-	0.6	0	2.5	1.00097	4.5
-	0.5	0	64	0.9934	3

380

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[88].

2.8.

0.105

-1

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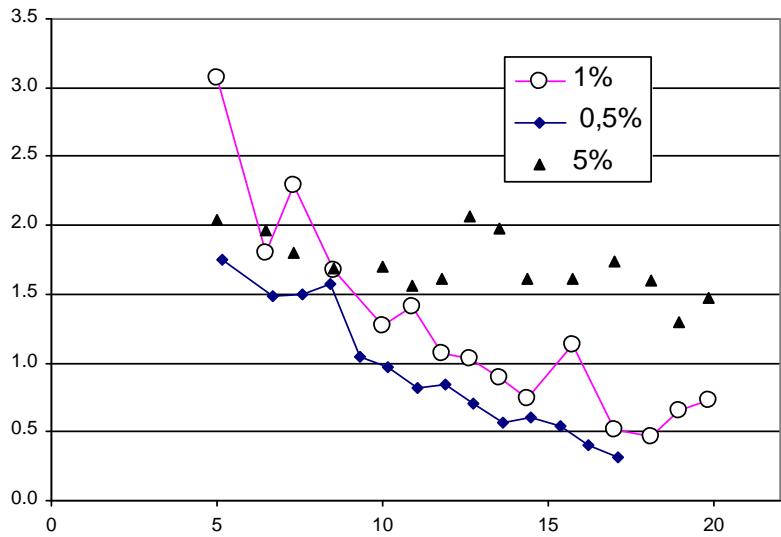
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1.25% .

(5%) . 15

[88],

 $\beta(t) = \beta_0 [1 + \exp(-0.01 \cdot t)]$.



2.8 –

($15 - 40^\circ$, 1),

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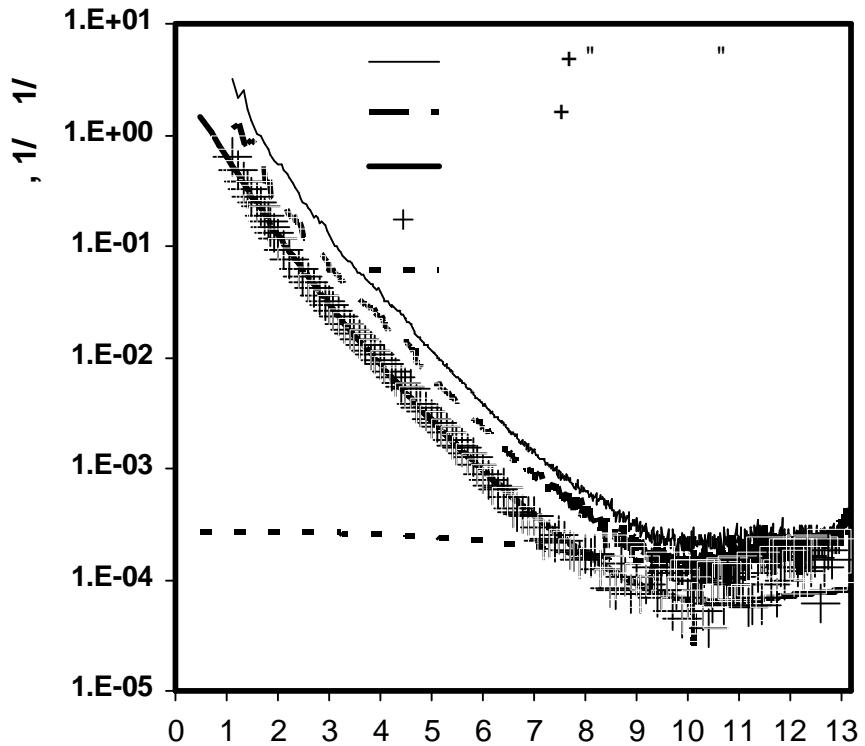
$$\beta_w(\theta, \lambda) \quad \beta_s(\theta, \lambda).$$

2.9

490

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70° [17].



2.9 -

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490

(2.18) (2.19)

 $\ln \sigma.$ $\bar{z}|m-1|$

$$\bar{z} \cdot |m-1| = 4.42 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ } \text{Å}^{\circ}, \quad v \cdot |m-1| = 1.65 \cdot 10^{-5}.$$

$$\ln \sigma = 1.267 \quad \ln \sigma = 1.3.$$

2.9

(2.18).

 $m=1.15,$

$$C \approx 6 \cdot 10^{-3} \quad / ,$$

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[17].

2.10.

60° ,

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(2.18), (2.19).

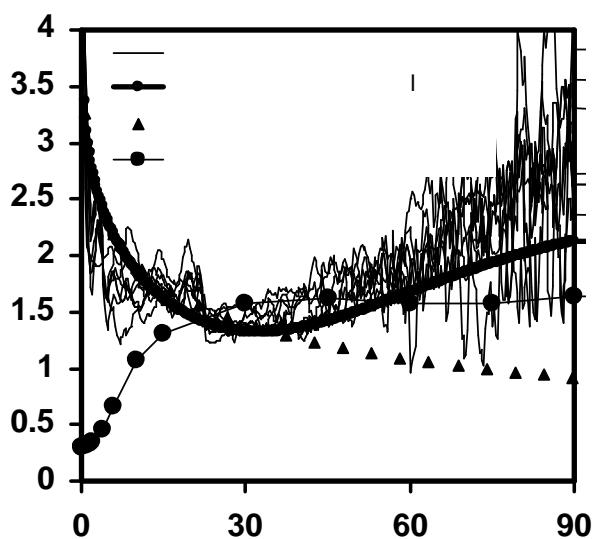
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[17].

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[27]

$\gamma(\theta)$



2.10 -

(2.18),

(2.22),

$$\ll \qquad \gg \qquad I(0, \lambda) \sim \lambda^{-4}.$$

2

2.6

[102].

$$\left(\cos \theta \frac{d}{dz} + c(\lambda) \right) L(\Omega, z, \lambda) = \int \beta(\Omega \cdot \Omega', \lambda) L(\Omega', z, \lambda) d\Omega' \quad (2.24)$$

$$L(\Omega, z, \lambda)$$

$$z, \quad c(\lambda), \quad a(\lambda)$$

$$b(\lambda). \quad b(\lambda) \quad \beta(\cos \theta, \lambda)$$

$$b(\lambda) = \int \beta(\Omega, \lambda) d\Omega, \quad (2.25)$$

[102].

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[17].

[9 .35 , 133].

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$$\mathbf{D}(\mathbf{x}, t) = \varepsilon_0 \mathbf{E}(\mathbf{x}, t) + \iint G(\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{x}', t - t') \mathbf{E}(\mathbf{x}', t') d\mathbf{x}' dt',$$

$$G(\mathbf{x}, t) = \frac{\varepsilon_0}{(2\pi)^4} \iint \chi(\mathbf{k}, \omega) e^{i(\mathbf{k} \cdot \mathbf{x} - \omega t)} d\mathbf{k} d\omega.$$

$$\mathbf{x} =$$

;

$$\mathbf{k} =$$

;

$$\chi(\mathbf{k}, \omega) =$$

-

[17]. $\chi \neq const,$

$$\mathbf{D}/\mathbf{E},$$

,

2.6.1

$$[102].$$

$$L_c(\Omega,z),$$

$$L^*(\Omega,z),$$

$$L(\Omega,z).$$

$$L_{\mathrm{c}}$$

$$L_{\mathrm{c}}(r)=L_{\mathrm{c}}(0)\exp[-(a+b)r],$$

$$a,b-[102].$$

$$(2.25)$$

$$\beta(\cos\theta).$$

$$L^*(\Omega,z).$$

$$a^{*}$$

$$b^* = \int \beta^*(\Omega) d\Omega, \quad a, b,$$

,

-

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10

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$$a^* < a_{\text{pw}}$$

$$b_{\text{pw}} < b^* < 10 \cdot b_{\text{pw}}, \quad \text{pw}$$

102].

$$L_c \quad L^*. \quad L^*$$

$$L_c,$$

[102].

$$\beta(\cos\theta)$$

$$\beta = \beta_c + k \cdot \beta_q + (1-k)\beta_q = \beta_{\text{loc}} + (1-k)\beta_q = \beta_{\text{loc}} + \beta_{\text{nl}}, \quad (2.26)$$

$$\beta_c -$$

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$$\beta_q -$$

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$$\beta_{\text{loc}} -$$

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$$\beta_{\text{nl}} -$$

$$k$$

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[102].

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[102].

$$\begin{cases} \mu \frac{d}{dz} + c \left(L_c(\Omega, z) = \int \beta_{\text{loc}}(\Omega \cdot \Omega') L_c(\Omega', z) d\Omega' + \int \beta^*(\Omega \cdot \Omega') L^*(\Omega', z) d\Omega'; \right. \\ \left. \mu \frac{d}{dz} + c^* \right) L^*(\Omega, z) = \int \beta_{\text{nl}}(\Omega \cdot \Omega') L_c(\Omega', z) d\Omega', \end{cases} \quad (2.27)$$

$$\mu = \cos \theta, \theta -$$

$$L(\Omega, z) = L_c(\Omega, z) + L^*(\Omega, z).$$

$$\begin{cases} \forall \Omega L_c(\Omega, \infty) = 0, & L^*(\Omega, \infty) = 0; \\ L^*(\Omega, 0) = 0, L_c(\Omega, 0) = L_0(\Omega, 0), & \cos \theta > 0, \end{cases} \quad (2.28)$$

$$L_0(\Omega, 0) -$$

$$k = 1, \quad L^*(\Omega, 0) = 0, \quad (2.27) \quad (2.24).$$

$$(2.27)$$

2.6.2

[102].

$$L_c(\mu, z) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} L_c(\Omega, z) d\varphi,$$

$$L^*(\mu, z) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} L^*(\Omega, z) d\varphi,$$

$$\beta_{\text{loc}}(\mu, \mu') = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} \beta_{\text{loc}}(\cos \gamma) d\varphi,$$

$$\beta^*(\mu, \mu') = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} \beta^*(\cos \gamma) d\varphi,$$

$$\beta_{\text{nl}}(\mu, \mu') = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} \beta_{\text{nl}}(\cos \gamma) d\varphi,$$

$$\cos \gamma = \mu \cdot \mu' + \sqrt{1 - \mu^2} \sqrt{1 - \mu'^2} \cos(\varphi - \varphi').$$

$$\beta^*(\mu, \mu') = \frac{b^*}{4\pi}. \quad (2.29)$$

$$\beta_{\text{loc}}(\mu, \mu') = \frac{(b_{\text{loc}} - 2b_{b_{\text{loc}}})\delta(\mu - \mu') + b_{b_{\text{loc}}}}{2\pi}, \quad (2.30)$$

$$\beta_{\text{nl}}(\mu, \mu') = \frac{(b_{\text{nl}} - 2b_{b_{\text{nl}}})\delta(\mu - \mu') + b_{b_{\text{nl}}}}{2\pi}, \quad (2.31)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & b_{b_{\text{loc}}}, b_{b_{\text{nl}}} - & ; \\ & \delta(\mu - \mu') - & . \\ & (2.29) - (2.31) & (2.27) \\ & [102] & \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} \mu \frac{dL_c(\mu, z)}{dz} = -(c - b_{\text{loc}} + 2b_{b_{\text{loc}}})L_c(\mu, z) + \\ \quad + b_{b_{\text{loc}}} \int_{-1}^1 L_c(\mu', z) d\mu' + \frac{b^*}{2} \int_{-1}^1 L^*(\mu', z) d\mu'; \\ \mu \frac{dL^*(\mu, z)}{dz} = -c^* L^*(\mu, z) + (b_{\text{nl}} - 2b_{b_{\text{nl}}})L_c(\mu, z) + b_{b_{\text{nl}}} \int_{-1}^1 L_c(\mu', z) d\mu'. \end{cases} \quad (2.32)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (E_d(z)) & (E_u(z)) \\ & [102] \\ & : \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} E_d(z) = 2\pi \int_0^1 L(\mu, z) \mu d\mu \\ E_u(z) = -2\pi \int_{-1}^0 L(\mu, z) \mu d\mu \end{cases}. \quad (2.33)$$

$$2\pi \int_0^1 d\mu \quad 2\pi \int_{-1}^0 d\mu \quad (2.32),$$

[102]:

$$\begin{cases} \frac{dE_{d_c}}{dz} = -\frac{c - b_{loc} + b_{b_{loc}}}{\mu_{d_c}} E_{d_c} + \frac{b^*}{2\mu_d^*} E_d^* + \frac{b_{b_{loc}}}{\mu_{u_c}} E_{u_c} + \frac{b^*}{2\mu_u^*} E_u^*; \\ \frac{dE_d^*}{dz} = \frac{b_{nl} - b_{b_{nl}}}{\mu_{d_c}} E_{d_c} - \frac{c^*}{\mu_d^*} E_d^* + \frac{b_{b_{nl}}}{\mu_{u_c}} E_{u_c}; \\ -\frac{dE_{u_c}}{dz} = \frac{b_{b_{loc}}}{\mu_{d_c}} E_{d_c} + \frac{b^*}{2\mu_d^*} E_d^* - \frac{c - b_{loc} + b_{b_{loc}}}{\mu_{u_c}} E_{u_c} + \frac{b^*}{2\mu_u^*} E_u^*; \\ -\frac{dE_u^*}{dz} = \frac{b_{b_{nl}}}{\mu_{d_c}} E_{d_c} + \frac{b_{nl} - b_{b_{nl}}}{\mu_{u_c}} E_{u_c} - \frac{c^*}{\mu_u^*} E_u^*, \end{cases} \quad (2.34)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mu_d &= \frac{\int_0^1 L(\mu) \mu d\mu}{\int_0^1 L(\mu) d\mu} - \frac{\int_0^0 L(\mu) \mu d\mu}{\int_0^1 L(\mu) d\mu} = \frac{\int_0^1 L(\mu) \mu d\mu}{\int_0^1 L(\mu) d\mu} - \frac{\int_{-1}^0 L(\mu) \mu d\mu}{\int_{-1}^0 L(\mu) d\mu} . \\ \mu_u &= -\frac{\int_{-1}^0 L(\mu) \mu d\mu}{\int_{-1}^0 L(\mu) d\mu} - \frac{\int_{-1}^1 L(\mu) \mu d\mu}{\int_{-1}^0 L(\mu) d\mu} . \end{aligned} \quad (2.34)$$

$$E(z) = C_1 e^{-\lambda_1 z} + C_2 e^{-\lambda_2 z} + C_3 e^{-\lambda_3 z} + C_4 e^{-\lambda_4 z}, \quad (2.35)$$

$$\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \lambda_3, \lambda_4 - \quad (2.34).$$

$$(2.28) \quad , \quad C_i$$

$$\lambda_i \quad .$$

$$E(z) = C_1 e^{-\lambda_1 z} + C_2 e^{-\lambda_2 z}. \quad (2.36)$$

(2.36)

$$\lambda_1 > \lambda_2, \quad z$$

$$E(z) = C_2 e^{-\lambda_2 z}, \quad \lambda_2 -$$

[102]. , λ

$$E_d^*(z)$$

$$z_{\max}, \quad (2.28) \quad E_d^*(0)=0$$

$$E_d^*(\infty) = 0.$$

(2.34)

$$, \quad b_b \ll a \quad E_u(z) \ll E_d(z),$$

$$E_u(z).$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{dE_{d_c}}{dz} = -\frac{c - b_{loc} + b_{b_{loc}}}{\mu_{d_c}} E_{d_c} + \frac{b^*}{2\mu_d^*} E_d^*; \\ \frac{dE_d^*}{dz} = \frac{b_{nl} - b_{b_{nl}}}{\mu_{d_c}} E_{d_c} - \frac{c^*}{\mu_d^*} E_d^* \end{cases}. \quad (2.37)$$

(2.39)

$$g_1 = \frac{c - b_{\text{loc}} + b_{b_{\text{loc}}}}{\mu_{d_c}}; g_2 = \frac{b^*}{2\mu_d^*}; g_3 = \frac{b_{\text{nl}} - b_{b_{\text{nl}}}}{\mu_{d_c}}; g_4 = \frac{c^*}{\mu_d^*}, \quad (2.38)$$

$$\lambda_1, \lambda_2 = \frac{g_1 + g_4 \pm \sqrt{(g_1 - g_4)^2 + 4g_2g_3}}{2}. \quad (2.39)$$

$$E_{d_c}(z) = \frac{g_1 - \lambda_2}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2} e^{-\lambda_1 z} + \frac{\lambda_1 - g_1}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2} e^{-\lambda_2 z},$$

$$E_d^*(z) = -\frac{g_3}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2} e^{-\lambda_1 z} + \frac{g_3}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2} e^{-\lambda_2 z}.$$

$$\lambda_1 \qquad \qquad \qquad 4 \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \lambda_2. \qquad \qquad ,$$

[102].

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$$E_u = E_{u_c} + E_u^*, \quad E_{u_c} = \sum_{i=1}^2 \alpha_{1,i} e^{-\lambda_i z}, \quad E_u^* = \sum_{i=1}^2 \alpha_{2,i} e^{-\lambda_i z}, \quad (2.40)$$

$$\alpha_{1,i} = \frac{\beta_{1,i}(\lambda_i + g_{11}) + \beta_{2,i}g_8}{(\lambda_i + g_7)(\lambda_i + g_{11}) - g_8g_{10}}, \quad \alpha_{2,i} = \frac{\beta_{2,i}(\lambda_i + g_7) + \beta_{1,i}g_{10}}{(\lambda_i + g_7)(\lambda_i + g_{11}) - g_8g_{10}},$$

$$\beta_{1,1} = g_5 \frac{g_1 - \lambda_2}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2} - \frac{g_6 g_3}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2}, \quad \beta_{1,2} = g_5 \frac{\lambda_1 - g_1}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2} + \frac{g_6 g_3}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2},$$

$$\beta_{2,1} = g_9 \frac{g_1 - \lambda_2}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2}, \quad \beta_{2,2} = g_9 \frac{\lambda_1 - g_1}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2},$$

$$g_5 = \frac{b_{\text{b loc}}}{\mu_{d_c}}, \quad g_6 = \frac{b^*}{2\mu_d^*} = g_2, \quad g_7 = \frac{(c - b_{\text{loc}} + b_{\text{b loc}})}{\mu_{u_c}}, \quad g_8 = \frac{b^*}{2\mu_u^*},$$

$$g_9 = \frac{b_{\text{b nl}}}{\mu_{d_c}}, \quad g_{10} = \frac{b_{\text{nl}} - b_{\text{b nl}}}{\mu_{u_c}}, \quad g_{11} = \frac{c^*}{\mu_u^*}.$$

2.6.3.

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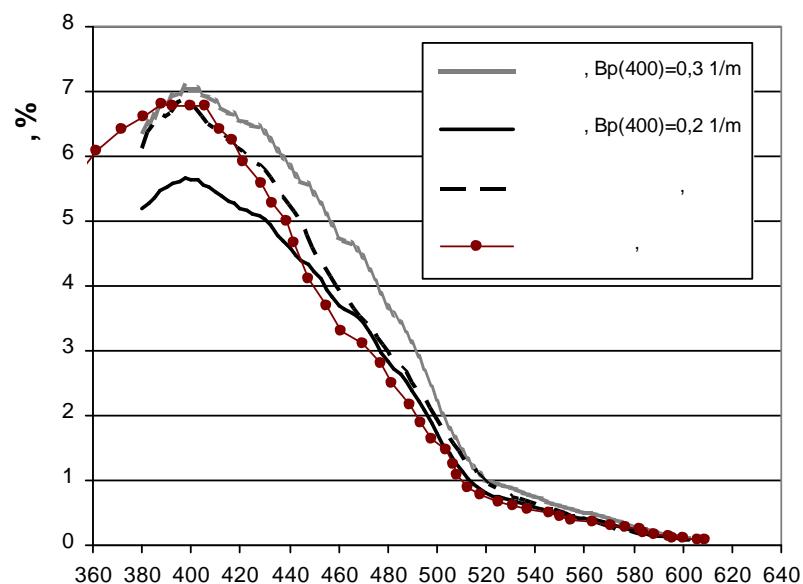
2.11.

7 [210]

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[24].

[240].



2.11 -

[104, 105]

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$B_p=0.01.$

$$b_p(400) = 0.3^{-1}.$$

$$0.2^{-1},$$

400 – 600

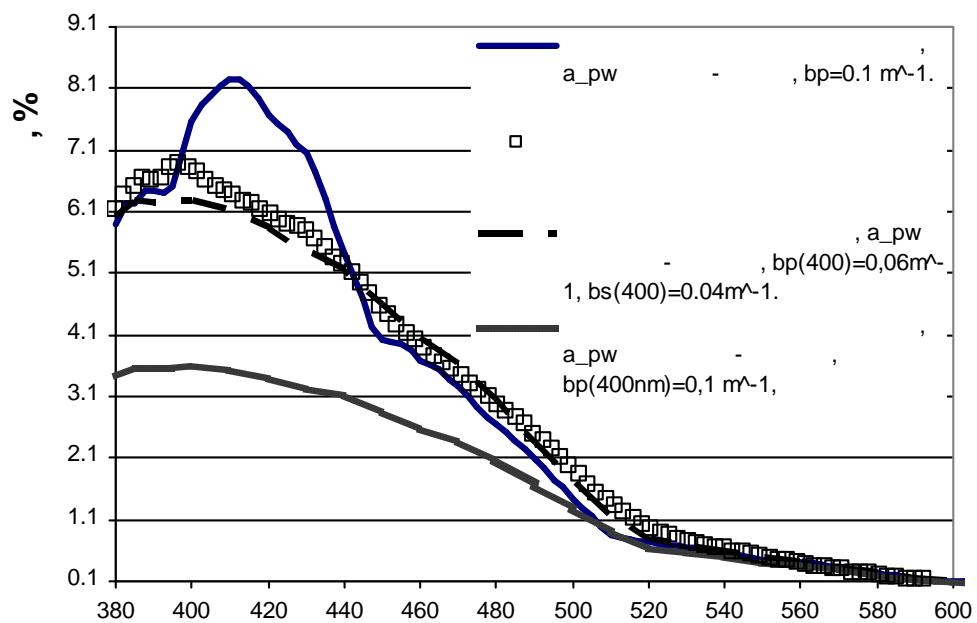
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2.12

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2.12 –

[102]

- [218, 240],
[240].
- $a^* = a_{\text{pw}} / 3.$ 2.12
- $b_p^*(400) = 0.04^{-1}$,
 $b_{loc}^*(400) = 0.06^{-1}$,
- $b_{loc} + b_{loc}$ 2.12 [218]
- $395 - 450$,
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- [210].
- «», » [102, . 194].

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[17, 88, 93, 95, 102, 231, 232, 236].

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 $S_{ij}(\theta)/S_{11}(\theta)$ $\theta.$

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H_2O $S_{12}(90)/S_{11}(90)$

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$S_{12}(90)/S_{11}(90) \approx -0,66$,

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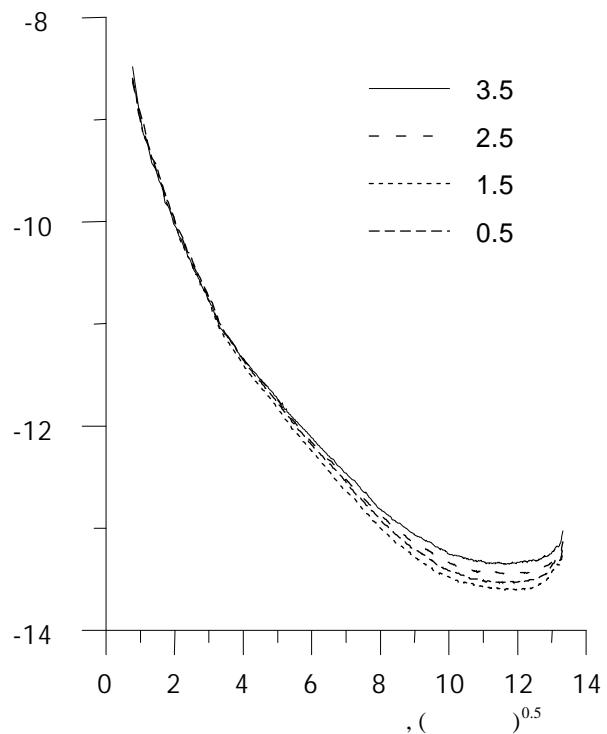
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532

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3.1

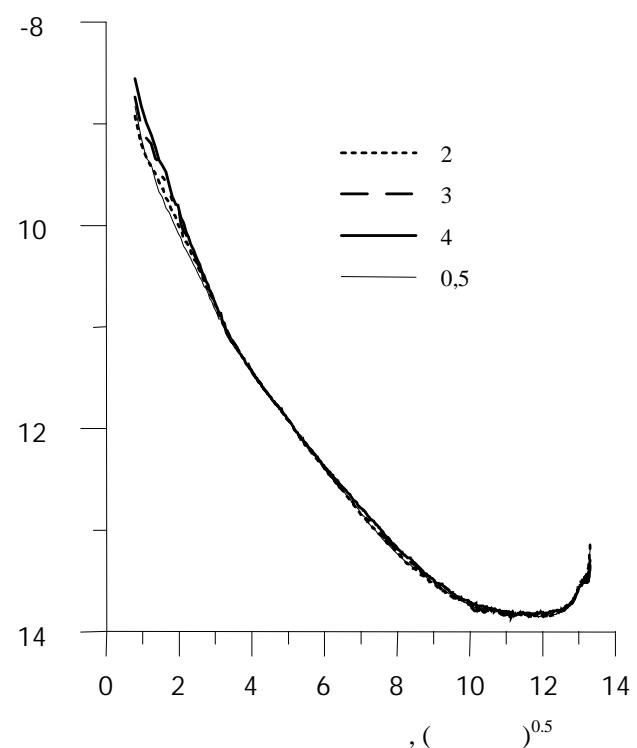


3.1 -

39.30N - 74.17W,

3.2.

6



3.2 -

39.28N-74.15W,

HyCODE-2000

nanopure water.

4 / . *nanopure water*

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t

$$\beta_p(\theta) = \beta_t(\theta) - \beta_w(\theta) = A(\theta) \cdot \exp[-B(\theta) \cdot t], \quad (3.1)$$

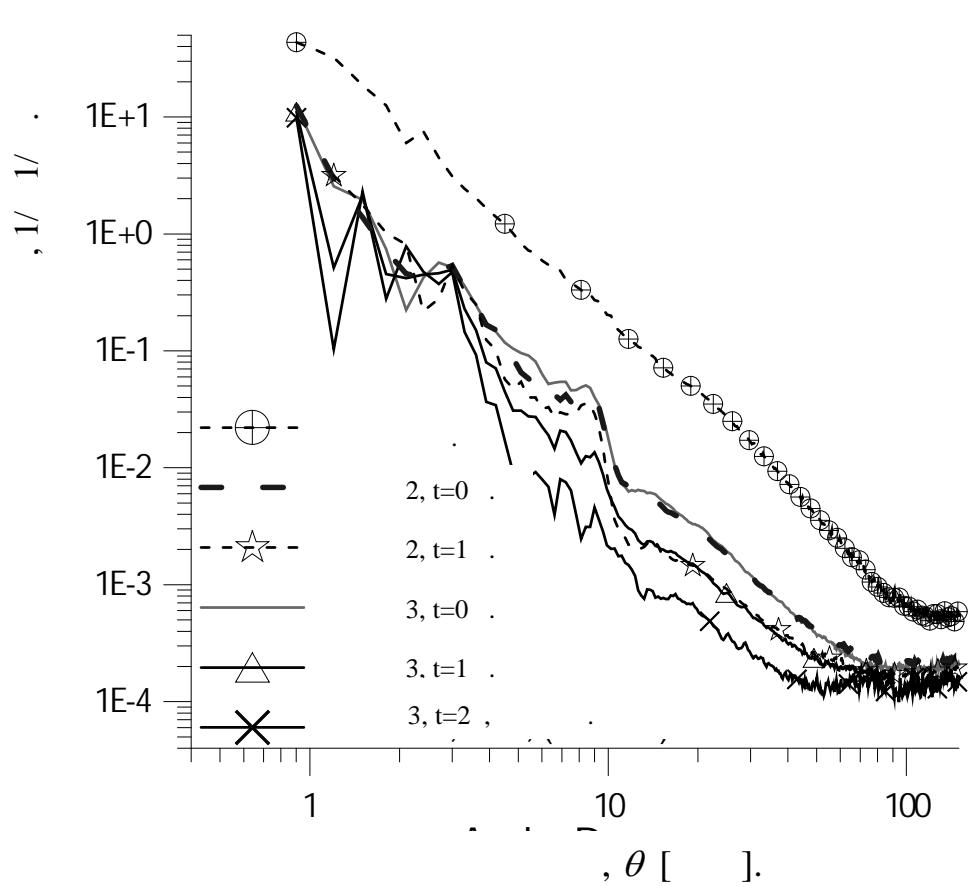
A(θ), *B*(θ) - θ .

p, t, w,

$$A(\theta) \quad B(\theta) \quad 3.3$$

« » 2- 3-

, 1 3- . (-
, ECO-VSF (Wetlabs Inc.) Hydroscat (HOBILabs Inc.)
[250].)



3.3 – « »

3.3 , « »

, ,

, ,

, ,

2,

<< >>,

2,

$$n(r) = \frac{dN}{dr}, \quad N -$$

$$m = m_r - i \cdot m_i \quad m_r$$

$$m_i \quad , \\ (\quad) .$$

$$m_r \approx 1 + C_p \cdot x_1; m_i \approx C_p \cdot x_2, \quad (3.2)$$

$$p = ;$$

$$x_1, x_2 = ,$$

[187]

$$n(r) \quad r = 0.1 \mu \quad 50 \mu$$

$$n(r) \sim r^{-4}, \quad m = 1.0025 + 0.0025 \cdot i \quad m = 1.02 + 0.02 \cdot i.$$

3.4

$$\beta(\theta) = \beta_{Mie}(\theta) + 1.38 \cdot 10^{-4} \cdot (\lambda/500nm)^{-4.32} \cdot (1 + 0.835 \cdot \cos^2 \theta), \quad (3.3)$$

$$\lambda = 532 \quad ,$$

$$C_q = \int_{0.1}^{50} n(r) \cdot dr = 10^{13} m^{-3}.$$

3.3 3.4. -

0 110 . -

4 20 . (3.3) -

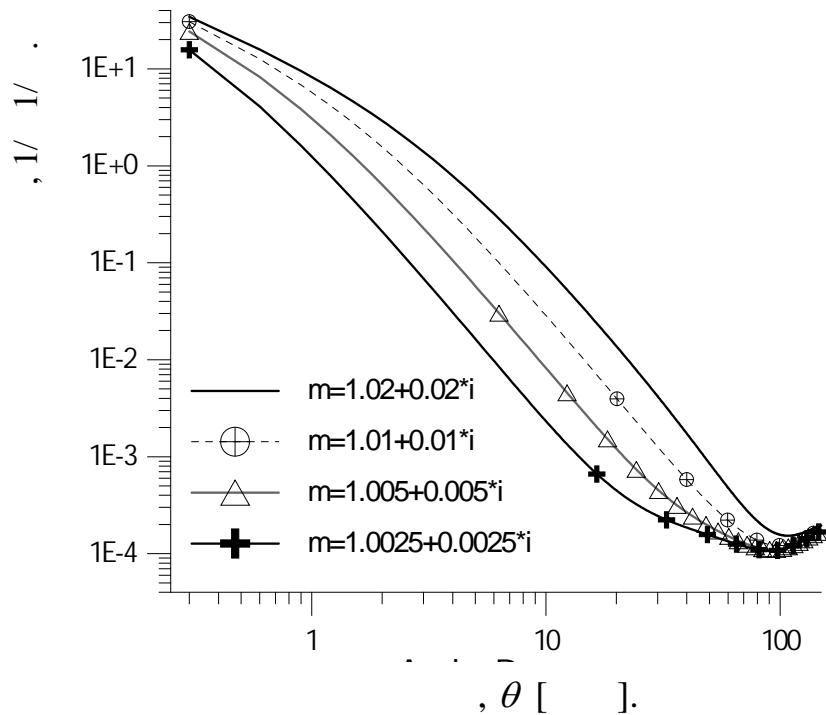
[203].

(3.3)

0.3 $m = 1 + 4 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot (1+i)$, 1000 ,

nanopure water. 7

10 .



3.4 -

3.3

2002 .

Satlantic.

443 620 ,

2007 .

380 780 .

(6-10 2002

, ,).

:

— "Pelican" , 2002 . 2006 ;

— "Suriot", , — 2004 .;

— , , , , , ,

, . , 2002, 2003, 2004, 2007 – 2010 .;

— , , , , , , , , , , ,

2004 – 2006, 2008 .;

— « », , , , 2006 .;

— "Aliance" , , 2008 .;

— « », , 2009, 2011, 2012 .

, 15 – 40 .

,

— , , , , , , , , , ,

[172, 199]. ,

[227].

B_p , . .

, B_p

[255] B_p

[107, 250]. B_p

[110], B_p

, 2%.

[137, 204], B_p

, 1% 0,5%.

2002 .

b_p $\beta_p(4^\circ)$, b_{bp}

$\beta_p(140^\circ)$ $R^2 = 0.96$ [211].

,

,

555 0.1 2.4 $^{-1}$ [153].

R^2 0.9947 0.9987

b_p b_{bp}

$\beta_p(\theta)$ 4° 140° B_p

$\gamma(\theta)$, $\beta_p(\lambda, \theta)$

$\beta_p(\lambda_0, \theta) (\lambda/\lambda_0)^{-\gamma(\theta)}$. [27]

$\gamma(\theta)$

0.4 1.7.

3.5

 $\gamma(\theta)$

[185].

 $\gamma(\theta)$,

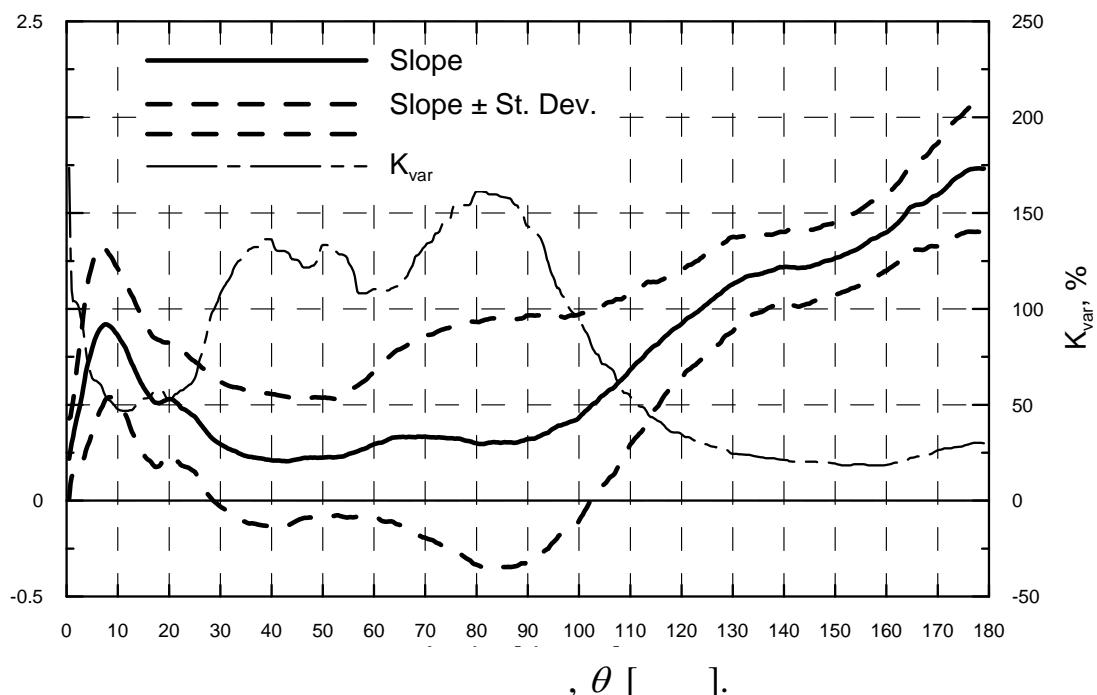
-

-

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-

-



3.5 -

 $\gamma(\theta)$ $\gamma(\theta)$

8°,

-

30° 90°

180°.

30° – 100°.

 $\gamma(\theta)$

,

,

-

8°

.

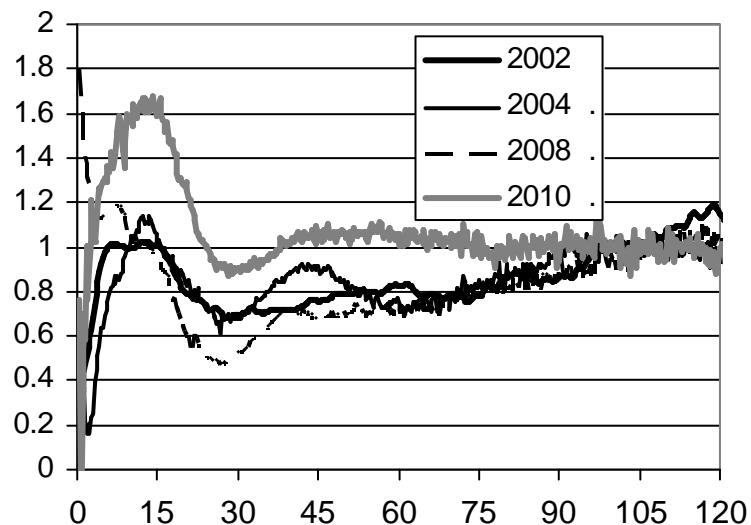
,

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-

,
3.6

,
: 8–13 ., 2002 .; 11–14 ., 2004 .; 12–17
. , 2008 .; 12–14 ., 2010 .



3.6 – $\gamma(\theta)$,

2002, 2004, 2008, 2010 .

27° , 0°

,
2008 .,
, 7° . - ,

130

[27]

, 2002, 2004, 2010 .

$\gamma(\theta)$

$\theta > 27^\circ$,

2002, 2004, 2008 .,

[205], [27].

, 0 – 30°

2,

, , , ,

,

λ^{-4} $\theta \rightarrow 0^\circ$.

3.7

$\gamma(\theta)$.

, 560 1.2⁻¹.

$\gamma(\theta)$,

2006 .

$b_p(443)$

3 12⁻¹.

,

,

,

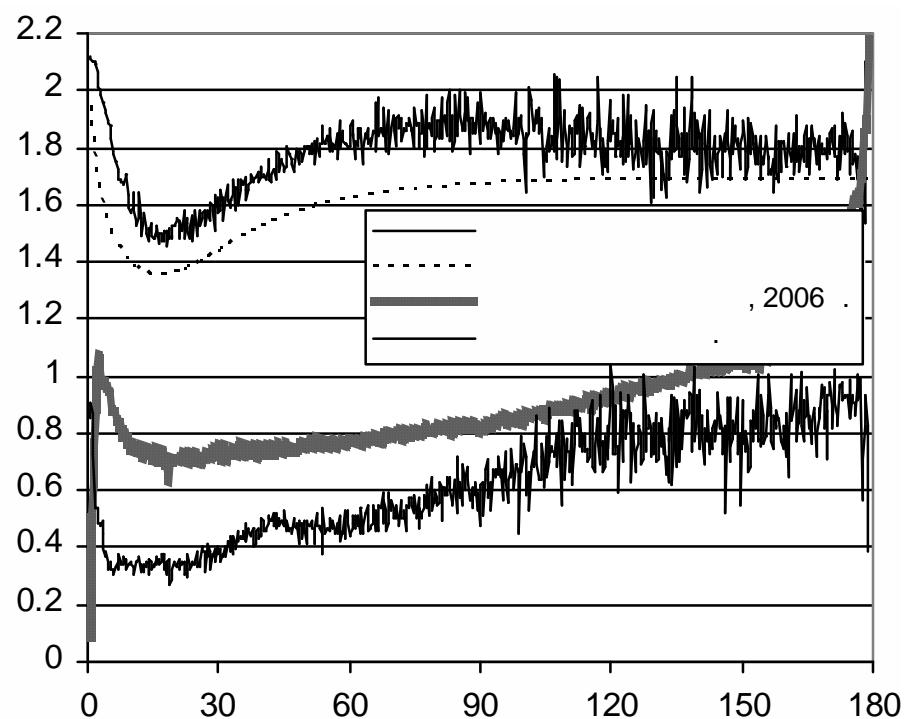
AC-9.

1.9,

, $b_p(\lambda) \sim \lambda^{-1.7}$.

,

,
 3.7,



,
 3.7.

$$\gamma(\theta),$$

: 1)

$$(2.18); 2)$$

3)

$$\lambda^{-1.7}.$$

,

,

$$\gamma(\theta).$$

3.4

,

• ,

[202], [171, 173], [58], [68],

[213],

[171, 173],

[58],

[68],

[213],

7

,

1

$$b_p(\lambda)$$

$$B = b_{bp}/b_p \; .$$

2

1

»

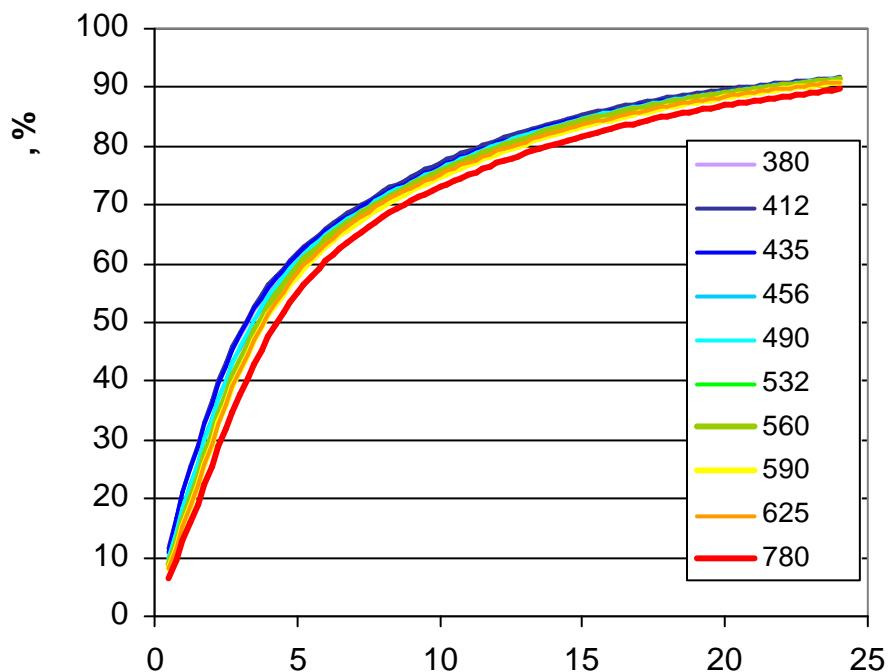
<<

>>

2011 . 2012 .

 $\theta_{50\%}$, ,
2 10° [79, 60]. 3.8, ,
0 θ , << >> . ,

0.7

3.8 – , 0 θ

3.8

, 100%, , $\theta = 90^\circ$ 1 – B 99%, B –, $\theta_{50\%}$

3.2 4.5° . 3.8

10° ,

[28, 57].

$$b_p = 2\pi \int_0^\pi \beta_p(\theta) \cdot \sin(\theta) d\theta, \quad \beta_p(\theta) \cdot \sin(\theta). \quad 3.9$$

θ

« »

, . . . $\theta_{\max} < 0.5^\circ$.

3.9,

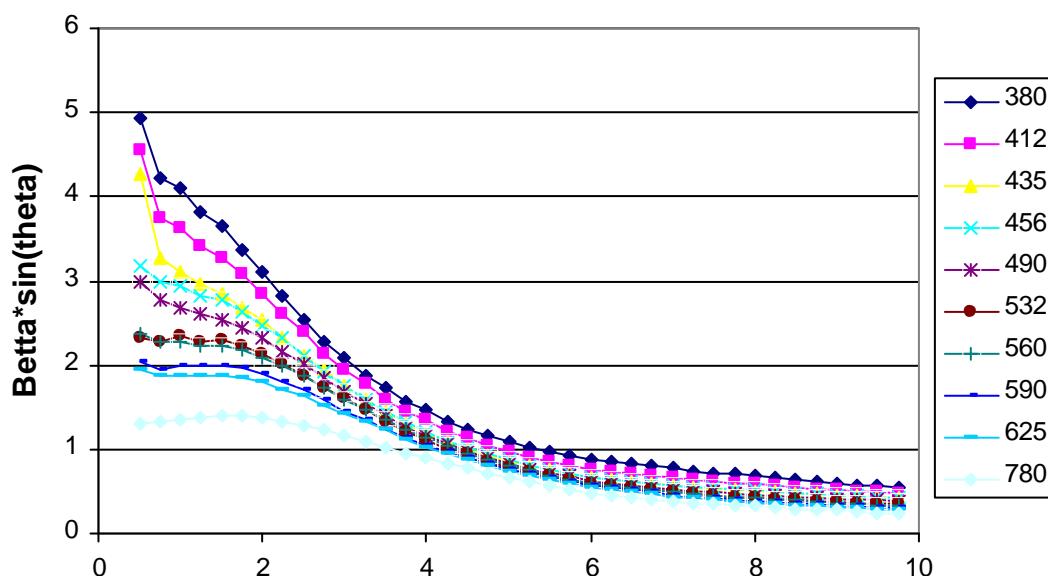
$$\beta_p(\theta) \cdot \sin(\theta),$$

780

2° .

, 2°

$$\beta_p(\theta_{opt})$$



3.9 –

2011, 2012 .

– « » « » .

2012 .

« »

$0.86 - 1.8^{-1}$.

« » 10 « » 108.

0.39^{-1}

0.143^{-1} .

« » 3 ,

$$b_p(412) = 0.7, 0.86^{-1}$$

« » ,

2011 .

,

« » – $b_p(412) > 0.7^{-1}$.

,

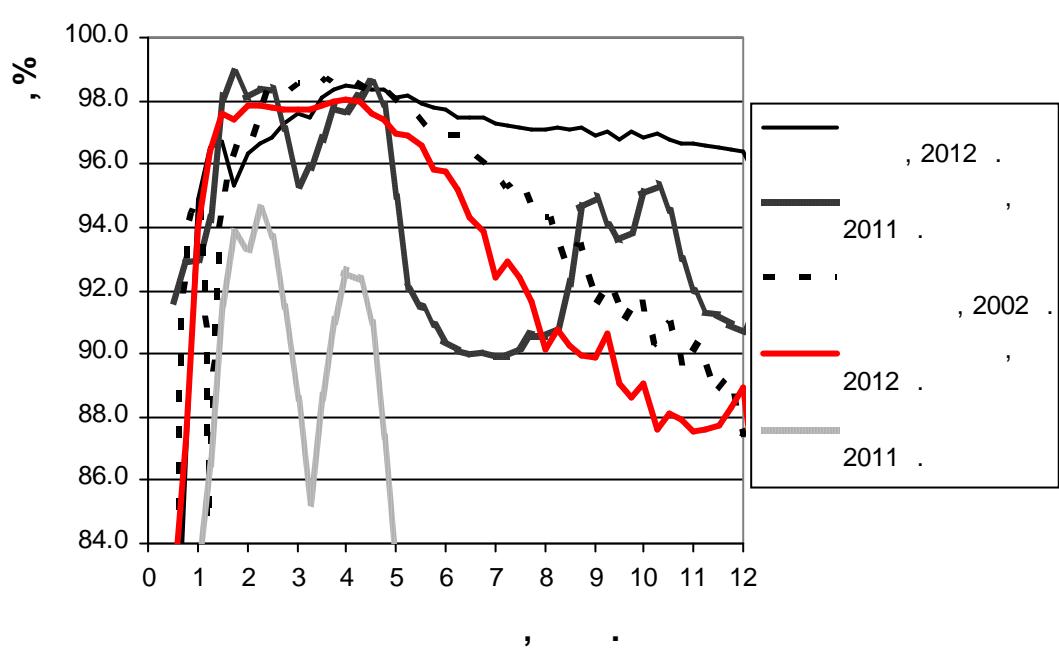
$$b_p(412) > 4^{-1}.$$

3.10

,

,

2002 .



3.10 –

θ

3.10,

1.75–5°.

1°.

2002, 2012 ..

2002 ..

2004 – 2012 ..

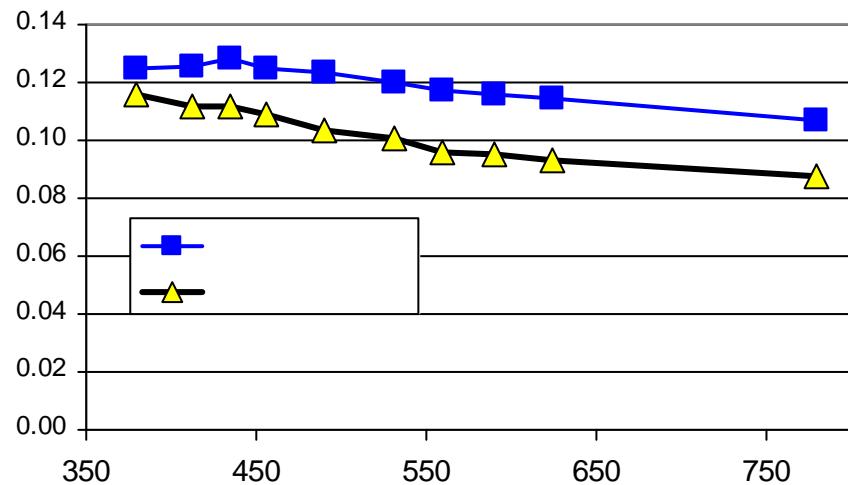
2012 ..

, 2002, 2012 .., 4°.

3.11

, , « »,, 2012 ..

, « »



3.11 –

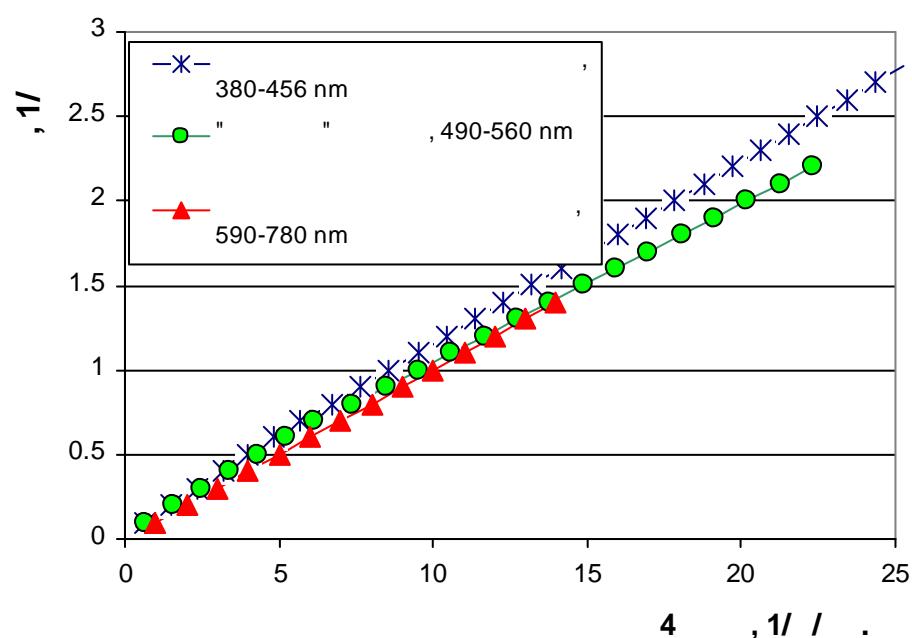
,

3.12.

10

3

: – 380, 412, 435, 456 ; « » – 490,
 532, 560 , – 590, 625, 780 .
 « » « »



3.12 –

4°

3.1

 $b_p(\lambda)$

4°,

2002, 2011-2012 .

3.1 –

,

 4°

, \	380	412	435/443	456	490	532	555/560	590	620/625	683	780
\ ,											
, -			0.0962·x+		0.0991·x+		0.1061·x+		0.1031·x+		
2002 .			0.0262		0.0242		0.0129		0.0218		
2011 ., ,	0.0993·x+	0.1004·x+	0.0995·x+	0.1085·x				0.0955·x+	0.1081·x-	0.0918·x+	0.0927·x+
	0.1008	0.0913	0.1020	-0.0142				0.1245	-0.0424	0.1508	0.0372
2011 ., ,	0.0896·x+	0.0901·x+	0.0862·x+	0.0837·x+				0.0774·x+	0.0751·x+	0.0736·x+	0.0737·x+
-	0.0642	0.0519	0.0555	0.0673				0.0638	0.0661	0.0654	0.0524
2012 ., ,	0.1161·x-	0.1066·x+	0.099·x+	0.0997·x+	0.0882·x+	0.0932·x+	0.0842·x+	0.0855·x+	0.088·x+		0.0784·x+
	-0.0057	0.0995	0.2278	0.1637	0.2640	0.1287	0.2046	0.1562	0.0774		0.1219
2012 ., ,	0.1211·x+	0.121·x+	0.1206·x+	0.1175·x+	0.1149·x+	0.1106·x+	0.1047·x+	0.1027·x+	0.102·x+		0.0954·x+
-	0.0142	0.0158	0.0220	0.0217	0.0225	0.0259	0.0340	0.0334	0.0319		0.0274

b_p

$\beta_p(4^o)$

, 3.13,

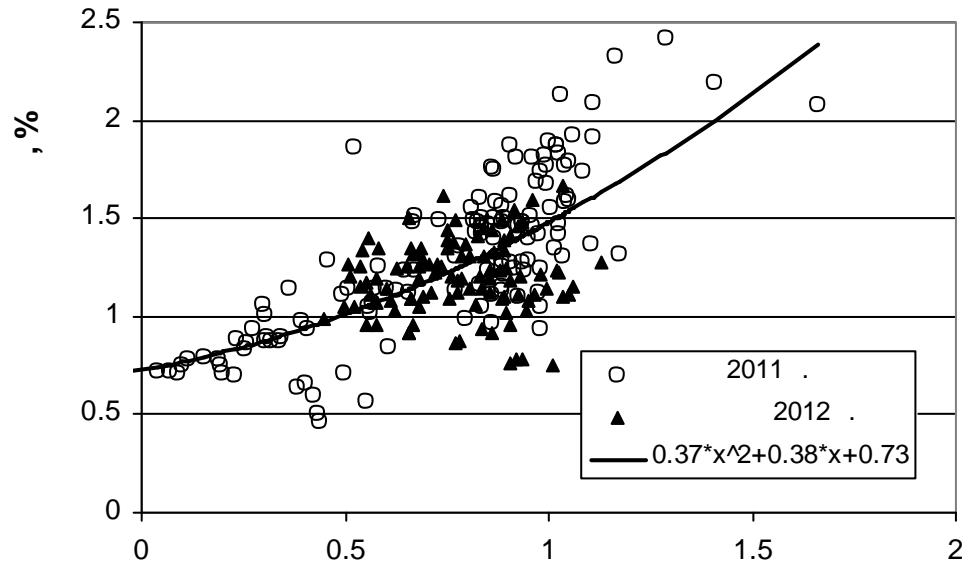
$b_p \quad \beta_p(4^o),$

$B \quad \beta_p(4^o).$

[17, 231,
232]

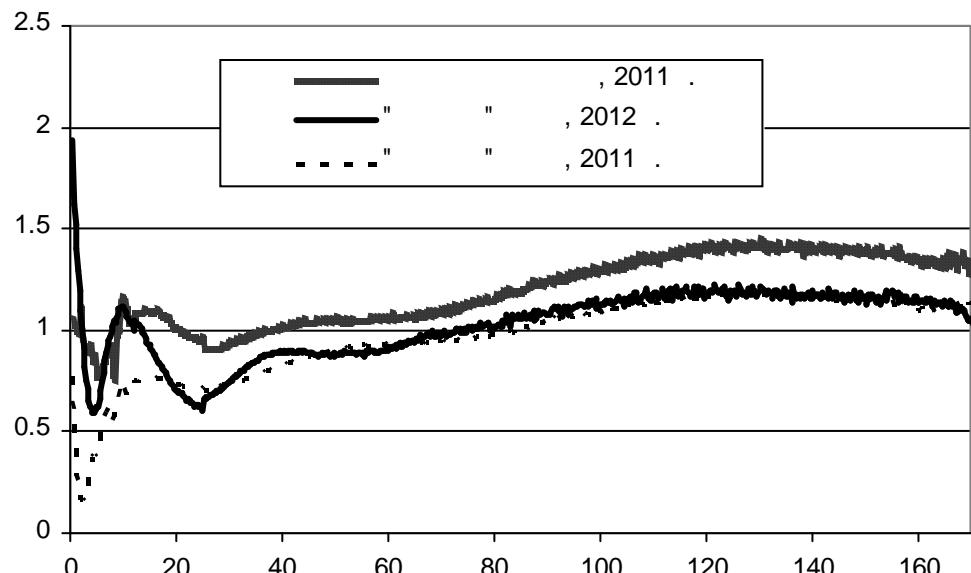
. 3.14 ,

« »,



3.13 –

$$R^2 = 0.417$$



3.14 –

1.

 $0.5 - 178^\circ$ $380 - 780$

, , , ,

, -

2.

:

—

50 130;

—

 $10 - 20\%$, ;

—

 $0.5 - 5^\circ$

3.

20 $30^\circ.$

4.

 $2 - 5^\circ.$

,

 $4^\circ.$

5.

,

,

,
·
[43, 63, 70, 152, 153,
185, 186, 211, 234, 244, 250].

4.1.

[187].

[80].

[127, 148, 190, 191, 260, 263]

[122, 139].

[9, 11,

119, 122, 151, 261].

[259]

$$x = \frac{\pi d}{\lambda} < 60, \quad d - , \quad \lambda - ,$$

, $x < 16$ [50].

[163],

$$x < 20,$$

1 3

$$x < 13.$$

[237]

x

$x = 20000$ [179].

, , , , - ,

[157]. [158],

[156].

,

,

[115, 129],

, , —

[158],

,

, ,

[160];

[248].

,

, *in situ*?.

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2

,

[108],
[49, 50, 178], [5, 106].

[9]. [13, 159,

252]. ,

(

[177]).

,

[9].

$S_1 \quad S_2$

$$\begin{aligned} S_1 &= \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2 \cdot n + 1}{n \cdot (n+1)} \cdot (a_n \cdot \pi_n + b_n \cdot \tau_n), \\ S_2 &= \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2 \cdot n + 1}{n \cdot (n+1)} \cdot (a_n \cdot \tau_n + b_n \cdot \pi_n) \end{aligned} \quad (4.1)$$

$\pi_n, \quad \tau_n - ;$

$$a_n, b_n$$

$$m(r) \quad x = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda} \cdot a .$$

(4.1)

— ,

$$a_n \quad b_n.$$

$$a_n \quad b_n$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_n &= \frac{\left[D_n(mx)/m + n/x \right] \cdot \psi_n(x) - \psi_{n-1}(x)}{\left[D_n(mx)/m + n/x \right] \cdot \xi_n(x) - \xi_{n-1}(x)} , \\ b_n &= \frac{\left[m \cdot D_n(mx) + n/x \right] \cdot \psi_n(x) - \psi_{n-1}(x)}{\left[m \cdot D_n(mx) + n/x \right] \cdot \xi_n(x) - \xi_{n-1}(x)} . \end{aligned} \quad (4.2)$$

$$D_n(x)$$

$$\psi_n(x)$$

$$D_n(x) = \frac{d}{dx} \ln \psi_n(x) = \frac{\psi'_n(x)}{\psi_n(x)} ,$$

,

$$\psi_n(x) = x \cdot j_n(x) ,$$

$$j_n(x) -$$

(4.2) $m -$

.

$$x - , \quad x = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda} \cdot a ,$$

$$\lambda - ;$$

$$\xi_n(x) -$$

$$\xi_n(x) = \psi_n(x) - i \cdot \chi(x) = x \cdot j_n(x) + i \cdot x \cdot y_n(x),$$

$$y_n(x) -$$

$$n-$$

$$a_{\mathbf{n}} - b_{\mathbf{n}}$$

$$m_i \cdot x_j, \quad m_i$$

$$i-, \quad , \quad x_j \quad \quad \quad j-, \quad .$$

4.1.1

[119].

$$n_{\text{exp}}, \quad \xi_n(x)$$

$$\psi_n(x), \quad D_n(x)$$

$$j_n(x), \quad , \quad , \quad \psi_n(x) \quad , \quad y_n(x) \quad \chi_n(x) \quad -$$

$$, \quad , \quad \xi_n(x), \quad y_n(x), \quad j_n(x),$$

$$\psi_n(x)$$

$$z_{n+1}(x) = \frac{2n+1}{x} z_n(x) - z_{n-1}(x), \quad (4.3)$$

$$(4.3),$$

$$\begin{aligned} j_0(x) &= \frac{\sin x}{x}, & j_1(x) &= \frac{\sin x}{x^2} - \frac{\cos x}{x}; \\ y_0(x) &= -\frac{\cos x}{x}, & y_1(x) &= -\frac{\cos x}{x^2} - \frac{\sin x}{x}, \end{aligned} \quad (4.4)$$

$$y_n(x). \quad \psi_n(x) = D_n(x),$$

$$j_n(x)$$

$$D_n(mx) [122]$$

$$D_{n-1}(x) = \frac{n}{x} - \frac{1}{D_n(x) + n/x}. \quad (4.5)$$

$$, \quad n_{\text{exp}}$$

$$, \quad D_{n_{\text{exp}}}(x)$$

$$y_n(x) = y_{n+1}(x)$$

$$z_{n-1}(x) = \frac{2n+1}{x} z_n(x) - z_{n+1}(x). \quad (4.6)$$

$$(4.3) \quad (4.6).$$

$$\varepsilon_{n-1}, \quad \varepsilon_n.$$

$$\begin{cases} \mathcal{E}_{n-1} = C_1 \cdot j_{n-1} + C_2 \cdot y_{n-1} \\ \mathcal{E}_n = C_1 \cdot j_n + C_2 \cdot y_n \end{cases}. \quad (4.7)$$

,

9

$$j_n(x)$$

$$\frac{\delta j_k}{j_k} = C_1 + C_2 \cdot \frac{y_k}{j_k}. \quad (4.8)$$

$$k = n_{\text{exp}}, \quad y_k, \quad , \quad j_k$$

C_2 ,

$$\varepsilon_i, \quad k, \quad \left| \frac{\delta j_k}{j_k} \right| > 1. \quad |y_k| > |j_k| \quad (4.8)$$

$$, \quad \delta j_k \approx C_2 \cdot y_k ,$$

$$j_n(x)$$

$$\varepsilon_{n_0-1} = 10^{-300}, \quad \varepsilon_{n_0} = 0, \quad (4.9)$$

$$n_0 \quad , \quad |j_{n_0}| << |y_{n_0}| . \quad |C_2| << |C_1| .$$

$$\varepsilon_{n-1}, \varepsilon_n \quad (4.6)$$

$$n < n_{\text{exp}}$$

$$z_n = C_1 \cdot (j_n - y_n \frac{j_{n_0}}{y_{n_0}}) \approx C_1 \cdot j_n(x). \quad (4.10)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& C_1 & (4.4) & n=0 \quad (n=1, \sin x \approx 0). \\
& x & C_1 & . \\
& \operatorname{Re}(C_1), \operatorname{Im}(C_1) & & n=0 \\
& n=1. \\
& (4.10)
\end{aligned}$$

$n > n_{exp}$

$$\left| \frac{\psi_{n+\Delta n}}{\chi_{n+\Delta n}} \right| = \left| \frac{j_{n+\Delta n}}{y_{n+\Delta n}} \right| \approx 2.22 \cdot 10^{-16} \cdot \left| \frac{j_n}{y_n} \right|. \quad (4.11)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& n_{exp} \quad \Delta n. \\
& , \quad n_{exp} \\
& (4.3)
\end{aligned}$$

$$z_{n+1}(x) - 2z_n(x) + z_{n-1}(x) = \left(\frac{2n+1}{x} - 2 \right) z_n(x). \quad (4.12)$$

(4.12)

$$n. \quad \left(\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial n^2} = -\omega^2(n) \cdot z \right)$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial n^2} = \left(\frac{2n+1}{x} - 2 \right) \cdot z = \omega^2(n) \cdot z \quad (4.13)$$

$$n = x - \frac{1}{2}, \quad n_{exp} \approx x.$$

$$a_n, b_n \quad (4.2)$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty \quad \frac{j_n}{i \cdot y_n} \quad (4.1) \quad n = n_{\text{exp}} + \Delta n,$$

(4.11).

$$, \quad [162],$$

$$(4.1) \quad n_{\max}$$

:

$$n_{\max} = x + L \cdot x^{1/3} + 2, \quad (4.14)$$

$$x - ;$$

$$L - ,$$

$$2 \quad (4.14) \quad n_{\max}.$$

$$L \quad 4 [9, 261].$$

$$, \quad L \quad . \quad ,$$

$$, \quad L \approx 3,8,$$

$$180^\circ \quad L \approx 7^*. \quad n > x \approx n_{\text{exp}}$$

$$a_n, b_n \quad \left| \frac{j_n}{y_n} \right| \approx j_n^2, \quad (4.11) \quad (4.14)$$

$$j_n(x) \quad \Delta n \approx 7 \cdot x^{1/3} + 2.$$

$$m, \quad n_{\text{exp}} \approx m \cdot x,$$

$$n_{it}, \quad , \quad n_{\max}$$

$$\psi_n(x) \quad L.$$

$\psi_n(x)$

$[9]$

$$n_{it} = \begin{cases} (m-1)x + 7(mx)^{1/3} - 7x^{1/3} + 2; & m > 1; \\ 2; & m \leq 1. \end{cases} \quad (4.15)$$

$$m < 1$$

$$n \approx n_{\max}, \quad a_n - b_n,$$

$$, \quad a_n - b_n$$

$$n \approx x - 7(mx)^{1/3} + 7x^{1/3} > x.$$

4.1.2

,

$$m = m_r - i \cdot k,$$

$$[9, 122]$$

,

,

,

$$(m_r - 1) \cdot x, \quad [177],$$

,

,

$$m, x, \quad [119],$$

$$(x > 200000).$$

$$D_n^s \quad Im(m) \neq 0.$$

$$n \approx x + 7x^{1/3}, \quad n_{it} \quad (4.15).$$

, n_{it} -

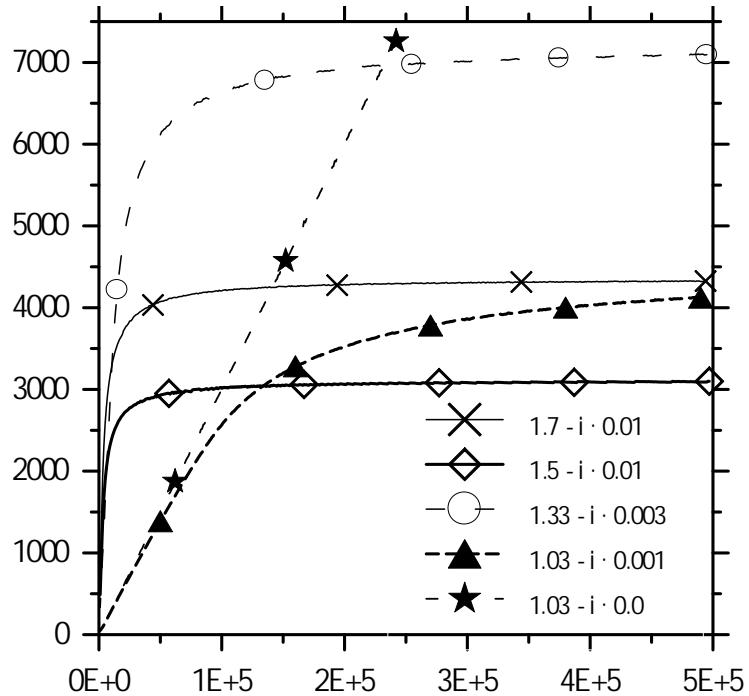
$$D_n \quad D_n^s \quad -$$

$$\varepsilon. \quad n_{it}$$

, . ,

$$4.1. \quad n_{it}$$

$$n_{it}^{as}(m) \quad x \rightarrow \infty \quad \text{Im}(m) \neq 0.$$



4.1 -

$$x \quad n_{it}(x)$$

$$n_{it}^{na}(m_r, x), \quad (4.15).$$

,

$$n_{it}(x) = \min \left[n_{it}^{na}(m_r, x), n_{it}^{as}(m) \right], \quad (4.16)$$

$$n_{it}^{as}(m) -$$

$$m = m_r - i \cdot k.$$

,

$$x \gg 1/k$$

$$\begin{array}{lll} mx & n \approx x & x \gg 1/k. \\ n_{it} \ll n, & (4.13) & n \gg 1 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial n^2} = \left(\frac{2}{m} - 2 \right) \cdot z. \quad (4.17)$$

$$(4.17)$$

$$z = C_1 \exp \left[\sqrt{2(1/m-1)} \cdot n \right] + C_2 \exp \left[-\sqrt{2(1/m-1)} \cdot n \right]$$

,

$$\gamma = \sqrt{2} \cdot \operatorname{Re} \sqrt{\frac{1}{m_r - i \cdot k} - 1}. \quad (4.18)$$

$$(4.11) \quad , \quad \Delta n = \frac{\ln(1/\varepsilon)}{2\gamma}, \quad \varepsilon -$$

double precision $\varepsilon = 2.22 \cdot 10^{-16}$,
 (extended precision) $\varepsilon = 1.08 \cdot 10^{-19}$.)
 , extended,
 $j_{n_{\max}}(mx)$

$$n_{it}^{as}(m) = \frac{-\ln(1.08 \cdot 10^{-19})}{\sqrt{8 \operatorname{Re} \sqrt{\frac{1}{m_r - i \cdot k}} - 1}}. \quad (4.19)$$

« » ()

) [239]. , $k n_{it}^{as}(m) \sim 1/k$,
 (4.19).

(4.19)

$$D_n(x) = \frac{d}{dx} \ln \psi_n(x) \quad \operatorname{Re}(m) = 1.02; 1.15; 1.5$$

4.2.

$$D_n(mx) \quad \psi_n(mx), j_n(mx). \quad 4.2$$

,

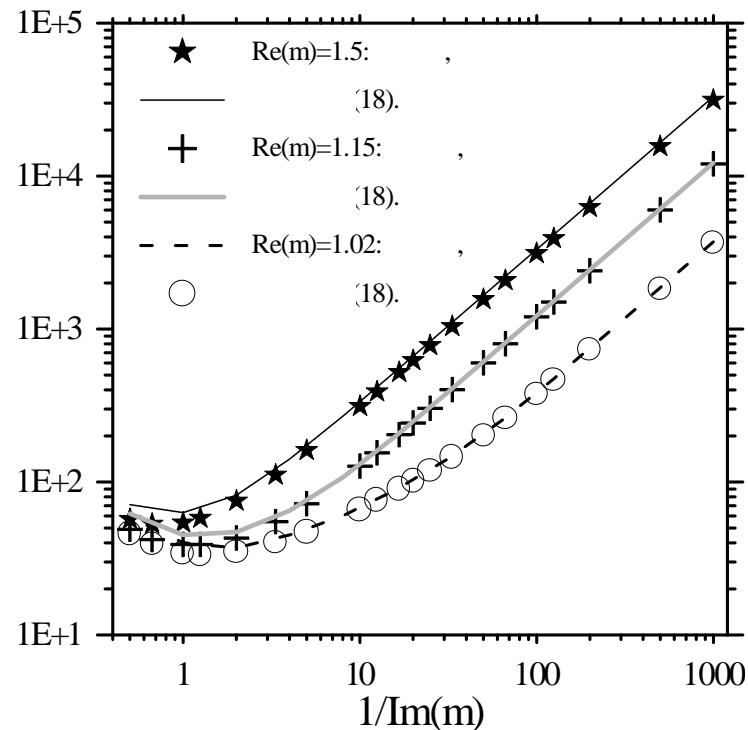
$$(4.18)$$

,

$$D_n(mx) \quad n = n_{\max},$$

$\psi_n(mx) \quad j_n(mx) \quad n = n_{\max} - 1, n_{\max}$

$$n_{it} = \begin{cases} \min\left((m_r - 1)x + 7(m_r x)^{1/3} - 7x^{1/3}, \frac{15.46}{\operatorname{Re}\sqrt{\frac{1}{m_r - i \cdot k} - 1}}\right) + 2; & m_r > 1; \\ 2; & m_r \leq 1. \end{cases} \quad (4.20)$$



4.2 -

(x>500 000) (4.19)

, (4.20)

:

$- m= 8.9, k= 0.69 - \quad 10 \quad ;$

$m= 37, k= 41 - \quad 10 \quad .$

$m \quad x$

-, , -, -

(4.20). , , -

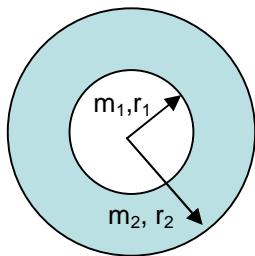
10

[262].

4.1.3

[108]. [9]

$$a_n, b_n \quad (4.1). \quad x = kr_1, y = kr_2 ,$$



$$D_n(x) = \frac{d}{dx} \ln \psi_n(x)$$

$$\psi_n \chi_n' - \chi_n \psi_n' = 1,$$

4.3 -

$$\chi_n' = \chi_n D_n - \frac{1}{\psi_n}.$$

[9]

$$A_n = 1 - \frac{1}{\psi_n(m_2 x) \chi_n(m_2 x)} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{m_2}{m_1} D_n(m_1 x) - D_n(m_2 x) + \frac{1}{\psi_n(m_2 x) \chi_n(m_2 x)}}, \quad (4.21)$$

$$B_n = 1 + \frac{m_2/m_1}{\psi_n(m_2x)\chi_n(m_2x)} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{m_2}{m_1}D_n(m_2x) - D_n(m_1x) + \frac{m_2/m_1}{\psi_n(m_2x)\chi_n(m_2x)}}, \quad (4.22)$$

$$C_n = D_n(m_2y) + \frac{A_n\psi_n(m_2x)/\psi_n(m_2y)}{\chi_n(m_2x)\psi_n(m_2y) - A_n\chi_n(m_2y)\psi_n(m_2x)}, \quad (4.23)$$

$$G_n = D_n(m_2y) + \frac{B_n\psi_n(m_2x)/\psi_n(m_2y)}{\chi_n(m_2x)\psi_n(m_2y) - B_n\chi_n(m_2y)\psi_n(m_2x)}, \quad (4.24)$$

$$a_n = \frac{(C_n/m_2 + n/y)\psi_n(y) - \psi_{n-1}(y)}{(C_n/m_2 + n/y)(\psi_n(y) - i\chi_n(y)) - (\psi_{n-1}(y) - i\chi_{n-1}(y))}, \quad (4.25)$$

$$b_n = \frac{(m_2G_n + n/y)\psi_n(y) - \psi_{n-1}(y)}{(m_2G_n + n/y)(\psi_n(y) - i\chi_n(y)) - (\psi_{n-1}(y) - i\chi_{n-1}(y))}. \quad (4.26)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \chi_n(y), \chi_n(m_2x), \chi_n(m_2y) \\ & \psi_n(y), \psi_n(m_2x), \psi_n(m_2y), D_n(m_2x), D_n(m_2y), \end{aligned}$$

$$D_n(m_1x) \quad \psi_n(y) \quad .$$

$$\Delta n = 7 \cdot y^{1/3} + 2.$$

$$y \quad (4.14),$$

$$(4.20), \quad m_r - i \cdot k$$

$$: m_2 \cdot x/y; m_2; m_2 \cdot x/y; m_2; m_1 \cdot x/y .$$

$$\chi_n(z) \cdot h, \quad h = e^{-z_i},$$

$$\chi_0(z) \cdot h = \frac{1+h^2}{2} \cos z_r - i \frac{1-h^2}{2} \sin z_r.$$

$$1. \quad , \quad n > x + 7 \cdot x^{1/3} + 2$$

, ,

$$(4.25, 4.26) \quad . \quad 4.4$$

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$$4.4,$$

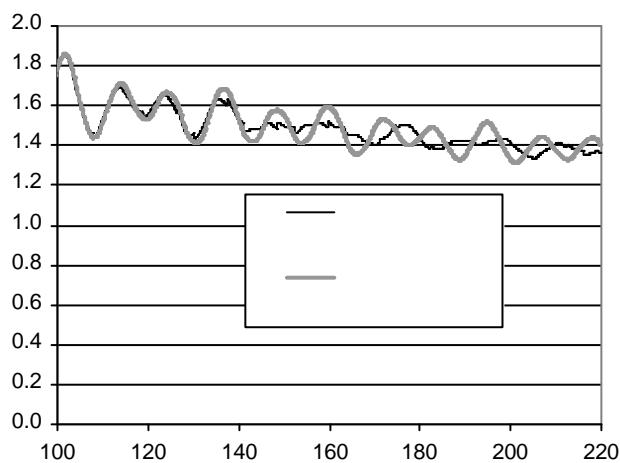
,

$$Q_{sca} = \frac{C_{sca}}{\pi r^2},$$

$$C_{sca} = ;$$

$$r = ,$$

.



$$4.4 -$$

$$\begin{aligned} & r_2/r_1 = 0.5, m_1 = 1.02 - i \cdot 0, \\ & m_2 = 1.33 - i \cdot 0.002, \lambda = 0.4 \end{aligned}$$

$$2. \quad 4.5$$

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1.33, 1.5

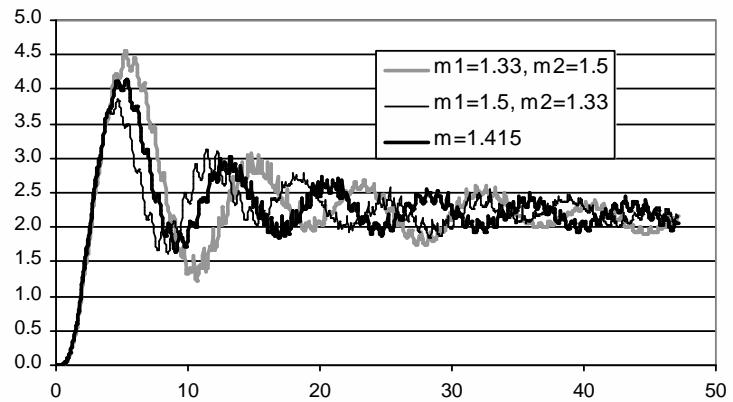
4.5

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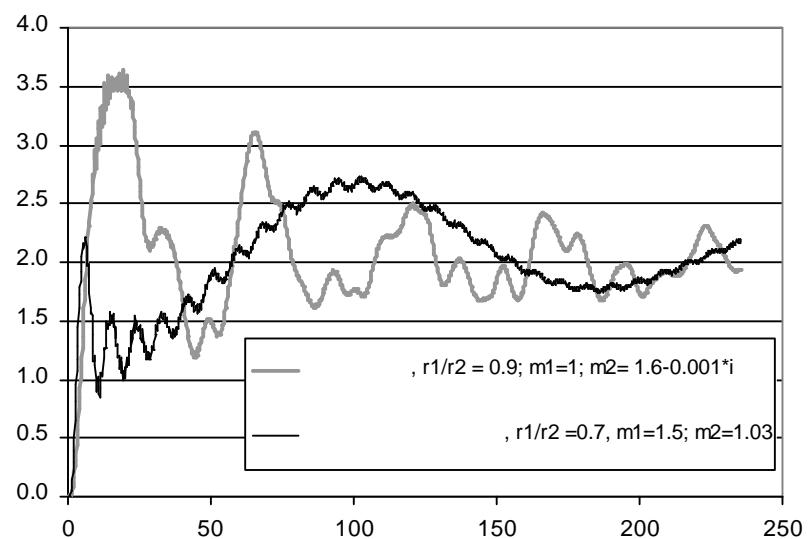
,



4.5 –

3.

4.6



4.6 –

$$A_n \rightarrow 1, B_n \rightarrow 1,$$

(4.23, 4.24)

$$\chi_n(m_2 x) \psi_n(m_2 y) \approx \chi_n(m_2 y) \psi_n(m_2 x) \sim \exp[\text{Im}(m_2)(x + y)].$$

(4.3)

$$\begin{aligned} \psi_{-1}(x) &= \cos x, \quad \chi_{-1}(x) = -\sin x; \\ \psi_0(x) &= \sin x, \quad \chi_0(x) = \cos x, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \psi_n(x) &= \alpha_n(x) \cos x + \beta_n(x) \sin x; \\ \chi_n(x) &= -\alpha_n(x) \sin x + \beta_n(x) \cos x. \end{aligned} \tag{4.27}$$

, (4.27)

$$\alpha_{n+1}(x) = \frac{2n+1}{x} \alpha_n(x) - \alpha_{n-1}(x);$$

$$\beta_{n+1}(x) = \frac{2n+1}{x} \beta_n(x) - \beta_{n-1}(x),$$

$$\alpha_{-1} = 1 + i \cdot 0; \quad \beta_{-1} = 0 + i \cdot 0; \quad \alpha_0 = 0 + i \cdot 0; \quad \beta_0 = 1 + i \cdot 0. \quad (4.28)$$

$$\chi_n(m_2 x) \psi_n(m_2 y) - \chi_n(m_2 y) \psi_n(m_2 x)$$

$$y - x$$

$$\begin{aligned} \chi_n(m_2 x) \psi_n(m_2 y) - \chi_n(m_2 y) \psi_n(m_2 x) = \\ ((\alpha_n(m_2 x) \alpha_n(m_2 y) + \beta_n(m_2 y) \beta_n(m_2 x)) \sin(m_2(y-x)) + \\ ((\alpha_n(m_2 y) \beta_n(m_2 x) - \beta_n(m_2 y) \alpha_n(m_2 x)) \cos(m_2(y-x)). \end{aligned} \quad (4.29)$$

$$(4.23, 4.24)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & ((\alpha_n(m_2 x) \alpha_n(m_2 y) + \beta_n(m_2 y) \beta_n(m_2 x)) \sin(m_2(y-x)) + \\ & ((\alpha_n(m_2 y) \beta_n(m_2 x) - \beta_n(m_2 y) \alpha_n(m_2 x)) \cos(m_2(y-x)) + \\ & (1 - A_n)(\beta_n(m_2 y) \cos(m_2 y) - \alpha_n(m_2 y) \sin(m_2 y))(\alpha_n(m_2 x) \cos(m_2 x) + \beta_n(m_2 x) \sin(m_2 x)), \end{aligned}$$

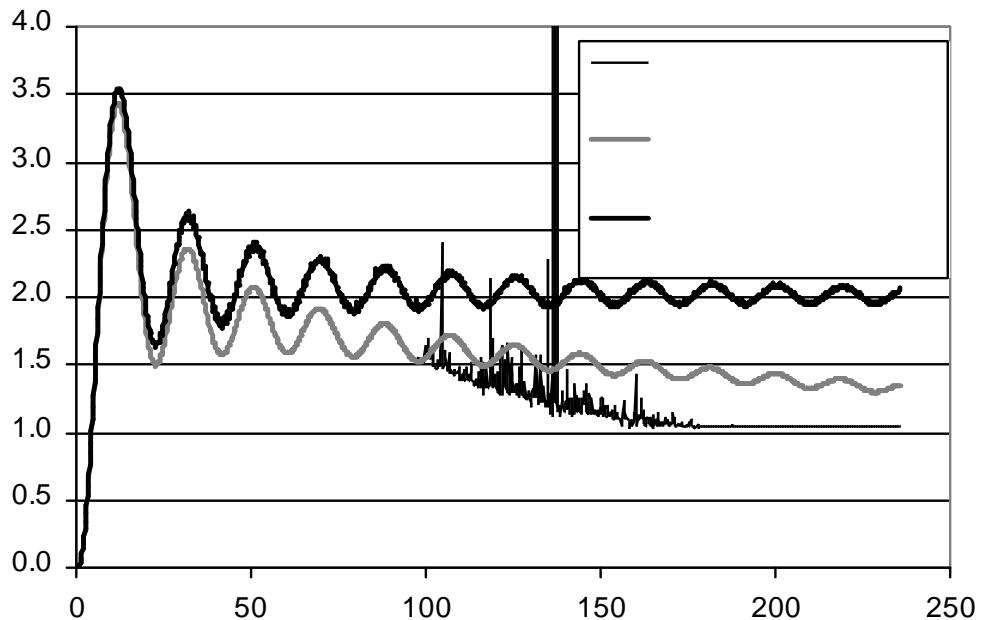
$$\begin{aligned} & ((\alpha_n(m_2 x) \alpha_n(m_2 y) + \beta_n(m_2 y) \beta_n(m_2 x)) \sin(m_2(y-x)) + \\ & ((\alpha_n(m_2 y) \beta_n(m_2 x) - \beta_n(m_2 y) \alpha_n(m_2 x)) \cos(m_2(y-x)) + \\ & (1 - B_n)(\beta_n(m_2 y) \cos(m_2 y) - \alpha_n(m_2 y) \sin(m_2 y))(\alpha_n(m_2 x) \cos(m_2 x) + \beta_n(m_2 x) \sin(m_2 x))). \end{aligned}$$

,

$$4.7. \quad : \quad r_1/r_2 = 0.99;$$

$$m_1 = 1.17; \quad m_2 = 1.03 - i \cdot 0.1. \quad , \quad 1 - \frac{r_1}{r_2} \quad -$$

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 $x > 100.$



4.7 -

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4.2

[154],

[1,
90]. [144, 194, 214,
215, 220, 249],

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(Look up table method)

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4.2.1

$$\begin{aligned} \mu \cdot \frac{dL(z, \mu, \varphi)}{dz} &= -c(z) \cdot L(z, \mu, \varphi) + \\ &+ \frac{b(z)}{4 \cdot \pi} \cdot \int_0^{2\pi} \int_{-1}^1 L(z, \mu', \varphi') \cdot p(z, \mu, \varphi, \mu', \varphi') d\mu' d\varphi' + J(z, \mu, \varphi). \end{aligned} \quad (4.30)$$

(4.30)

$$L(z, \mu, \varphi), \quad \Omega$$

$$\theta = \arccos(\mu) \quad \varphi$$

$$(), c(z) = b(z) + a(z) - b(z),$$

$$a(z), \quad p(z, \mu, \varphi) -$$

$$\int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^\pi p(z, \cos \gamma, \varphi) \cdot \sin \gamma \cdot d\gamma \cdot d\varphi = 4 \cdot \pi, \quad (4.31)$$

$$\gamma$$

$$\cos \gamma = \mu \cdot \mu_0 + \sqrt{(1 - \mu^2) \cdot (1 - \mu_0^2)} \cdot \cos(\varphi - \varphi_0). \quad (4.32)$$

$$(4.30) \quad J(z, \mu, \varphi)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & , \quad , \\ & , \quad , \end{aligned}$$

$$J(z, \mu, \varphi) = \frac{b(z) \cdot p(z, \mu, \varphi, \mu_0, \varphi_0)}{4\pi} \cdot S_0 \cdot \exp\left[-\frac{1}{\mu_0} \int_0^z c(x) \cdot dx\right]. \quad (4.33)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tau &= \int_0^z c(x) \cdot dx \\ z. & \quad \tau \end{aligned}, \quad (4.30)$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} \mu \cdot \frac{dL(\tau, \mu, \varphi)}{d\tau} &= -L(\tau, \mu, \varphi) + \\ &+ \frac{\omega}{4 \cdot \pi} \cdot \int_0^{2\pi} \int_{-1}^1 p(\tau, \mu, \varphi, \mu^{'}, \varphi^{'}) \cdot L(\tau, \mu^{'}, \varphi^{'}) d\mu^{'}, d\varphi^{'}, + J(\tau, \mu, \varphi), \end{aligned} \quad (4.34)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \omega &= \frac{b}{a+b} - \\ & \quad . \end{aligned}, \quad (4.34)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & , \\ & , \quad , \end{aligned}, \quad$$

$$p(\mu, \varphi, \mu_0, \varphi_0) = \sum_{l=0}^N x_l \left\langle P_l(\mu) P_l(\mu_0) + 2 \sum_{m=1}^l \frac{(l-m)!}{(l+m)!} P_l^m(\mu) P_l^m(\mu_0) \cos m(\varphi - \varphi_0) \right\rangle. \quad (4.35)$$

$$, \quad (4.35)$$

$$p(\mu, \mu_0) = 1 + \sum_{l=1}^N x_l P_l(\mu) P_l(\mu_0). \quad (4.36)$$

:

$$\frac{2n+1}{n+1} \mu \cdot P_n(\mu) = P_{n+1}(\mu) + \frac{n}{n+1} P_{n-1}(\mu), \quad (4.37)$$

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(4.34),

[1, 91].

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(4.34)

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$$\mu \cdot \frac{dL(\tau, \mu)}{d\tau} = -L(\tau, \mu) + \frac{\omega}{2} \int_{-1}^1 p(\tau, \mu, \mu') \cdot L(\tau, \mu') d\mu' + J(\tau, \mu). \quad (4.38)$$

, n $L_n(\tau, \mu, \mu_0)$, τ μ, μ_0 ,— $L_{n+1}(\tau, \mu, \mu_0)$ — $J_n(\tau, \mu, \mu_0)$

$$L_{n+1}(\tau, \mu, \mu_0) = \frac{1}{|\mu|} \int_{0, \tau}^{\tau, \tau_0} J_{n+1}(y, \mu, \mu_0) \cdot \exp\left(-\left|\frac{\tau-y}{\mu}\right|\right) dy. \quad (4.39)$$

$$0 \quad \tau, \quad \tau \quad \tau_0.$$

$$J_{n+1}(\tau, \mu, \mu_0) = \frac{\omega}{2} \int_{-1}^1 p(\mu, \mu_1) \cdot L_n(\tau, \mu_1, \mu_0) d\mu_1, \quad (4.40)$$

$$p(\mu, \mu_1) = \dots, \\ L(\tau, \mu, \mu_0) \\ , \quad L(\tau, \mu, \mu_0)$$

$$L_n(\tau, \mu, \mu_0) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \omega^n \cdot L_n^*(\tau, \mu, \mu_0), \quad (4.41)$$

$$L_n^*(\tau, \mu, \mu_0) = \dots, \quad n =$$

,

$$L_0 = \frac{S_0}{2\pi} \cdot \delta(\mu - \mu_0) \cdot \exp(-\frac{\tau}{\mu_0}), \quad (4.42)$$

$$S_0 =$$

$$\tau$$

$$\tau_0,$$

,

$$L_1(\tau, \mu_0, \mu) = \omega \frac{\mu_0 \cdot S_0 \cdot p(\mu_0, \mu)}{4 \cdot \pi \cdot (\mu_0 - \mu)} \cdot [\exp(-\frac{\tau}{\mu_0}) - \exp(-\frac{\tau}{\mu})], \quad (4.43)$$

$$L_1(\tau, \mu_0, -\mu) = \omega \frac{\mu_0 \cdot S_0 \cdot p(\mu_0, -\mu)}{4 \cdot \pi \cdot (\mu_0 + \mu)} \cdot [\exp(-\frac{\tau}{\mu_0}) - \exp(-\frac{\tau_0}{\mu_0} - \frac{(\tau_0 - \tau)}{\mu})]. \quad (4.44)$$

$$\mu = |\cos(\theta)|;$$

$$L_1(\mu_0, \mu) -$$

$$L_1(\mu_0, -\mu) -$$

;

$$p(\mu_0, -\mu) -$$

,

$$p_f(\mu_0, \mu) - p_b(\mu_0, \mu)$$

$$R \qquad \qquad T.$$

$$T(\mu_0, \mu) = \pi \frac{L(\tau_0, \mu_0, \mu)}{\mu_0 \cdot S_0}, \quad (4.45)$$

$$R(\mu_0, \mu) = \pi \frac{L(0, \mu_0, -\mu)}{\mu_0 \cdot S_0}. \quad (4.46)$$

$$\mu \qquad \mu_0$$

$$\tau$$

$$R_1(\mu_0, \mu) = \omega \cdot R_1^*(\mu_0, \mu) = \omega \cdot p_b(\mu_0, \mu) \cdot R_1^i(\mu_0, \mu); \quad (4.47)$$

$$R_1^i(\mu_0, \mu) = \frac{1}{4 \cdot (\mu_0 + \mu)} [1 - \exp(-\frac{\tau}{\mu_0} - \frac{\tau}{\mu})]; \quad (4.48)$$

$$T_1(\mu_0, \mu) = \omega \cdot T_1^*(\mu_0, \mu) = \omega \cdot p_f(\mu_0, \mu) \cdot T_1^i(\mu_0, \mu); \quad (4.49)$$

$$T_1^i(\mu_0, \mu) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{4 \cdot (\mu_0 - \mu)} \cdot \left[\exp\left(-\frac{\tau}{\mu_0}\right) - \exp\left(-\frac{\tau}{\mu}\right) \right], & \mu_0 \neq \mu, \\ \frac{\tau}{4 \cdot \mu_0 \cdot \mu} \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{\tau}{\mu_0}\right), & \mu_0 = \mu. \end{cases}, \quad (4.50)$$

i

$$, \quad T \quad R \quad \tau/\mu$$

$$R_1^i \approx T_1^i \approx \frac{\tau}{4\mu\mu_0} - \frac{\tau(\mu + \mu_0)}{8\mu^2\mu_0^2}. \quad (4.51)$$

(4.39, 4.40),

 τ

$$\begin{aligned} R_2^*(\mu_0, \mu) = & \int_0^1 \frac{p_b(\mu_0, \mu_1) \cdot p_f(\mu_1, \mu)}{2 \cdot (\mu_0 + \mu_1)} \cdot \left[\mu_0 \cdot R_1^i(\mu_0, \mu) - \mu_1 \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{\tau}{\mu_0}\right) \cdot T_1^i(\mu_1, \mu) \right] d\mu_1 + \\ & + \int_0^1 \frac{p_f(\mu_0, \mu_1) \cdot p_b(\mu_1, \mu)}{2 \cdot (\mu_0 - \mu_1)} \cdot \left[\mu_0 \cdot R_1^i(\mu_0, \mu) - \mu_1 \cdot R_1^i(\mu_1, \mu) \right] d\mu_1, \end{aligned} \quad (4.52)$$

$$\begin{aligned} T_2^*(\mu_0, \mu) = & \int_0^1 \frac{p_b(\mu_0, \mu_1) \cdot p_b(\mu_1, \mu)}{2 \cdot (\mu_0 + \mu_1)} \cdot \left[\mu_0 \cdot T_1^i(\mu_0, \mu) - \mu_1 \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{\tau}{\mu_0}\right) \cdot R_1^i(\mu_1, \mu) \right] d\mu_1 + \\ & + \int_0^1 \frac{p_f(\mu_0, \mu_1) \cdot p_f(\mu_1, \mu)}{2 \cdot (\mu_0 - \mu_1)} \cdot \left[\mu_0 \cdot T_1^i(\mu_0, \mu) - \mu_1 \cdot T_1^i(\mu_1, \mu) \right] d\mu_1 \end{aligned} \quad (4.53)$$

$$\mu_1 = \mu_0 \quad \mu_1 = \mu_0 = \mu$$

$$\frac{\mu_0 \cdot R_l^i(\mu_0, \mu) - \mu_1 \cdot R_l^i(\mu_1, \mu)}{2 \cdot (\mu_0 - \mu_1)} \xrightarrow{\mu_0 = \mu_1} \frac{\mu \cdot R_l^i(\mu_0, \mu) - \mu_0 \cdot T_l^i(\mu_0, \mu_0) \cdot \exp(-\frac{\tau}{\mu})}{2 \cdot (\mu + \mu_0)} \quad (4.54)$$

$$\frac{\mu_0 \cdot T_l^i(\mu_0, \mu) - \mu_1 \cdot T_l^i(\mu_1, \mu)}{2 \cdot (\mu_0 - \mu_1)} \xrightarrow{\mu_1 = \mu_0} \frac{\mu \cdot T_l^i(\mu_0, \mu) - \mu_0 \cdot T_l^i(\mu_0, \mu_0)}{2 \cdot (\mu - \mu_0)} \quad (4.55)$$

$$\frac{\mu \cdot T_l^i(\mu_0, \mu) - \mu_0 \cdot T_l^i(\mu_0, \mu_0)}{2 \cdot (\mu - \mu_0)} \xrightarrow{\mu_1 = \mu_0 = \mu} \frac{\tau^2}{16 \cdot \mu^3} \exp(-\frac{\tau}{\mu}). \quad (4.56)$$

$$(4.47 - 4.50, 4.52 - 4.56) \quad - \quad R, T.$$

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$$(4.41). \quad ,$$

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; 2)

[91].

3 : .

$\Omega_0, \Omega_1;$ Ω_0, Ω_1

$\Omega_1, \Omega;$ Ω_1, Ω

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$\Omega_0, \Omega_1;$ - $\Omega_1, \Omega.$

4.2.2

, « » [249] « » [143]

[214]

10^{-5} .

» [221],

4.2.3

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[221].

[2, 3]

[91]

, « » [249]

« » [143], [161, 215],

« » [194, 219].

$$L(\mu_0, \varphi_0)$$

$$\hat{Y} \cdot L = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^2 d\varphi' \int_0^1 \sum_{k=1}^4 y^{ik}(\mu, \varphi, \mu', \varphi') \cdot L^k(\mu', \varphi', \mu_0, \varphi_0) \cdot \mu' \cdot d\mu', \quad (4.57)$$

$$L^k - ; \\ y^{ij}(\mu, \varphi, \mu', \varphi') - , \\ R^{ij}(\mu, \varphi, \mu', \varphi'), \quad T^{ij}(\mu, \varphi, \mu', \varphi');$$

$$\mu = \cos(\theta) - ;$$

$$\varphi - .$$

$$\hat{R} - \hat{T}$$

$$, \quad \hat{R} - \hat{T}$$

$$(4.58), \quad 4.8.$$

$$\hat{R}^u \cdot L_0 = L_1 = \hat{R}_1^u \cdot L_0 + \hat{T}_1^u \cdot L_3,$$

$$L_3 = \hat{R}_2^u \cdot L_2,$$

$$L_2 = \hat{T}_1^d \cdot L_0 + \hat{R}_1^d \cdot L_3, \quad (4.58)$$

$$\hat{T}^d \cdot L_0 = L_4 = \hat{T}_2^d \cdot L_2.$$

$$(4.58)$$

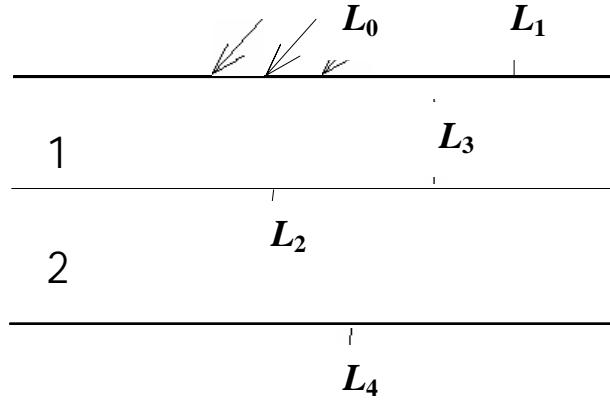
$$L_2 = (\hat{E} - \hat{R}_1^d \cdot \hat{R}_2^u)^{-1} \cdot \hat{T}_1^d \cdot L_0, \quad (4.59)$$

$$L_3 = R_2^u \cdot (\bar{E} - \bar{R}_1^d \cdot \bar{R}_2^u)^{-1} \cdot \bar{T}_1^d \cdot L_0, \quad (4.60)$$

$$\bar{E} - ; \\ ()^{-1} .$$

$$\bar{R}^u = \bar{R}_1^u + \bar{T}_1^u \cdot \bar{R}_2^u \cdot (\bar{E} - \bar{R}_1^d \cdot \bar{R}_2^u)^{-1} \cdot \bar{T}_1^d, \quad (5.61)$$

$$\bar{T}^d = \bar{T}_2^d \cdot (\bar{E} - \bar{R}_1^d \cdot \bar{R}_2^u)^{-1} \cdot \bar{T}_1^d. \quad (4.62)$$



$$4.8 - \quad \ll \quad \gg$$

,

$$\bar{R}^d = \bar{R}_2^d + \bar{T}_2^d \cdot \bar{R}_1^d \cdot (\bar{E} - \bar{R}_2^u \cdot \bar{R}_1^d)^{-1} \cdot \bar{T}_2^u, \quad (4.63)$$

$$\bar{T}^u = \bar{T}_1^u \cdot (\bar{E} - \bar{R}_2^u \cdot \bar{R}_1^d)^{-1} \cdot \bar{T}_2^u. \quad (4.64)$$

,

$$\bar{R}_1 \cdot (\bar{E} - \bar{R}_2 \cdot \bar{R}_1)^{-1} = (\bar{E} - \bar{R}_1 \cdot \bar{R}_2)^{-1} \cdot \bar{R}_1. \quad (4.65)$$

,

$$(\widehat{E} - \widehat{R}_1 \cdot \widehat{R}_2)^{-1} = \widehat{E} + \widehat{R}_1 \cdot \widehat{R}_2 + \widehat{R}_1 \cdot \widehat{R}_2 \cdot \widehat{R}_1 \cdot \widehat{R}_2 + \widehat{R}_1 \cdot \widehat{R}_2 \cdot \widehat{R}_1 \cdot \widehat{R}_2 \cdot \widehat{R}_1 \cdot \widehat{R}_2 + \dots \quad (4.66)$$

$$(4.66) \qquad \qquad \qquad \ll \qquad \qquad \qquad \gg.$$

$$(\quad \quad \quad " \quad \quad \quad "). \qquad \qquad \qquad , \quad " \quad \quad \quad "$$

$$(\quad \quad \quad " \quad \quad \quad ").$$

$$(4.59, 4.60)$$

$$4.2.4 \qquad \qquad \qquad \ll \qquad \qquad \qquad \gg$$

$$(4.57 - 4.65)$$

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$$r_{i,j} \qquad \qquad \qquad t_{i,j} \qquad \qquad \qquad Q_i = (\mu, \varphi),$$

$$\widehat{L}_{i,k} \cdot Y_{k,l} = X_{i,j} \cdot N_{jk} \cdot Y_{k,l}, \quad (4.67)$$

179

$$N_{j,k}-$$

$$N_{j,j}=2\cdot \mu_i\cdot V(\mu_i,\varphi_k).$$

$$N_{j,j}$$

$$\mu_i,\,\varphi_k$$

$$V(\mu_i,\varphi_k).$$

$$E_{i,j}$$

$$= {N_{i,j}}^{-1} \qquad \qquad E_{i,i} = (2\cdot \mu_i\cdot V)^{-1},$$

$$\left[\widehat{X}_{i,j}\right]^{-1} = E_{i,k} \cdot X_{k,l}^{-1} \cdot E_{l,j}, \quad (4.68)$$

$$X^I - . \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad (4.61-4.62)$$

$$R^u = R_1^u + T_1^u \cdot N \cdot R_2^u \cdot (E - R_1^d \cdot N \cdot R_2^u)^{-1} \cdot T_1^d, \quad (4.69)$$

$$T^d = T_2^d \cdot (E - R_1^d \cdot N \cdot R_2^u)^{-1} \cdot T_1^d, \quad (4.70)$$

$$R^d = R_2^d + T_2^d \cdot N \cdot R_1^d \cdot (E - R_2^u \cdot N \cdot R_1^d)^{-1} \cdot T_2^u, \quad (4.71)$$

$$T^u = T_1^u \cdot (E - R_2^u \cdot N \cdot R_1^d)^{-1} \cdot T_2^u. \quad (4.72)$$

$$,$$

$$- \qquad \qquad ,$$

$$.$$

$$[91],$$

$$[-1..1] \qquad \qquad 2n \qquad \qquad \mu_i,$$

$$P_{2n} \qquad \qquad 2n,$$

$$\int\limits_{-1}^1 f(\mu) \cdot d\mu \approx \sum_{i=1}^{2n} a_i \cdot f(\mu_i) \quad (4.73)$$

2n.

 a_i

$$a_i = \frac{1}{dP_{2n}(\mu_i)} \cdot \int_{-1}^1 \frac{P_{2n}(\mu)}{\mu - \mu_i} \cdot d\mu. \quad (4.74)$$

,

$$\sin n_\varphi \varphi = 0, \quad (4.75)$$

,

$$(n_\mu \cdot n_\varphi) \times (n_\mu \cdot n_\varphi),$$

16

,

[235].

4.2.5

$$\begin{matrix} & \\ , & & & & & : \\ , & & & & & \end{matrix}$$

$$R, T(\varphi_1, \varphi_2) = f(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2). \quad (4.76)$$

 $I, Q,$

,

$$f_S(-\varphi) = f_S(\varphi), \quad (4.77.)$$

$$f_S(\pi + \varphi) = f_S(\pi - \varphi), \quad (4.77.)$$

, 45 .

$$\hat{M} = \begin{bmatrix} A & B & C & D & H & D & C & B \\ B & A & B & C & D & H & D & C \\ C & B & A & B & C & D & H & D \\ D & C & B & A & B & C & D & H \\ H & D & C & B & A & B & C & D \\ D & H & D & C & B & A & B & C \\ C & D & H & D & C & B & A & B \\ B & C & D & H & D & C & B & A \end{bmatrix}.$$

$$U \quad V,$$

:

$$f_A(-\varphi) = -f_A(\varphi), \quad (4.78.)$$

$$f_A(\pi + \varphi) = -f_A(\pi - \varphi). \quad (4.78.)$$

$$\hat{A}_S = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & B & C & D & 0 & -D & -C & -B \\ -B & 0 & B & C & D & 0 & -D & -C \\ -C & -B & 0 & B & C & D & 0 & -D \\ -D & -C & -B & 0 & B & C & D & 0 \\ 0 & -D & -C & -B & 0 & B & C & D \\ D & 0 & -D & -C & -B & 0 & B & C \\ C & D & 0 & -D & -C & -B & 0 & B \\ B & C & D & 0 & -D & -C & -B & 0 \end{bmatrix}.$$

(4.77, 4.78),

$$R, T = \begin{pmatrix} S_{11} & S_{12} & A_{13} & A_{14} \\ S_{21} & S_{22} & A_{23} & A_{24} \\ A_{31} & A_{32} & S_{33} & S_{34} \\ A_{41} & A_{42} & S_{42} & S_{44} \end{pmatrix},$$

$$S_{kl} - \dots - ;$$

$$A_{[k]} -$$

$$(4.77, 4.78) \qquad \qquad n_\varphi \times n_\varphi$$

$$b \qquad \qquad n_\varphi. \qquad \qquad n_\varphi$$

$$0 \quad 2\pi \quad (4.77)$$

(4.79)

$$b_{n-i+2} = b_i. \quad (4.80)$$

2

$$R = F^T \cdot S \cdot F \quad (4.81)$$

$$S \quad , \quad F - \quad , \quad -$$

$$S. \hspace{10em} R \hspace{10em},$$

(4.81)

(4.77, 4.78) -

$$1, \cos \varphi, \sin \varphi, \cos 2\varphi, \dots \sin k\varphi, \cos k\varphi, \quad (4.82)$$

. . i -

F

.

.

$$F^1 = d(i,j) F^T, \quad (4.83)$$

;

$$d(i,j) -$$

$$2/n_\varphi \quad i \neq 1 \quad i \neq n_\varphi, \quad n_\varphi \quad .$$

$$d(i,i)=1/n_\varphi.$$

R

$$R_{1,1} = \sum_{i=1}^N b_i \cdot, \quad (4.84)$$

$$R_{2k-2,2k-2} = R_{2k-1,2k-1} = \sum_{i=1}^N b_i \cdot \cos\left(\frac{2\pi \cdot (i-1)}{N} \cdot (k-1)\right), \quad k > 1, \quad (4.85)$$

(4.81)

(4.78),

,

90 ,

$$R_{2k-2,2k-1} = -R_{2k-1,2k-2} = \sum_{i=1}^N b_i \cdot \sin\left(\frac{2\pi \cdot (i-1)}{N} \cdot (k-1)\right), \quad k = 2, n_\varphi / 2. \quad (4.86)$$

$$\hat{N} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & S & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -S & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & U & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -U & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & V & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -V & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}.$$

$$, \quad D - \quad , \quad N -$$

,

$$D_1 \cdot D_2 = D_3,$$

$$N_1 \cdot N_2 = D,$$

$$D \cdot N_1 = N_2$$

$$N_1 \cdot D = N_2$$

N

(D).

(4.85) (4.86).

2

9

1

1

1

$$: n \cdot j \pm k, \quad j = (1, 2, \dots),$$

4.2.6

«

» «

»

1)

(4.61 – 4.63); 2)

(4.66).

$$\cos(2\varphi)$$

$[0.. \pi]$

$$1, \cos(\varphi), \cos(2\varphi),$$

N^2 .

180

4.2.7

$$\langle\langle \quad \quad \quad \rangle\rangle, \quad , \\ \langle\langle \quad \quad \quad \rangle\rangle,$$

$$R_n = R_{n-1} + T_{n-1} \cdot R_{n-1} \cdot (E - R_{n-1} \cdot R_{n-1})^{-1} \cdot T_{n-1}, \quad (4.88)$$

$$T_n = T_{n-1} \cdot (E - R_{n-1} \cdot R_{n-1})^{-1} \cdot T_{n-1}. \quad (4.89)$$

$$R \quad T$$

$$\widehat{Y} \cdot L = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^2 d\varphi' \int_0^1 y(\mu, \varphi, \mu', \varphi') \cdot L(\mu', \varphi', \mu_0, \varphi_0) \cdot \mu' d\mu' \quad (4.90)$$

$$y(\mu, \varphi, \mu', \varphi'),$$

$$r(\mu, \mu_0, \varphi - \varphi_0) = \pi \cdot \frac{L^-(\mu, \mu_0, \varphi - \varphi_0)}{\mu_0 \cdot L_0} \quad (4.91)$$

$$t(\mu, \mu_0, \varphi - \varphi_0) = \pi \cdot \frac{L^+(\mu, \mu_0, \varphi - \varphi_0)}{\mu_0 \cdot L_0}. \quad (4.92)$$

$$\begin{aligned} r(\mu, \mu_0, \varphi - \varphi_0) &= L_0 \\ t(\mu, \mu_0, \varphi - \varphi_0) &= \theta_0 - \theta, \\ \Delta\varphi &= \varphi - \varphi_0. \end{aligned} \quad (4.88, 4.89), \quad ,$$

$$()^{-1} - \dots n$$

$$\tau_0, n R T$$

$$, \tau = \tau_0 \cdot 2^n.$$

$$,$$

$$,$$

$$T \approx E, R_n \approx 2R_{n-1},$$

$$\varepsilon \xrightarrow[\tau_0 \rightarrow 0]{} 0. \quad (4.93)$$

$$(4.93),$$

$$(\tau \ll \mu = \cos(\theta))$$

$$\frac{p(\cos(\gamma)) \cdot \tau}{4 \cdot \pi \cdot \mu}, \quad p(\cos(\gamma)) =$$

$$\gamma = \arccos(\mu \cdot \mu_0 + \sqrt{1-\mu^2} \cdot \sqrt{1-\mu_0^2} \cdot \cos \Delta\varphi).$$

?

4.2.8

« »

(4.88, 4.89).

1000

1000-

$\mu=0$,

$$\frac{1}{2} \int_{-1}^1 p(\mu_0, \mu) \cdot \partial \mu = 1 \quad \mu_0;$$

($\alpha=1$),

[81]

$$2 \cdot \int_0^1 [R + T] \cdot \mu \cdot d\mu = 1,$$

$$T - , \quad T = T_d + \frac{1}{2 \cdot \mu} \delta(\mu - \mu_0) \cdot \exp(-\frac{\tau}{\mu}).$$

6

, -

 μ_0

$$\delta\Psi(\mu_0) = 1 - \exp(-\frac{\tau}{\mu_0}) - 2 \cdot \int_0^1 [R_1 + T_{d1}] \cdot \mu d\mu - 2 \cdot \int_0^1 [R_2 + T_{d2}] \cdot \mu d\mu. \quad (4.94)$$

C

,

$$\delta\Psi(\mu_0) = 2 \cdot \int_0^1 [R_3 + T_{d3}] \cdot \mu d\mu, \quad (4.95)$$

$$R_3, T_{d3} -$$

,

.

$$\mu_0 - \mu$$

$$R = \frac{\delta\Psi(\mu_0) \cdot \delta\Psi(\mu)}{F_r}, \quad (4.96)$$

$$T = \frac{\delta\Psi(\mu_0) \cdot \delta\Psi(\mu)}{F_t}. \quad (4.97)$$

$$(p(\mu) = p(-\mu))$$

$$F_r = F_t$$

$$R = T. \quad -$$

(4.97) (4.95).

 $\tau \rightarrow 0$ $R_3 = T_3$

,

$$\begin{aligned}
& \cdot & & \cdot \\
& \tau & & d \\
& \mu = \cos(\theta), & & \tau/\mu > d \\
& \mu, & , & , \\
& , & , & n- \\
& , & & \cdot \\
& L_2 & \mu & \mu, \\
& , & , & \tau \rightarrow 0 \\
& \mu. & & \\
& R_3 = T_3 & & - \\
& & & - \\
& & & - \\
& (4.96) & (4.97). & - \\
& & & - \\
& & & - \\
& [103] & & - \\
& & & - \\
& & & - \\
& , & & - \\
& , & & - \\
& \delta\Psi(\mu_0) = 1 - \exp(-\tau/\mu_0). & & - \\
& R^i(\mu, \mu_0, \tau_0) = T^i(\mu, \mu_0, \tau_0) = \frac{\left[1 - \exp\left(-\frac{\tau_0}{\mu}\right)\right] \cdot \left[1 - \exp\left(-\frac{\tau_0}{\mu_0}\right)\right]}{2 - 4 \cdot E_3(\tau_0)}, & & (4.98)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\Delta T(\mu_0, \mu) = \omega^3 \cdot \frac{\delta \Psi(\mu_0)}{F} \cdot \delta(\mu_0 - \mu). \quad (4.99)$$

,

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.

$$R(\mu_0, \mu) = \omega \cdot R_1^*(\mu_0, \mu) + \omega^2 \cdot R_2^*(\mu_0, \mu) + \omega^3 \frac{\delta \Psi(\mu_0) \cdot \delta \Psi(\mu)}{F} \quad (4.100)$$

$$T(\mu_0, \mu) = \omega \cdot T_1^*(\mu_0, \mu) + \omega^2 \cdot T_2^*(\mu_0, \mu) + \omega^3 \frac{\delta \Psi(\mu_0) \cdot \delta \Psi(\mu)}{F}. \quad (4.101)$$

$$(4.100) \quad (4.101)$$

- . , - - , -

- .

$$, \quad \frac{1}{4\pi} \int_{-1}^1 \int_0^{2\pi} p(\mu_0, \mu, \varphi) \cdot \cos(n_f \cdot \varphi) d\varphi d\mu < 1,$$

$$n_f > 0.$$

4.1

$$r(\mu_i, \mu_j)$$

$$32 \times 32.$$

- .

$$\varepsilon = \sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{k=1}^N \left(\frac{r(\mu_N, \mu_k)}{r_p(\mu_N, \mu_k)} - 1 \right)^2} < 10^{-6}, \quad (4.102)$$

μ_N

$$r_p(\mu_i, \mu_j) , \quad \tau=10^{-5} ,$$

$$, \quad ,$$

$$\tau > 10^{-8} , \quad \tau < 10^{-8}$$

4.1-

$$10^{-6}$$

	L, H	500	-				
							(5.100, 5.101)
	0.5	0.25	1	2^{-23}	2^{-13}	2^{-13}	2^{-6}
L, H	0.096	0.080	0.25	2^{-24}	2^{-13}	2^{-13}	2^{-10}
g=0.8	0.051	0.5	1	2^{-24}	2^{-14}	2^{-13}	2^{-11}
	0.014	2.0	0.906	2^{-26}	2^{-16}	2^{-14}	2^{-12}

10.

$$(4.96), (4.97), \quad F_r=F_t !, \quad (4.99).$$

90 .

$P_i -$

[54].

τ_θ ,

- $\varepsilon \sim \frac{\tau}{\tau_0};$
- $\varepsilon \sim \left(\frac{\tau}{\tau_0}\right)^{1,91};$
- $\varepsilon \sim \left(\frac{\tau}{\tau_0}\right)^{1,89};$
- (4.100, 4.101) $\varepsilon \sim \left(\frac{\tau}{\tau_0}\right)^{2,21}.$

(4.47) – (4.50), (4.52) – (4.54).

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[42]

$$\tau_0 < 10^{-6}$$

$$\tau_0 \sim 2.4 \cdot 10^{-4},$$

$$\tau_0 \sim 1.5 \cdot 10^{-8}.$$

[101, 104,

105, 233, 235, 239].

5.1

[90].

(, CZSC [208]; 1978 .— 1986 .)
[136].

[137].

[39, 75].

[77].

[52] [15, 40, 48].

[66],

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100%.

[19, 69, 90].

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[20, 21, 72].

[20] «

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() , 0,85 – 0,99.

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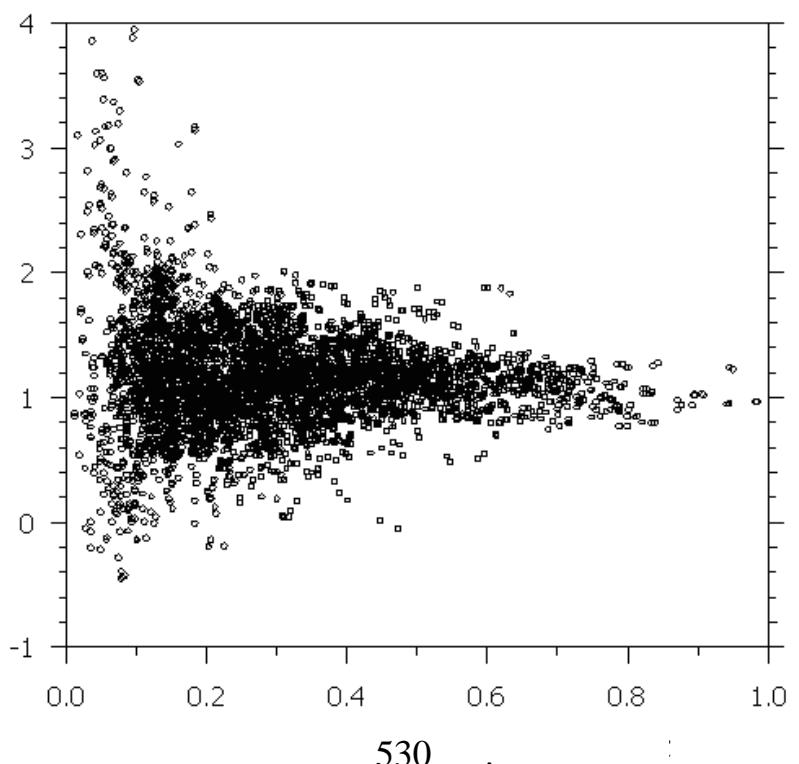
, [47].

[23].

, (. 5.1). -

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5.1 –

, 1990 .

530

AERONET

CIMEL

[109].

(CE-318)

340, 380, 440, 500, 675, 870, 1020 .

: NO₂ H₂O.

5.2

-83

[22]

6° .

-4,

2%.

22 60 ,
326, 347, 369, 463, 500, 573, 627 638 .

1969 . ,
 5 : 347, 368, 530, 574, 638 . 1969 1996 .

[47],

$$(S_0(\lambda))$$

$$-\tau(\lambda) \\ S(\lambda, m) -$$

$$S(\lambda, m) = S_0(\lambda) \cdot \exp[-m\tau(\lambda)], \quad (5.1)$$

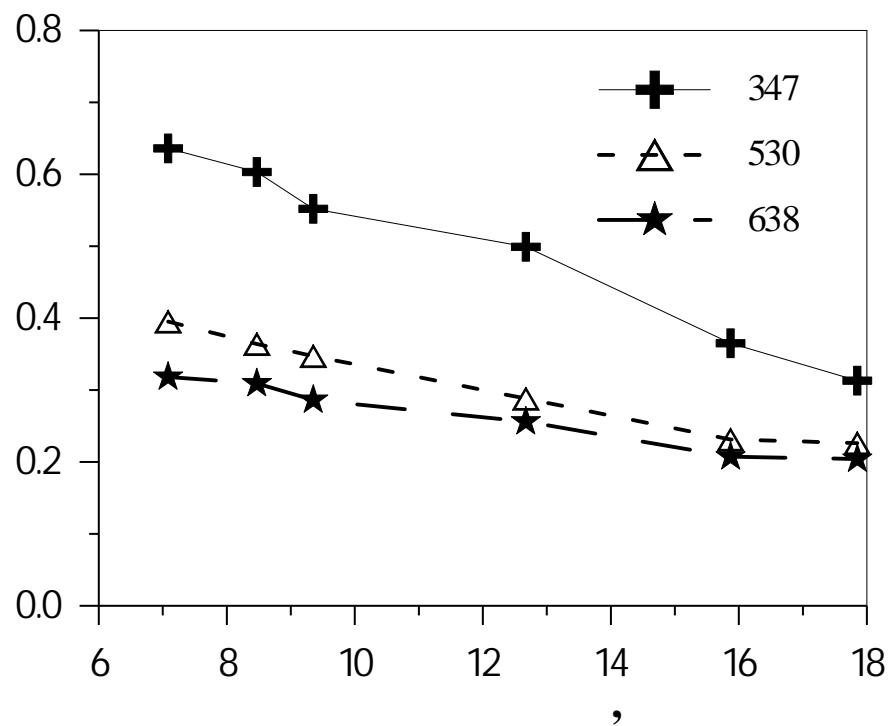
$$m(h_s) \approx 1/\sin h_s, \quad h_s - S_0(\lambda) \quad S(\lambda, m)$$

$$m \rightarrow 0.$$

$$\tau(\lambda)$$

$$, , ,$$

5.2,



5.2 -

29

1992 .

1)

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[22],

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4)

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 $\tau_a(\lambda)$

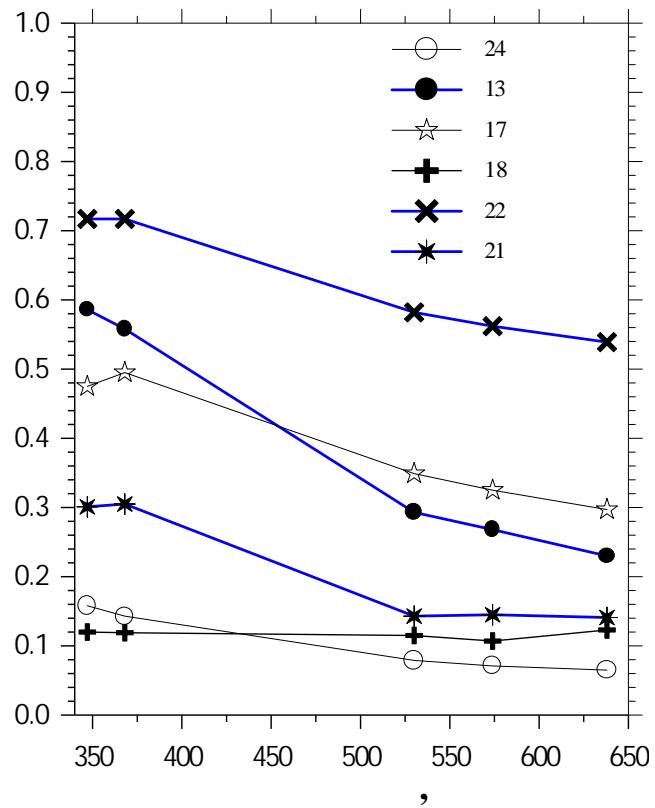
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5)

1989 1996 .

7000

5.3.



5.3 -

1991

0.8 1.4.

, . 5.3 , -

 $\tau_a(0,1),$ 0,6. - $\tau_a(\lambda),$ -

,

5.1 1990

530

:

(

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2,

$\tau_a(\lambda)$

,

$\tau_a \rightarrow \infty$,

,

$\tau_a(\lambda)$.

$\tau_a \rightarrow \infty$

, 1993

4

$\tau_a(\lambda)$.

5.1.

5.1 -

1989 – 1992 .

		-	% -					
				347	368	530	574	638
1989	1087	. τ		0.4538	0.4444	0.2770	0.2732	0.2190
		1	98.0	0.5823	0.5639	0.3847	0.3440	0.2766
		2	1.65	-0.4440	-0.3325	0.3133	0.4341	0.6369
1990	1741	. τ		0.4257	0.4094	0.2824	0.2485	0.2228
		1	99.0	0.5784	0.5646	0.3819	0.3392	0.2928
		2	0.72	-0.4450	-0.3602	0.4220	0.3643	0.6012
1991	1140	. τ		0.4611	0.4561	0.2658	0.2420	0.2133
		1	97.5	0.5946	0.5716	0.3685	0.3259	0.2787
		2	1.72	-0.4950	-0.2776	0.4280	0.4302	0.5564
1992	974	. τ		0.5637	0.5691	0.3613	0.3461	0.3072
		1	97.0	0.5876	0.5740	0.3716	0.3252	0.2852
		2	2.07	-0.3112	-0.4878	0.4747	0.5231	0.4077

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5.1 -

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0.011; 0.004; 0.012; 0.018 -

1989, 1990, 1991 1992 . , -

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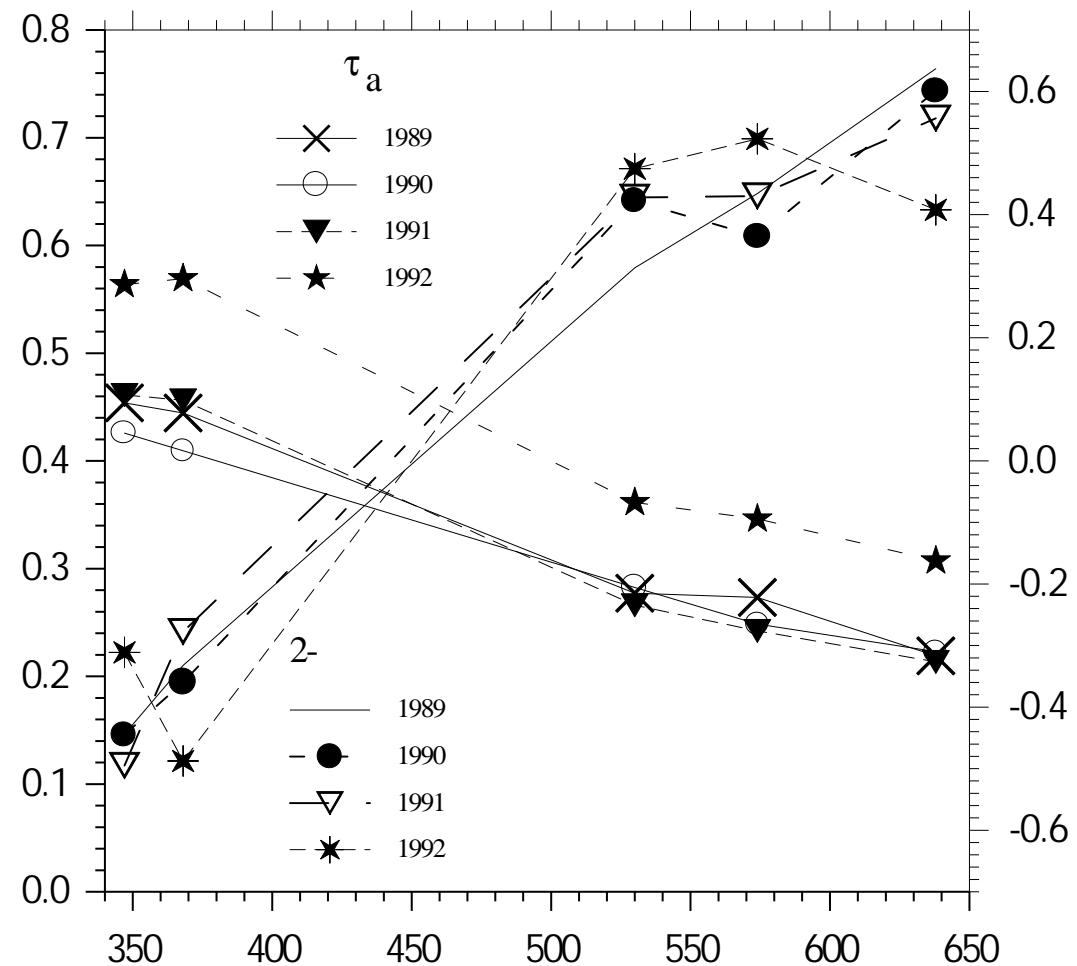
$\tau_a(\lambda)$, -

5.3,

5.4

5.1.

5.4, 1992



5.4 –

1989 – 1992

5.4

5.3

1998 .

2

1998 .

[22],

30-

367

133

500

0.18 – 0.94,

0.18 1.57.

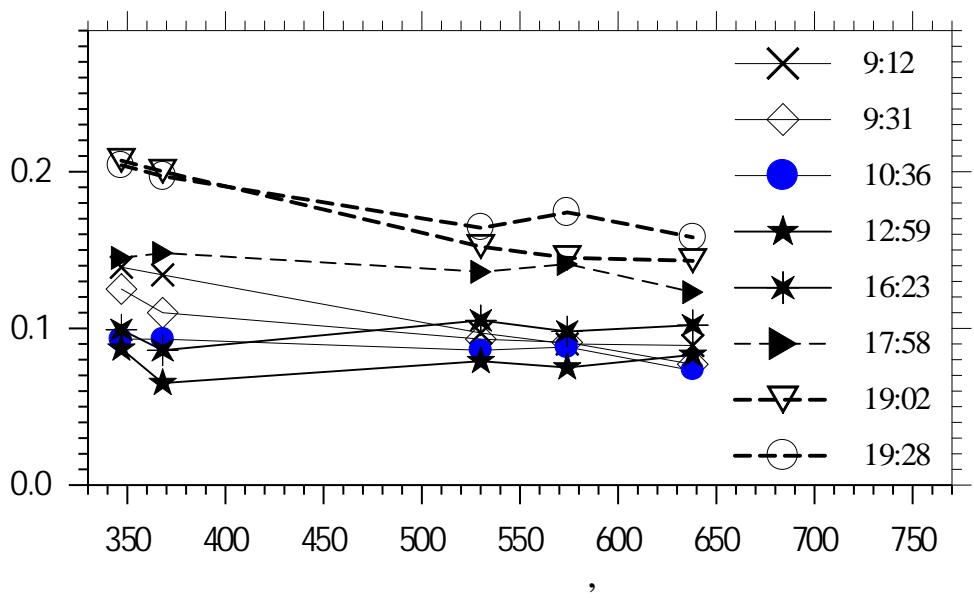
347

0.55.

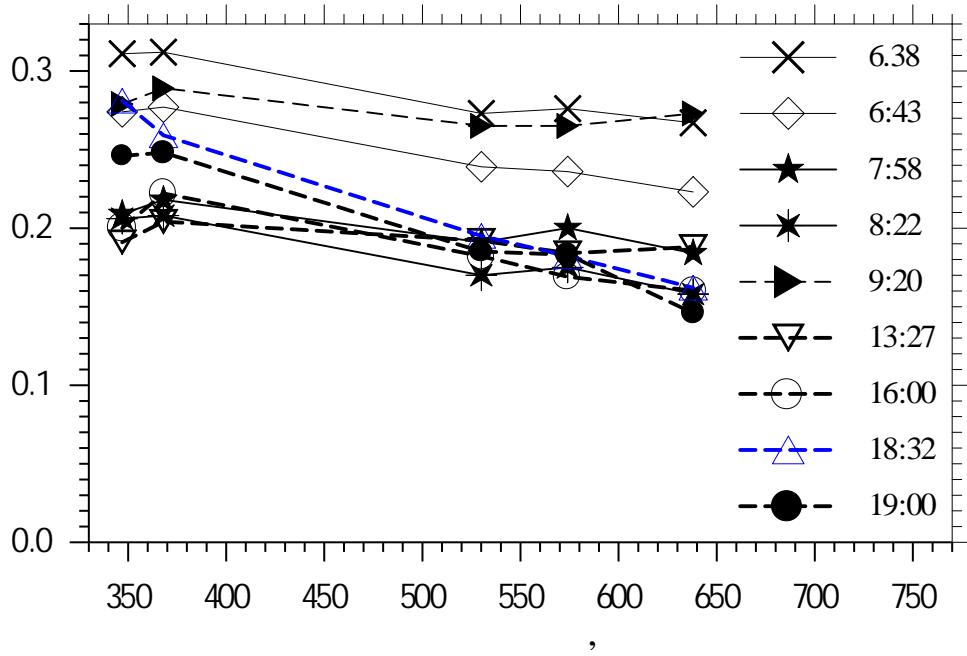
1.34.

5.5, 5.6

0.04



5.5 – 12 1998 .



5.6 – 27 1998 .

5.5, 5.6

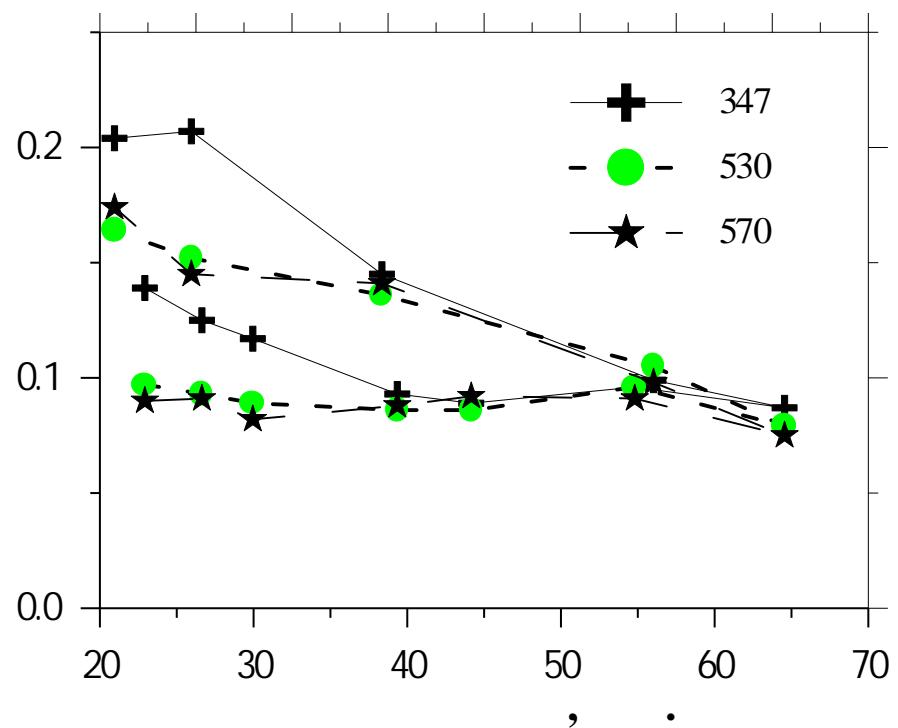
5.5, 5.6, - ,

212

, 347 368

5.7.

12



5.7 -

12

1998

5.5 5.6,

() 96%
95.5%

5.2.

	347	368	530	574	638
	0.375	0.371	0.237	0.215	0.193
	0.381	0.375	0.231	0.216	0.182
%	1.4	1.1	-2.7	0.7	-5.9
	0.201	0.193	0.162	0.150	0.140
	0.202	0.200	0.160	0.151	0.132
%	0.7	3.2	-1.7	0.1	-5.6

5.2

 $\bar{\tau}(\lambda_i),$

(5.2)

 $V_1(\lambda_i)$

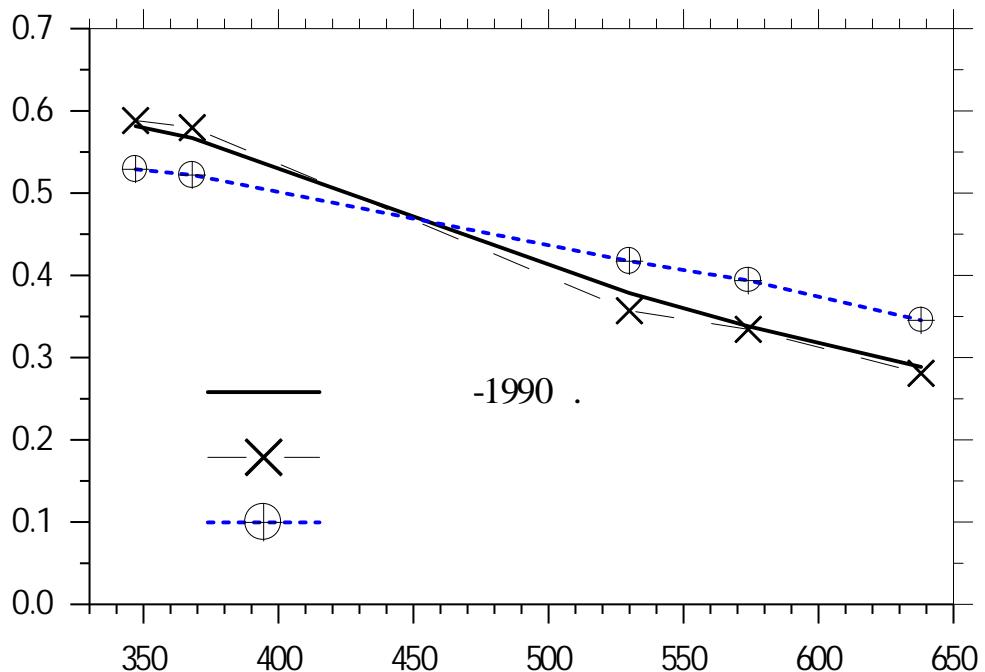
$$\sum_{i=1}^5 V_1^2(\lambda_i) = \sum_{i=1}^5 \bar{\tau}^2(\lambda_i). \quad (5.2)$$

 $V_1(\lambda_i) \quad \bar{\tau}(\lambda_i).$

5.8

, , , ,
 , ,
 1990 .

$$: \sum_{i=1}^5 V_1^2(\lambda_i) = 1.$$



5.8 –
 , ,
 1990 . ,
 1990 .
 5.8
 1990 . 1998 . « ».

$$0.64 \qquad \qquad \qquad 1.2$$

$$5.4$$

$$\tau_a(\lambda) = C_1 \cdot V_1(\lambda) + \varepsilon(\lambda), \quad (5.3)$$

$$C_1 -$$

;

$$V_1(\lambda) -$$

$$\lambda,$$

,

$$\varepsilon(\lambda) -$$

,

$$(5.3).$$

$$\varepsilon(\lambda)$$

,

$$\frac{\partial N}{\partial \ln r} = \frac{C}{\sqrt{2\pi} \cdot \ln \sigma} \exp \left[-\frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{\ln(r / r_m)}{\ln \sigma} \right)^2 \right], \quad (5.4)$$

$$r_m - \ln \sigma - ;$$

[25].

; 2) (NaCl).
 , — , —
 1.5. , , r_m $\ln \sigma$,

1989 – 1992 .

$(r_{\text{mod}}=r_m)$ $\exp[-\ln^2 \sigma])$ 1990 – 1992 .

0.097 – 0.43 , (n=1.5) 0.049 – 0.078

. 1989 r_{mod} (0.24, 0.16

),

5.3.

,

		r_m	$\ln \sigma$	$\varepsilon\%$	347	368	530	574	638
1989	.				0.5823	0.5639	0.3847	0.3440	0.2766
		0.256	0.249	0.35	0.5807	0.5664	0.3842	0.3389	0.2819
		0.170	0.270	0.27	0.5811	0.5656	0.3858	0.3394	0.2798
1990	.				0.5784	0.5646	0.3819	0.3392	0.2928
		0.172	0.433	0.31	0.5813	0.5606	0.3835	0.3420	0.2892
		0.099	0.495	0.34	0.5822	0.5597	0.3833	0.3421	0.2895
1991	.				0.5946	0.5716	0.3685	0.3259	0.2787
		0.126	0.511	0.24	0.5969	0.5683	0.3699	0.3280	0.2760
		0.068	0.582	0.27	0.5975	0.5678	0.3697	0.3281	0.2761
1992	.				0.5876	0.5740	0.3716	0.3252	0.2852
		0.151	0.460	0.57	0.5927	0.5670	0.3738	0.3314	0.2785
		0.079	0.549	0.60	0.5936	0.5660	0.3732	0.3315	0.2791

1989 .

1990 . ,

1991 . ,

1992 . ,

1993 . ,

1994 . ,

1995 . ,

2 , $\ln\sigma = 0.434$

: 0.140; 0.142; 0.132; 0.135; 0.180

1989 - 1992 .

1998 .

, 0.58%.

5.5

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2006 .

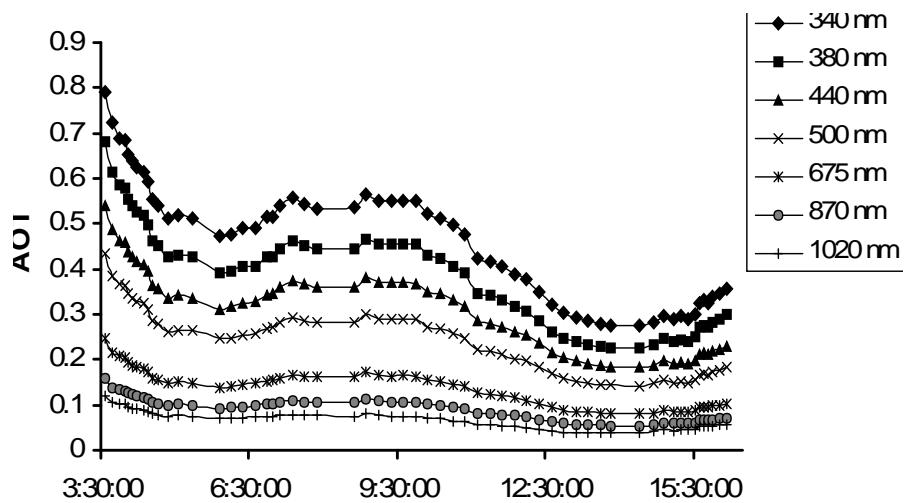
AERONET.

340, 380, 440, 500, 675, 870, 1020 .

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5.9

(20.07.2006 .) [23].



5.9 -

(20.07.2006 .)

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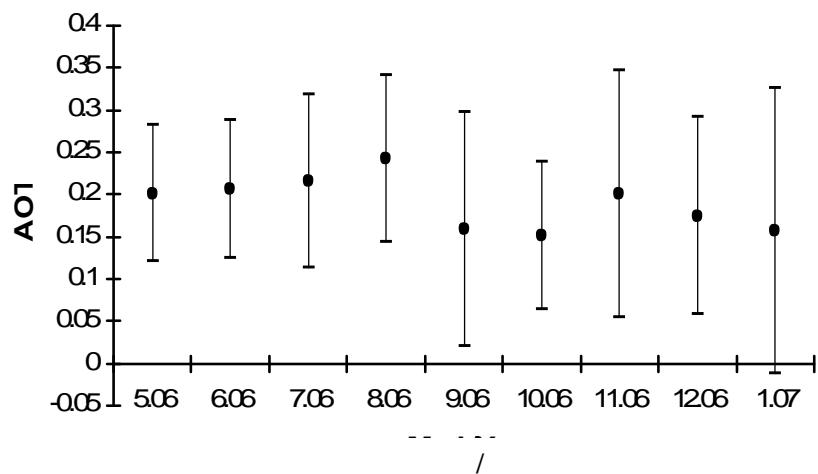
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, [26],

[78].

« » ,

5.10.



5.10 –

500

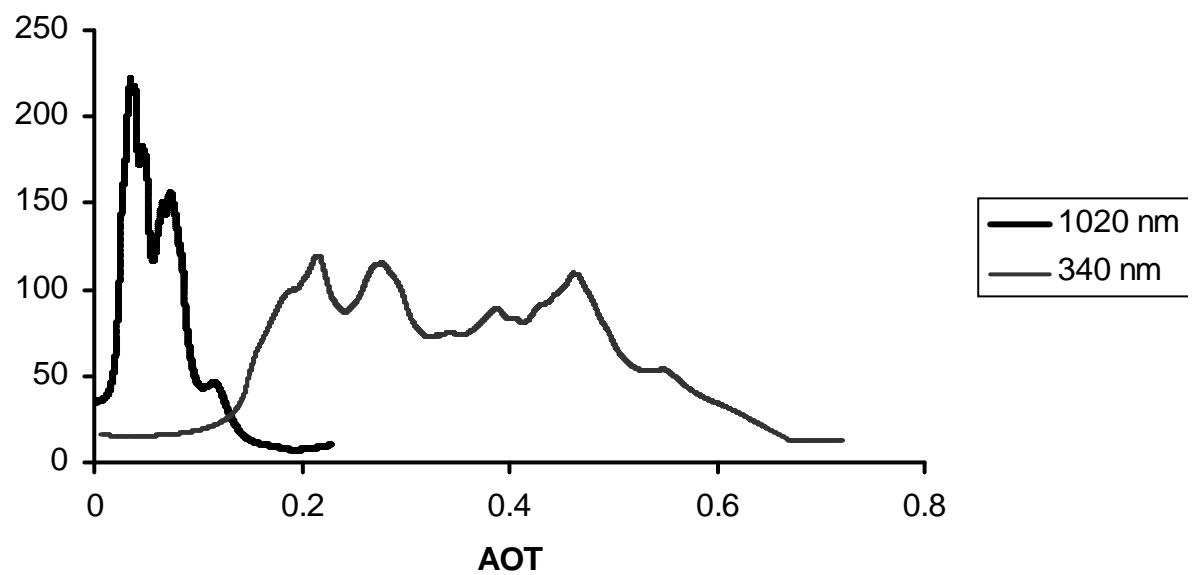
5.11

2006 . 2007 .

$$\tau_a(\lambda)$$

5.11,

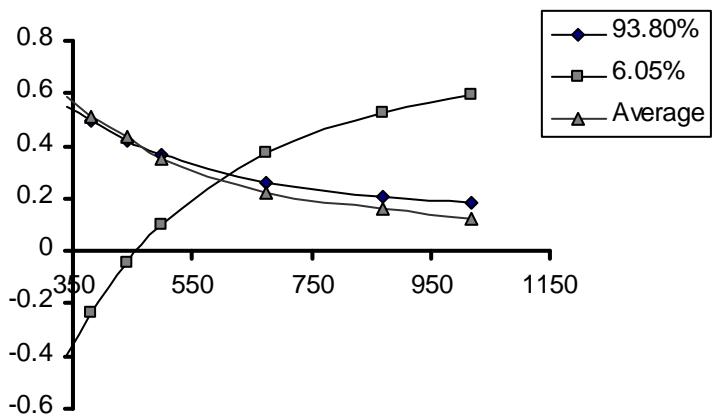
[23].



5.11.

5.12 [23].

2006-2007 . , .93%



5.12.

(2006-2007)

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 -318, CIMEL (340 – 1020),
 -83 (347 – 638).

(5.3).

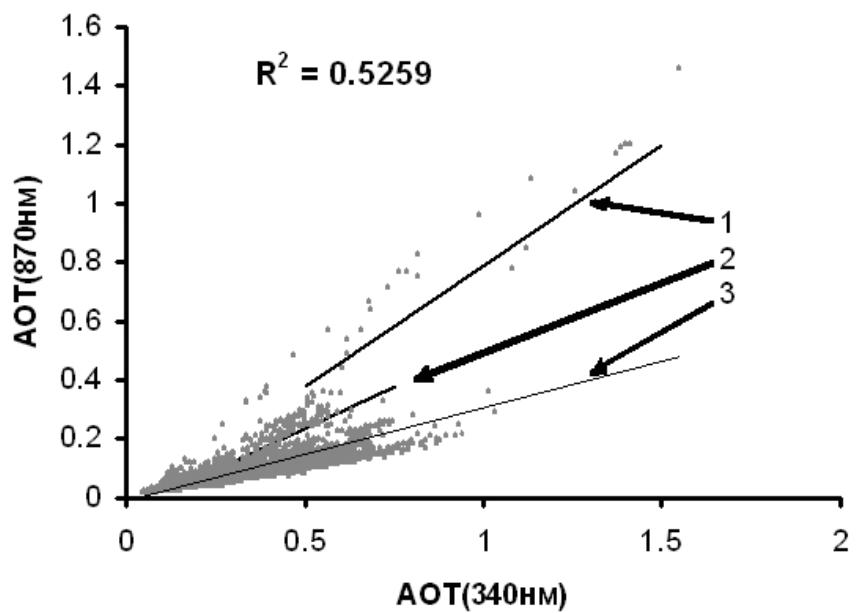
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 “ ” 2 – 5
 , () (“ ”).
 5.13 $\tau_a(340\text{nm}) \quad \tau_a(670\text{nm})$

1)

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2)

3)



5.13.

1 – , 2 –
 , 3 –

5.13

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Y

$\tau_a(\lambda)$

,

.

.

,

.

,

.

5.6

[52, 61].

$$\eta, \quad r \quad \eta_{\text{cr}}, \quad \eta(r)$$

[61],

$$\frac{\eta}{100} = \left(1 + \frac{c_m \cdot m}{M - m}\right)^{-\rho/\rho'} \cdot \exp\left(\frac{2\sigma'}{R_{H_2O} \cdot \rho' \cdot T \cdot r}\right). \quad (5.5)$$

$$m = \dots ;$$

$$M = \dots ;$$

$$c_m = \dots , T, \dots ;$$

$$\rho, \rho' = \dots ;$$

$$\sigma' = \dots ;$$

$$R_{H_2O} = \dots .$$

$$5.14 \quad r(\eta), \quad (5.5)$$

NaCl. $\eta > 100\% \quad r \rightarrow \infty,$ $\eta < \eta_{cr}$

$\eta \ll \eta_{cr}.$

[41].

$\eta(z)$

$z.$

$\eta(0) < \eta_{cr}.$

,

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,

,

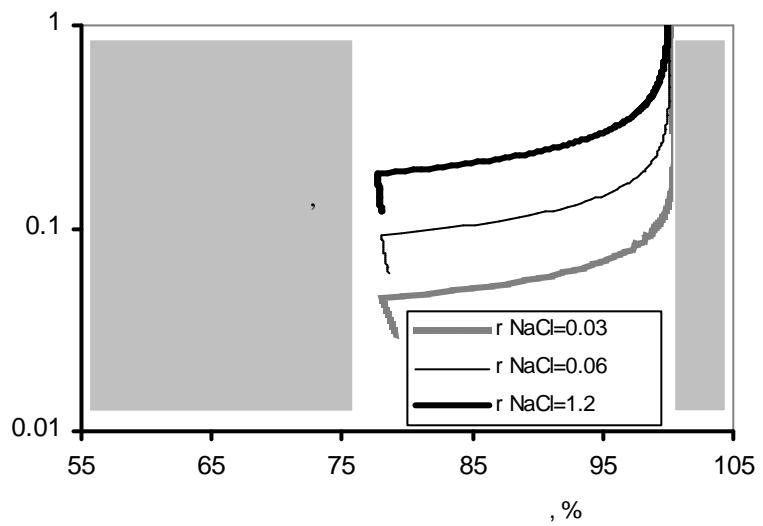
,

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,

,

[94].



5.14.

CE-318

AERONET
[128],

5.9,

«

»

AERONET

<http://croc.gsfc.nasa.gov/aeronet>

5.15

$$dV/d \ln r \sim r^4 dN/dr ,$$

Y,

, . . . 5 .

« » .

« » .

,

,

[94].

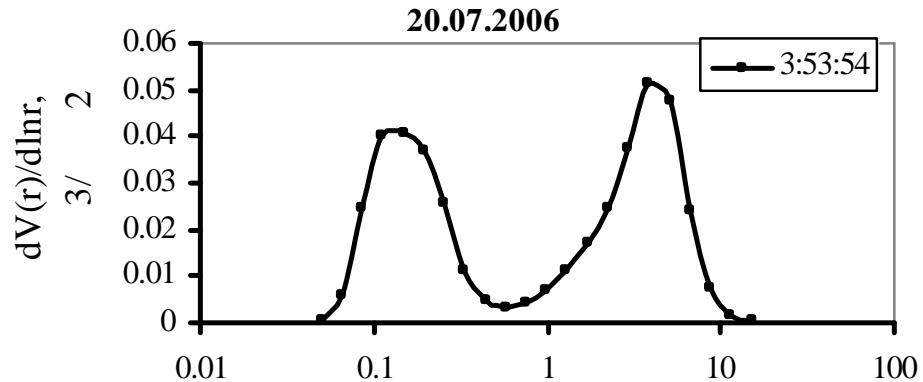
5.3

,

,

$$dV/d \ln r \quad 0.15 \quad 0.21$$

1989 1992 .



5.15.

[128]

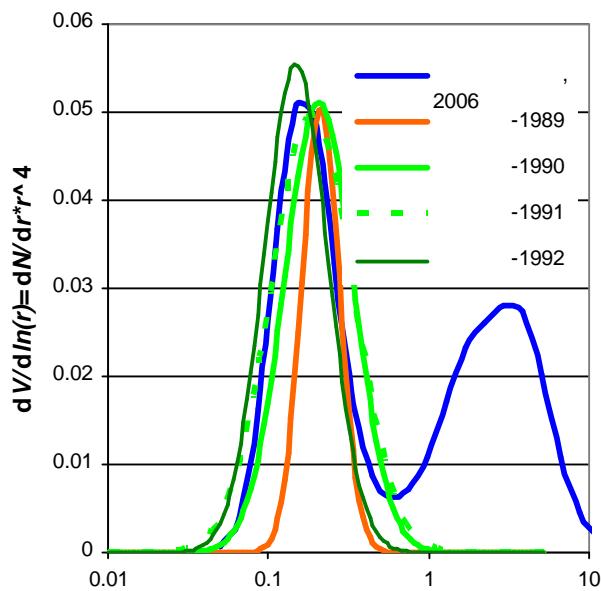
AERONET

5.16

1.33.

$$- \quad 0^\circ \quad 180^\circ - 2 \cdot h_s,$$

$$h_s -$$



5.16.

1989 – 1992

[94].

(870 412)

1992

[73].

:

, . . .

;

(-0.01 1);

,

, , , ,

[94];

[23, 33, 94, 125, 127].

6.1

$$b_b(\lambda):$$

$$\rho(\lambda) = f(b_b(\lambda)/a(\lambda)). \quad (6.1)$$

[104, 105]

$$\rho(\lambda) = b_b(\lambda)/a(\lambda)$$

[198].

$$b_b(\lambda)$$

,

$$, \quad b_b(\lambda) \quad , \quad a(\lambda)$$

,

,

$$a_{ph}(\lambda).$$

,

$$a_{ph}^{spe}(\lambda) = a_{ph}(\lambda)/C_{chl}$$

[241].

[256].

[164, 204].

[64, 87, 206]

[132, 192, 193].

[82, 83]

[7].

[7]

situ

in situ [112, 197].

[225, 226].

(),

[56].

[140]

(- + -) [135, 203, 228].

[10],

[29, 114]

,
,

, , , , « »

412 443 ,

[89].

[73].

6.2

[198].

II- « » , 1998 .
7 .

2002 .

(44°23' . ., 33°59' . .).

MODIS SeaWiFS. 2002, 2003, 2004

MERIS,

().

«

MERIS»

«

»

[63].

2002 .

27

15

,
 ,
 0,5 / 3
 2 / 3 .

«Satlantic Inc» 412, 443, 490, 510, 560, 620,
 665 . 6.1

$$R = \frac{E_u(-0)}{E_d(+0)}, \quad (6.2)$$

$E_d(+0) -$;
 $E_u(-0) -$,
 0,5 / 3 – 2 1,5 / 3 – 14 .

2 ,

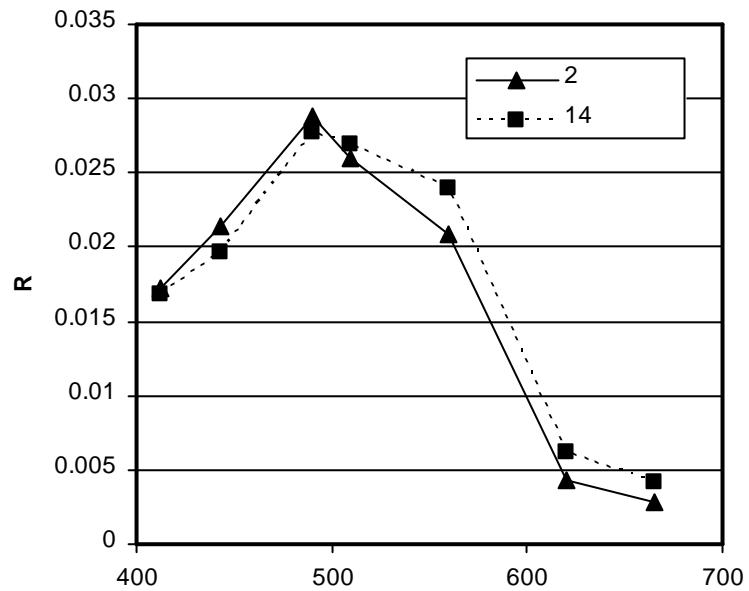
6.1 , 412

$R(665)$

,

$R(412)$

<< >>

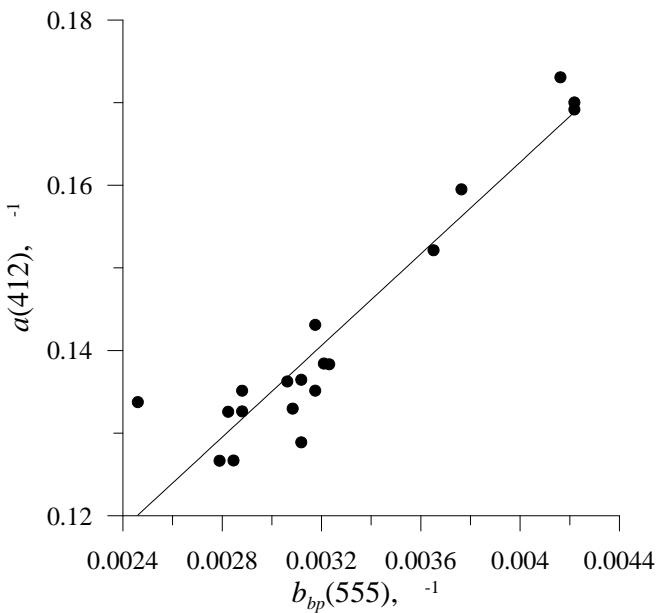


6.1 -

2002 .

555

2002 . 6 15



6.2 – 555
412 . ,
, $y = 27,74x + 0,052; R^2 = 0,89$

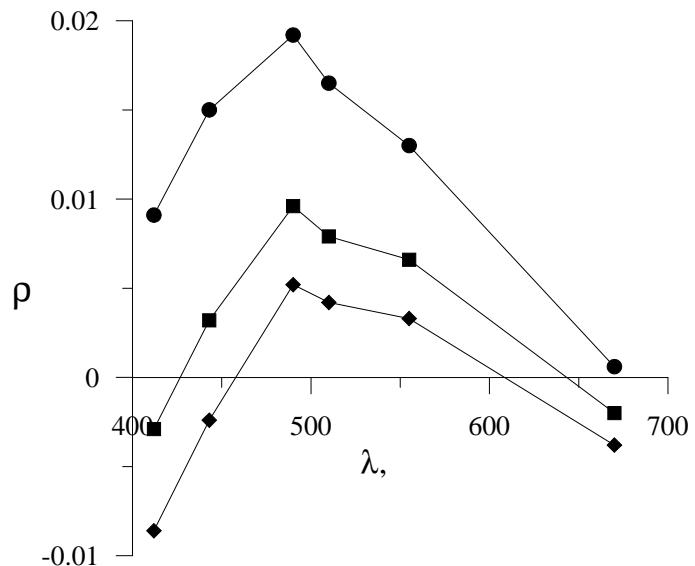
[137]. 6.3

$\rho(555)/\rho(490)$

[32].

, ,

[96].



6.3 –

(SeaWiFS, 27.07.02)

, , « »

, 0,3 / 3

6.4

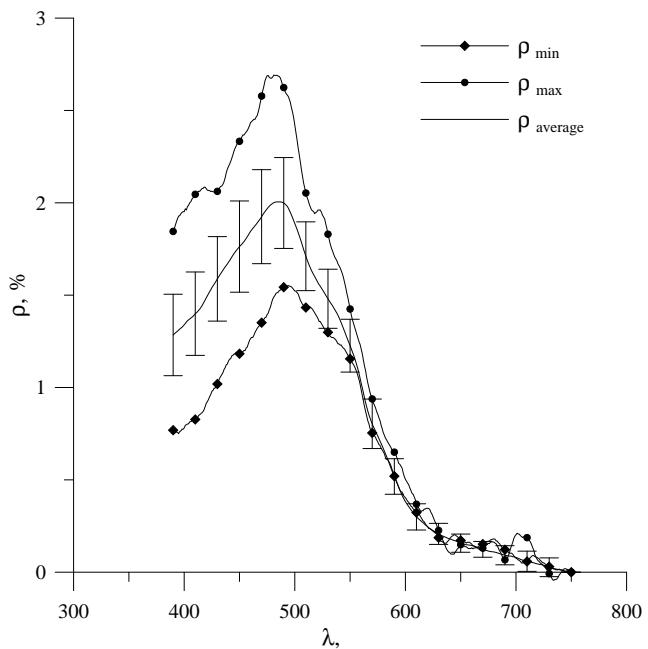
2007 .

« »

,

380 – 570

17



6.4 -

2007 .

6.3

 C_{chl} , C_{ddm} $b_{bp}(\lambda_0)$.

,

,

,

,

<<

>>

[242],

 $a(\lambda)$

:

$$a(\lambda) = a_w(\lambda) + a_p(\lambda) + a_{dm}(\lambda), \quad (6.3)$$

— ;

 $a_w(\lambda) - [240];$ $a_p(\lambda) - ;$ $a_{dm}(\lambda) - .$

-

$$a_p(\lambda) = a_d(\lambda) + a_{ph}(\lambda), \quad (6.4)$$

 $a_d(\lambda) - ;$ $a_{ph}(\lambda) - .$

-

(6.4) (6.3)

$$a(\lambda) = a_w(\lambda) + a_{ph}(\lambda) + a_{ddm}(\lambda), \quad (6.5)$$

 $a_{ddm}(\lambda) - .$ $a_{dm}(\lambda)$

$$a_{dm}(\lambda) = C_{ddm} \exp(-\alpha(\lambda - \lambda_0)), \quad (6.6)$$

240

C_{ddm} –

0,015 $^{-1}$,

0,

[146, 226]

0,015–0,025 $^{-1}$.

α ,

[92].

$a_{ph}(\lambda)$

($a_{ph}^*(\lambda) = a_{ph}(\lambda)/C_{chl}$)

440

$a_{ph}(\lambda) = C_{chl} a_{ph}^*(\lambda)$, (6.7)

$a_{ph}^*(\lambda)$ –

C_{chl} .

[256]

:

$a_{ph}^*(\lambda) = A(\lambda)(C_{chl})^{-B(\lambda)}$, (6.8)

() – () –

(6.8)

2

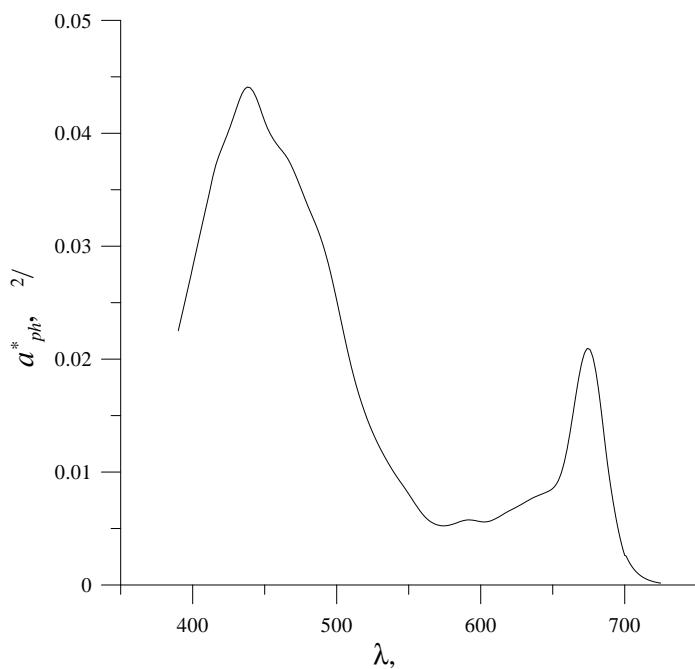
,

[92],

$$a_{ph}^*(\lambda) \quad [256] \quad C_{chl} = 0,75 \quad / \quad ^3$$

(6.5). 443

26%, 14%, 60%



6.5 – [256]

$$b_b(\lambda) = b_{bw}(\lambda) + b_{bp}(\lambda), \quad (6.9)$$

$$\begin{aligned} b_b(\lambda) &= \dots ; \\ b_{bw}(\lambda) &= \dots ; \\ b_{bp}(\lambda) &= \dots . \\ &\quad , \quad 3- \\ &\quad . \end{aligned}$$

$$a(\lambda) = a_w(\lambda) + C_{chl} a_{ph}^*(\lambda) + C_{ddm} e^{-\alpha(\lambda-\lambda_0)}, \quad (6.10)$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_{ph}^*(\lambda) &= \dots . \\ &\quad , \quad - \\ &\quad . \end{aligned}$$

$$b_b(\lambda) = b_{bw}(\lambda) + b_{bp}(\lambda_0) \frac{\lambda_0}{\lambda}. \quad (6.11)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\quad , \quad , \\ a(\lambda) &= b_b(\lambda) \\ , \quad [29, 114, 196, 224, 242, 256], \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\quad , \\ &\quad , \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{b_b}{a} = \frac{b_{bw}(\lambda) + b_{bp}(\lambda_0) \frac{\lambda_0}{\lambda}}{a_w(\lambda) + C_{chl} a_{chl}^*(\lambda) + C_{ddm} e^{-\alpha(\lambda-\lambda_0)}}. \quad (6.12)$$

$$, \\ , \quad \vdots$$

$$x = \frac{b_{bw}(\lambda) + b_{bp}(\lambda_0) \frac{\lambda_0}{\lambda}}{b_{bw}(\lambda) + b_{bp}(\lambda_0) \frac{\lambda_0}{\lambda} + a_w(\lambda) + C_{chl} a_{chl}^*(\lambda) + C_{ddm} e^{-\alpha(\lambda-\lambda_0)}}. \quad (6.13)$$

6.4

[223]

5%,

1 - 2% ,

$$f = \sum_{\lambda_1}^{\lambda_2} [\rho_e(\lambda) - \rho_m(\lambda)]^2. \quad (6.14)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \rho_e(\lambda) - & ; \\
 & \rho_m(\lambda) - & . \\
 (6.14) \quad & b_{bp}(l_0), C_{ddm} & chl. \\
 & (\lambda_1=390, \lambda_2=700), & ,
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases}
 \frac{\partial f(b_{bp}, C_{chl}, C_{ddm})}{\partial C_{ddm}} = 0 \\
 \frac{\partial f(b_{bp}, C_{chl}, C_{ddm})}{\partial C_{chl}} = 0 \\
 \frac{\partial f(b_{bp}, C_{chl}, C_{ddm})}{\partial b_{bp}} = 0
 \end{cases}. \quad (6.15)$$

« »

$$a_{ph}^{spe}(\lambda) = a_{ph}(\lambda)/C_{Chl}$$

$$a_{ph}^{spe}(\lambda)$$

,

,

,

$$a_y^{spe}(\lambda) = a_y(\lambda)/C_y$$

$$a_y^{spe}(\lambda)$$

,

$$a_1, a_2$$

$$\lambda_1, \lambda_2,$$

,

,

$$C_{Chl}, C_y.$$

$$a_3$$

$$\lambda_3$$

.

.

$$C_{Chl}^*, C_y^*.$$

,

$$\lambda_3$$

, ,

$$a_3$$

,

,

.

650

$$G_1, G_2, G_3$$

f

$$f = f(G_1) + f(G_2) + f(G_3). \quad (6.16)$$

f

$$(6.17),$$

(6.15).

[170]

:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\partial f(C_{chl}, C_{ddm}, b_{bp})}{\partial b_{bp}} \Big|_{\lambda_l=460}^{\lambda_2=650} = 0 \\
 & \frac{\partial f(C_{chl}, C_{ddm}, b_{bp})}{\partial C_{chl}} \Big|_{\lambda_l=420}^{\lambda_2=460} = 0 . \\
 & \frac{\partial f(C_{chl}, C_{ddm}, b_{bp})}{\partial C_{ddm}} \Big|_{\lambda_l=390}^{\lambda_2=395} = 0
 \end{aligned} \tag{6.17}$$

(6.17)

$$|C_{Chl}^i - C_{Chl}^{i-1}| < 0.001$$

$$10 \quad \dots \quad , \tag{6.15} \quad (6.17)$$

,

$$a_{ph}^*(\lambda), ,$$

$$a_{ph}^* = \frac{1}{C_{chl}} \left[\frac{k \cdot b_b(\lambda)}{\rho_e(\lambda)} - a_w(\lambda) - C_{ddm} e^{-\alpha(\lambda - \lambda_0)} \right], \tag{6.18}$$

 $k -$

$$\rho_e \quad b_b/a \quad (\quad . \tag{6.1}).$$

6.6.

$$a_{ph}^*(\lambda)$$

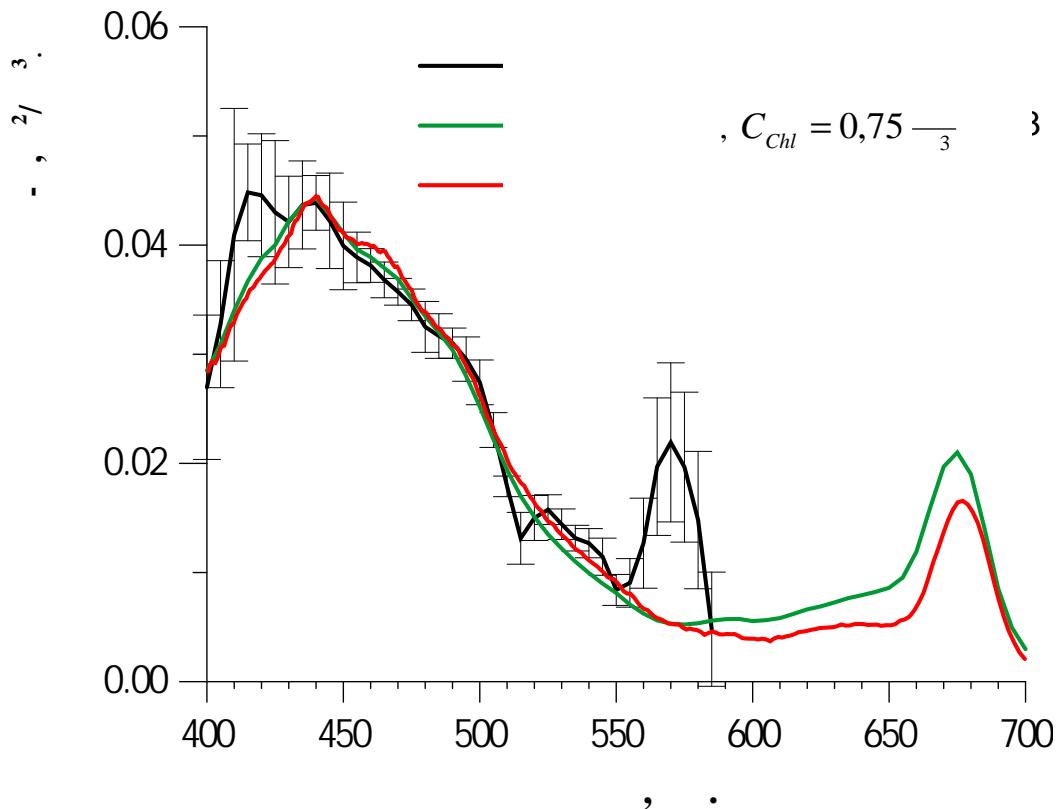
$$[256] \quad C_{chl} = 0,75 \frac{1}{3} \quad ,$$

$$[132, 193].$$

,

6.6

$$a_{ph}^*(\lambda)$$



6.6 -

6.5

()
())

(

.

$$b_b/a, \quad b_b -$$

, a -

$$x = \frac{b_b}{a + b_b}.$$

$$f(x)$$

$$f(x)$$

4.

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,

$$b_b \qquad \qquad \qquad 90 \quad 180^\circ.$$

,

$$\arccos(-0.83) \approx 140^\circ.$$

Hy-

droscat-6

$$f(2\pi\beta(140)/a)$$

.

,

.

,

,

$$p_{sw}(\gamma) = \frac{1}{b_p(\lambda) + b_w(\lambda)} [b_p(\lambda) \cdot p_p(\gamma) + b_w(\lambda) \cdot p_w(\gamma)], \quad (6.19)$$

$$\begin{aligned} b - & ; \\ p - & ; \\ \gamma - & ; \\ p, w & \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & p_p(\gamma) \\ , & 2002 \\ [244]. & \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} , \\ . & , \\ , & , \\ , & , \end{aligned}$$

65.

$$\begin{aligned} p_{sw}(\gamma) & \quad b_p(\lambda) \quad b_w(\lambda) \\ , & \quad \quad \quad (6.19). \end{aligned}$$

$$p_{sw}(\gamma)$$

$$r_{pw} = \frac{b_p(\lambda)}{b_w(\lambda)}. \quad 0 \quad 0.2$$

$$r_{pw} \quad 0 \quad 30$$

$$x: R_I(x) = \sum_{n=1}^3 k_n \cdot x^n, \quad k_3$$

,

$$b_b/a$$

r_{pw}

$$2\pi\beta(140)/a$$

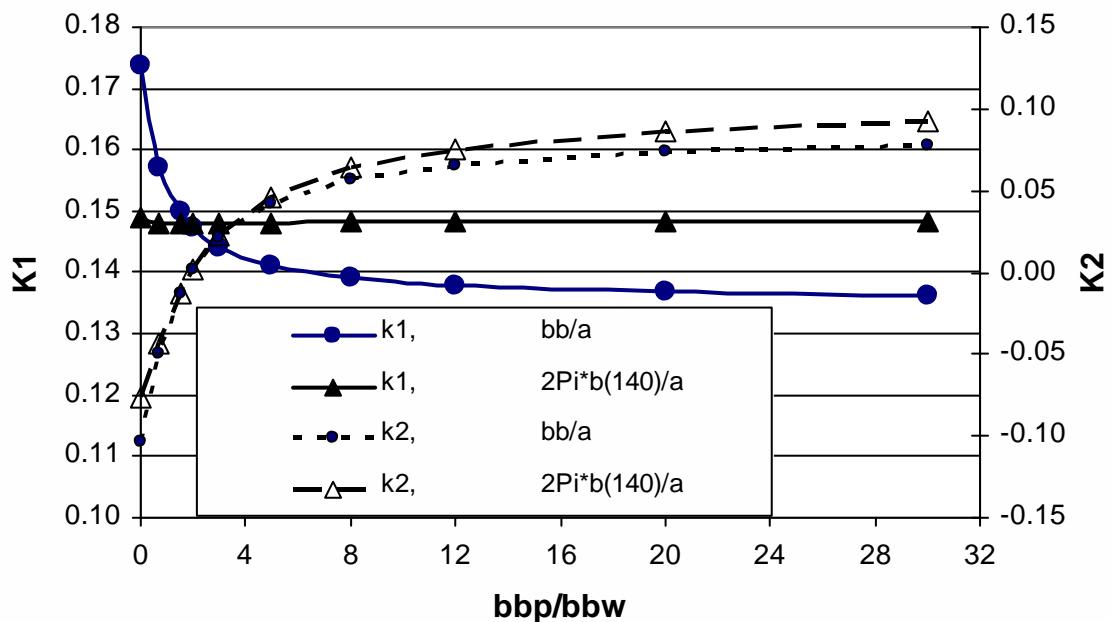
$$b_b/a.$$

$$R(\lambda) = k_1 x + k_2 x^2. \quad (6.20)$$

$$k_1 \quad k_2,$$

$$b_b/a,$$

6.7.



6.7 –

 r_{pw}

$$x = b_b/a, x = 2\pi\beta(140)/a$$

$$b_b/a$$

$$k_1, \quad , \quad k_2. \quad . \quad x \approx 2$$

k_1

« ».

, , ,

$$x = 2\pi\beta(140)/a,$$

, $k_1 \sim \text{const.}$,

$$\rho \quad x = 2\pi\beta(140)/a.$$

, ,

,

.

— .

$$\rho = 0.93 \cdot \beta(140^\circ)/a. \quad (6.21)$$

,

$$\beta(140)/a.$$

6.6

,

$$510 - 555$$

80-

$$a_{y,d}(\lambda) = C_{ddm} \exp(-\alpha(\lambda - \lambda_0)) \quad (6.22)$$

$$\alpha, \quad 0,015^{-1}. \quad (6.22) \quad C_{ddm} -$$

$$\lambda_0. \quad (6.22)$$

$$(C_{Chl})$$

$$C_{Chl}.$$

$$(+) C_{Chl}$$

“ ” [51],

$$C_{Chl} \quad 0 - 1 / ^3$$

$$C_{ddm},$$

$$, \quad (6.22)$$

$$0,010 - 0,025^{-1} [146, 226].$$

$$0,015 - 0,019^{-1} [166]. \quad [7]$$

$$\alpha,$$

$$\alpha \quad 0,018 - 0,02^{-1}.$$

$$3\%$$

α .

$$\alpha = 0,015 \approx 0,019$$

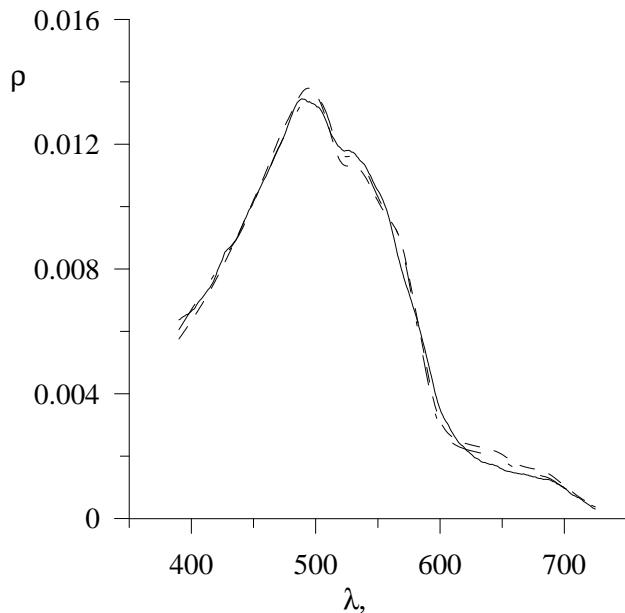
C_{Chl} [34, 37, 96, 99, 100].

6.8,

 $3,18 \cdot 10^{-5}$ $2,04 \cdot 10^{-5}$

[74,

99].



6.8 -

() ()

(-)

$$C_{ddm}$$

$$b_{bp}(\lambda_0)$$

$$\lambda_0,$$

$$\rho = k \frac{b_{bw}(\lambda) + b_{bp}(\lambda_0) \frac{\lambda_0}{\lambda}}{a_w(\lambda) + C_{ddm} e^{-\alpha(\lambda - \lambda_0)}}. \quad (6.23)$$

SeaWiFS

412

$$(\sim 3)$$

$$\ll \gg (665 \quad 670),$$

$$(\quad 412 \quad ,$$

).

$$\rho \ll \gg$$

$$(6.23).$$

$$510$$

$$555 \quad ,$$

$$b_{bp}(\lambda_0) \quad C_{ddm}$$

$$\rho(665).$$

[137],

$$C(\lambda) \quad \text{Level - I}$$

$$L_u \quad 865$$

$$\rho_{865} = 0.0015.$$

$$x_{atm} = 1 - \frac{L_{sea} T_1 T_2}{L_u}, \quad (6.24)$$

$$1 \quad 2 \quad - \\ ;$$

$$L_{sea} = 865$$

$$L_{sea} = \frac{\rho_{865} S_0 \mu_0}{\pi}, \quad (6.25)$$

$$S_0 = ;$$

$$\mu_0 = \cos \theta_0 =$$

[257]

$$T_1 = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{b_b \tau}{\mu}}, \quad T_2 = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{b_b \tau}{\mu_0}}, \quad (6.26)$$

$b_b -$

;

 $\tau -$ $\mu = \cos \theta, \theta -$

.

$$\rho = \frac{b_b \tau}{2\mu\mu_0}, \quad (6.27)$$

,

$$\rho = \frac{\pi L_u}{\mu_0 S_0} \quad (6.28)$$

$$T_1 = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{2\pi L_u}{S_0}}, \quad T_2 = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{2\pi \mu L_u}{\mu_0 S_0}}. \quad (6.29)$$

,

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Level - II.

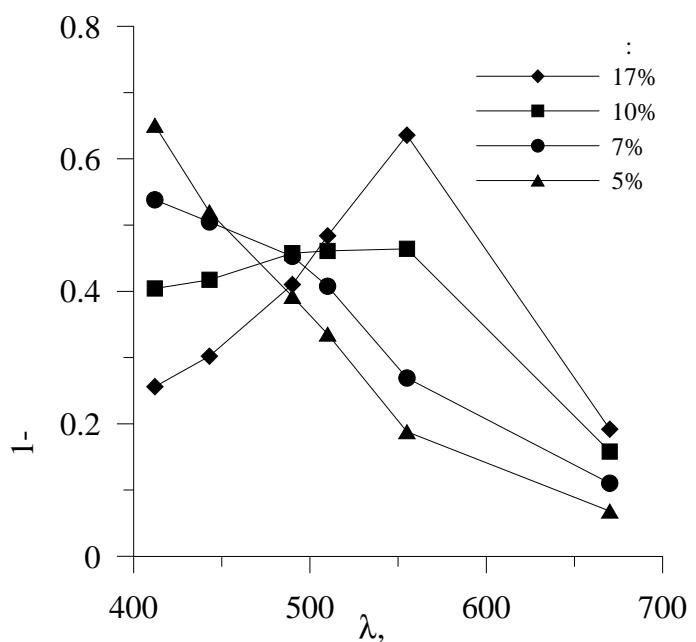
6.9

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,

555

65 – 85%

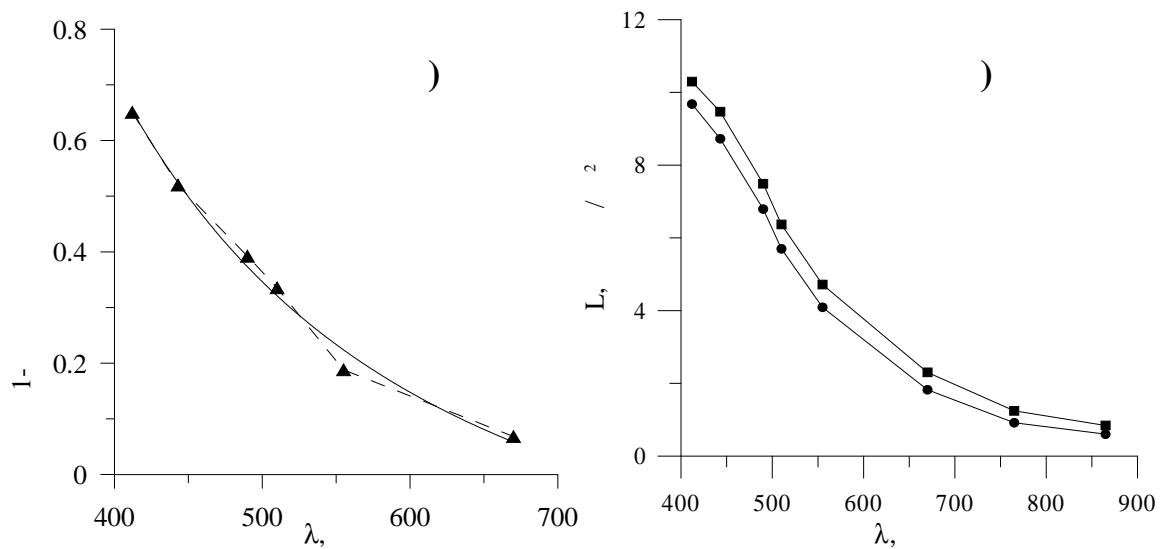


6.9 –

(6.10):

$$C(\lambda) = \frac{a}{\lambda^2} + b. \quad (6.30)$$

(6.30)



6.10 -

, ().

()

Level - II

b

$$\begin{cases} C(412) = \rho^*(412) - \rho(412) = \frac{a}{412^2} + b, \\ C(665) = \rho^*(665) - \rho(665) = \frac{a}{665^2} + b, \end{cases} \quad (6.31)$$

$$\rho^*(412) - \rho^*(665) -$$

,

;

$$\rho(412) - \rho(665) -$$

$$y = a/x^2 + b$$

0,99.

(6.31),

$$a = \frac{C(665) - C(412)}{\frac{1}{665^2} - \frac{1}{412^2}}, \quad b = C(665) - \frac{a}{665^2}. \quad (6.32)$$

b

(6.32),

$$\rho^*(\lambda) = \rho(\lambda) + C(\lambda). \quad (6.33)$$

6.11

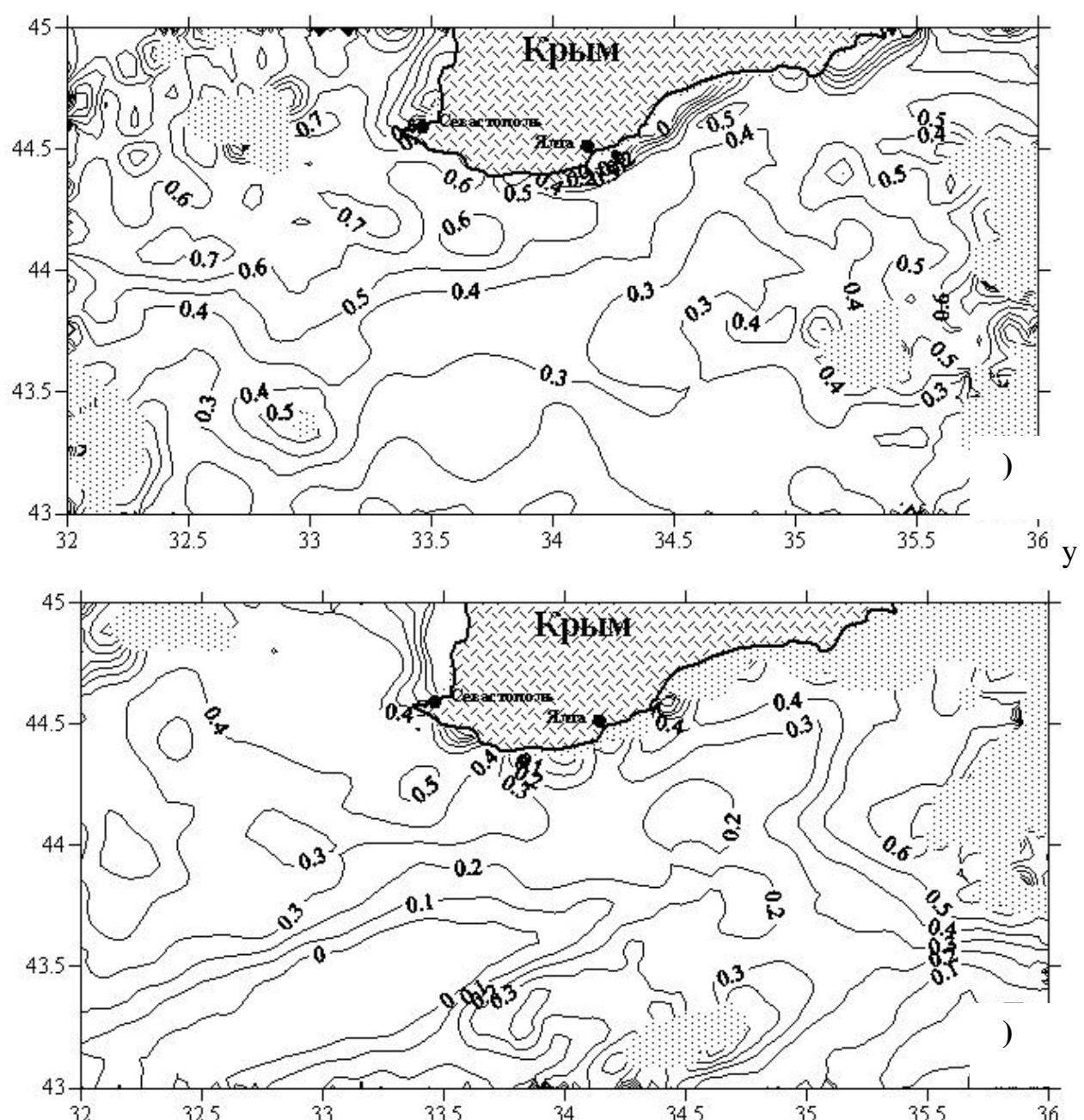
,

[137]

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6.11 -

LEVEL - II.;) - 2.08.2002 .) -

1.09.2004 .

, , ,
 , . [71, 89]
 $\rho(\lambda)$ $\rho(412)$,

0.002.

$\rho(\lambda)$.

« »

α ,

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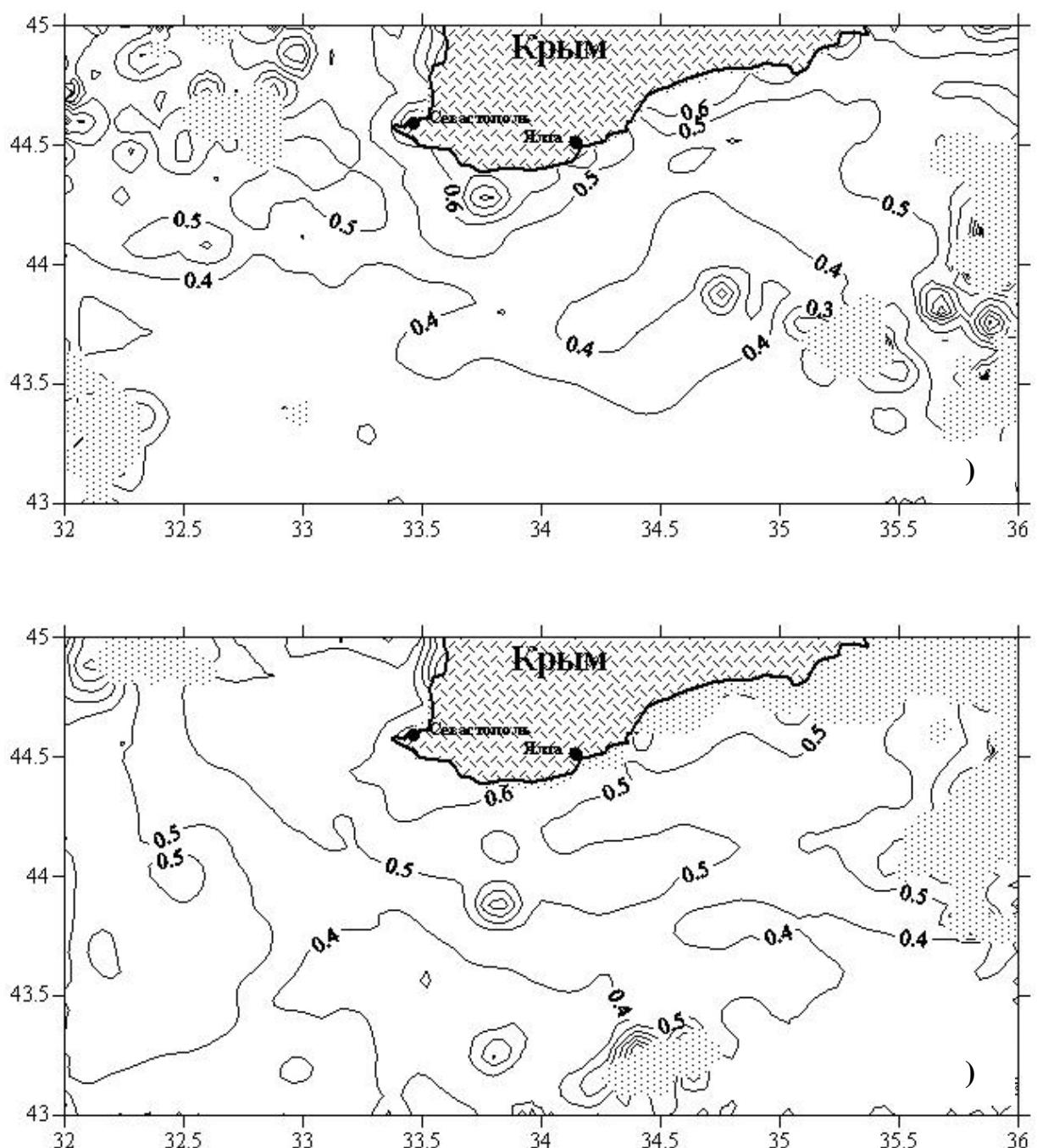
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(6.12).

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[212],

0,4 / 3.



6.12 –

LEVEL – II.

) – 2.08.2002 .,) – 01.09.2004 .

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α .

« »

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[31, 32, 35 – 38, 45, 96, 97, 100, 167 – 170, 223, 238].

1.

$$(380 - 780) \quad (0,5 - 178^\circ)$$

2.

$$380 - 780$$

$$0,5 - 178^\circ.$$

20 – 30°.

•
•

50 130;

0.5 – 5°

•
,

$2 - 5^\circ$ 98%.

3. , ,

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$$(\sim 3 \cdot 10^{-10} \quad) \qquad \qquad (\sim 10^{-5} \quad)$$

4.

30°.

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10 - 1000 .

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priory,

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2. /
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 3. - C. 97-103.
3. / . . . -
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4. / . . . , . . . ,
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5. - / . . .
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6. / - . , . - . . - . - , 1979. - 87 .
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 SeaWiFS / . . . , . . . ,
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26. . . / . . , . .
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44. / , , //
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33.

46. / ,

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- (56). - . 146–154.
58. . .
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60. . .
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63. . .
 / . . . , . . . , . . [.] //
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[136].

[256].

[98],

[103].

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$$R \approx \omega \frac{p_b(\mu, \mu_0)}{4\mu\mu_0} \tau, \quad (.1)$$

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$$\omega = \int b \cdot dz / \int c \cdot dz, \quad \tau = \int c \cdot dz.$$

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[1, 91],

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[81]

 $(c = b),$

[81],

 $\tau_0.$

$$H(\tau_0) = \int L \cdot \cos(\theta) \cdot d\omega = \int_0^{\tau_0} g_1(\tau) \cdot d\tau + C_1, \quad (.2)$$

$$g_1 = \int J_0 \cdot d\omega;$$

$$J_0 - ;$$

1 -

$$H(\tau_0)$$

$$\cdot \quad \quad \quad K- \quad \quad \quad ,$$

$$\begin{aligned} K(\tau_0) = & \int L \cdot \cos^2(\theta) \cdot d\omega = \int_0^{\tau_0} g_2(\tau) \cdot d\tau - \\ & - (1 - \frac{x_1}{3}) \cdot \left[\int_0^{\tau_0} d\tau \int_0^{\tau} g_1(\tau') \cdot d\tau' + C_1 \cdot \tau_0 \right] + C_2, \end{aligned} \quad (.3)$$

 $x_1 -$ τ_0

$$\theta_0 = \arccos(\mu_0).$$

$$x_I = 0,$$

$$H(\tau_0) = \mu_0 \cdot \left[1 - \exp(-\frac{\tau_0}{\mu_0}) \right] + C_1, \quad (.4)$$

$$K(\tau_0) = C_2 - \left[C_1 \cdot \tau_0 + \mu_0 \cdot \tau_0 - \mu_0^2 + \mu_0^2 \cdot \exp(-\frac{\tau_0}{\mu_0}) \right]. \quad (.5)$$

$$\begin{cases} L(\tau_0, \mu) = 0, & \mu < 0, \\ L(0, \mu) = 0, & \mu > 0 \end{cases} \quad (.6)$$

$$C_1 - C_2$$

$$C_1 = 2 \cdot \pi \cdot \int_0^1 L(\tau_0, \mu) \cdot \mu \cdot d\mu - \mu_0 \cdot \left[1 - \exp(-\frac{\tau_0}{\mu_0}) \right] = 2 \cdot \pi \cdot \int_{-1}^0 L(0, \mu) \cdot \mu \cdot d\mu, \quad (.7)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
C_2 &= 2\pi \int_{-1}^0 L(0, \mu) \cdot \mu^2 d\mu = \\
&= 2\pi \int_0^1 L(\tau_0, \mu) \cdot \mu^2 d\mu + \left[C_1 \cdot \tau_0 + \mu_0 \cdot \tau_0 - \mu_0^2 + \mu_0^2 \cdot \exp(-\frac{\tau_0}{\mu_0}) \right]. \tag{.8}
\end{aligned}$$

$$, \quad R \quad T$$

$$\mu - \mu_0 . \quad , \quad R \approx T .$$

,

$$\tau/\mu .$$

$$\frac{(1 - \exp(-\tau_0/\mu))(1 - \exp(-\tau_0/\mu_0))}{4\tau_0}, \quad ,$$

$$R = \frac{\psi(\tau_0/\mu) \cdot \psi(\tau_0/\mu_0)}{F_1(\tau_0)} + \frac{K(\tau_0/\mu) \cdot K(\tau_0/\mu_0)}{F_2(\tau_0)}; \tag{.9}$$

$$T = \frac{\psi(\tau_0/\mu) \cdot \psi(\tau_0/\mu_0)}{F_1(\tau_0)} - \frac{K(\tau_0/\mu) \cdot K(\tau_0/\mu_0)}{F_2(\tau_0)},$$

$$\begin{aligned}
F_1(\tau_0) &, \quad F_2(\tau_0) \quad ; \\
\psi(\tau_0/\mu) & \quad , \quad \tag{.7, .8}.
\end{aligned}$$

,

$$\psi(\tau_0/\mu) = 1 - \exp(-\frac{\tau_0}{\mu}), \tag{.10}$$

$$F_1(\tau_0) = 4 \cdot (0.5 - E_3(\tau_0)), \tag{.11}$$

$$K(\tau_0/\mu) = \frac{\tau_0}{2} \left[1 + \exp(-\frac{\tau_0}{\mu}) \right] - \mu \cdot \left[1 - \exp(-\frac{\tau_0}{\mu}) \right], \tag{.12}$$

$$F_2(\tau_0) = (1 + \tau_0) \cdot \exp(-\tau_0) + \frac{\tau_0^2}{2} - 1. \tag{.13}$$

$$(.11) \quad E_3(x) = \int_1^{\infty} y^{-3} \cdot \exp(-x \cdot y) \cdot dy \quad - \\ , \quad - \quad -$$

$$E_1(x) = \int_1^{\infty} \frac{\exp(-x \cdot y)}{y} dy \approx - \left[\gamma + \ln x - x + \frac{x^2}{2 \cdot 2!} + \dots (-1)^n \frac{x^n}{n \cdot n!} \right], \quad (.14)$$

$$\gamma \approx 0.5772156 \quad - \quad ,$$

$$E_{n+1}(x) = \frac{e^{-x} - x \cdot E_n(x)}{n}. \quad (.15)$$

$$, \quad (.14) \quad e^{-x} \approx \sum_{k=0}^n (-1)^k \frac{x^k}{k!}.$$

$$(.13) \quad (.15).$$

$$(.9) \quad \tau \\ , \quad \frac{\tau^3}{48 \cdot \mu^2 \cdot \mu_0^2},$$

$$R \quad T.$$

$$R(\mu, \mu_0, \tau_0) = T(\mu, \mu_0, \tau_0) = \frac{\left[1 - \exp\left(-\frac{\tau_0}{\mu}\right)\right] \cdot \left[1 - \exp\left(-\frac{\tau_0}{\mu_0}\right)\right]}{2 - 4 \cdot E_3(\tau_0)}. \quad (.16)$$

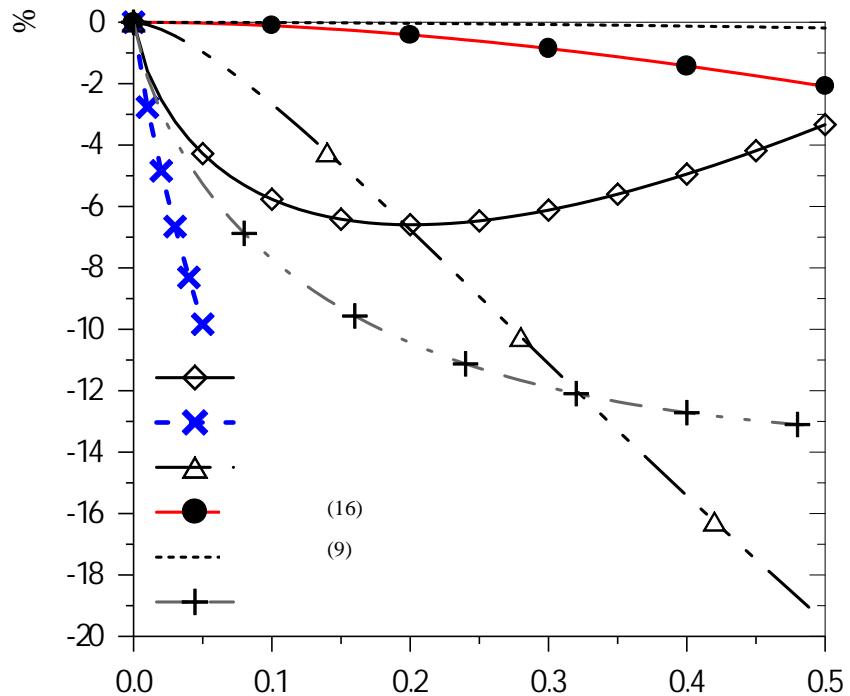
$$(.16)$$

$$2(1-e^{-\tau_0}) + 2\tau_0 e^{-\tau_0} - 2\tau_0^2 E_1(\tau_0) \approx 4\tau_0 \left[1 - \frac{\tau_0}{2} (0.9228 + \ln(1/\tau_0)) - \frac{\tau_0^2}{6} + \frac{\tau_0^3}{48} \right]. \quad (17)$$

$$(17), \quad R = T \tau_0^2 \ln(1/\tau_0).$$

$$(16) \quad \mu=1, \quad \mu_0=\sqrt{0.5}, \quad ,$$

$$R = \frac{\tau}{4 \cdot \mu \cdot \mu_0},$$



.1 – ; $\theta=0^\circ, \theta_0=45^\circ$

(.9)

(0,2%),

(.16)

2% $\tau=0.5.$

(.16)

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,

 $\tau=0$, $\mu, \mu_0,$ $\tau > 0.2$

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 $\tau > 0.32.$

, (.9), (.16),

.2

 $\mu=1$ $\tau_0=0.4.$

.2 ,

 $R - T .$

16%

 $\theta > 70 .$ (.9)85 , (.16) $\theta_0,$ (.16) $\theta = 70$ 3% , $\theta = 90$

(.16).

 $\tau/\mu.$ $(\tau/\mu)^3.$

(.2) (.3).

$$1/\mu \quad , \quad (.16) \quad O(\tau^3/\mu^2),$$

$$(.9) \quad O(\tau^4/\mu^3). \quad ,$$

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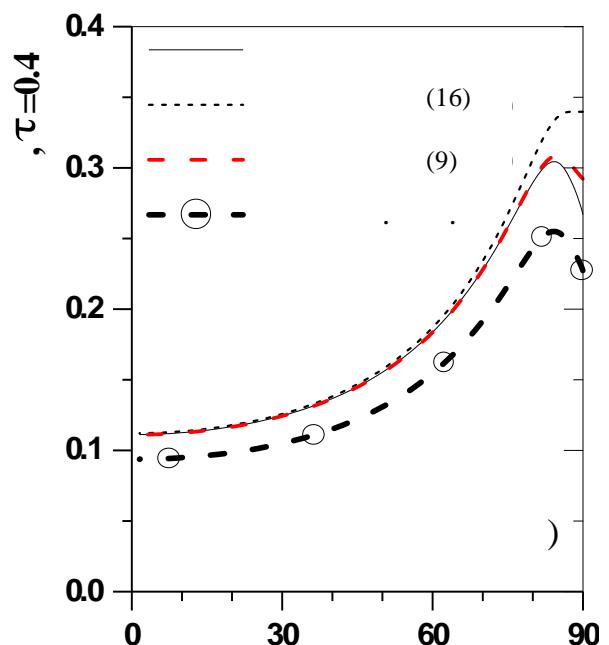
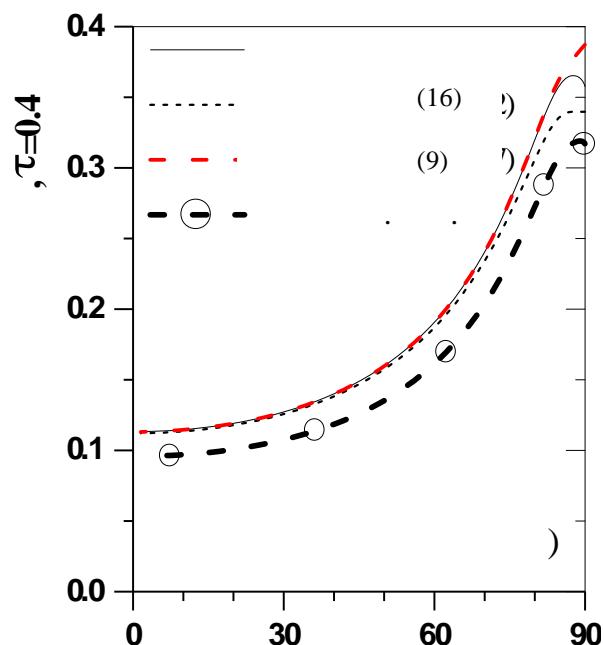
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0.4