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	.....	70
2.3		
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2.4		
	.....	90
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2.6.1		..102
2.6.2		.....103

2.6.3	-
	.....110
2.....	114
3	
	.....116
3.1	.....116
3.2	
HyCODE-2000	.....119
3.3	
	.....126
3.4	
	.....132
3.....	142
4	-
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4.1	
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4.1.1	-
	.....149
4.1.2	
	.....154
4.1.3	
	.....159
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4.2.1	-
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4.2.2	
-	.....174
4.2.3	.....175

4.2.3	« » .....	178
4.2.4	.....	180
4.2.5	.....	185
4.2.6	.....	187
4.2.7	.....	189
4	.....	196
5	.....	198
5.1	.....	198
5.2	.....	202
5.3	.....	210
5.4	.....	215
5.5	AERONET.....	218
5.6	.....	223
5	.....	229
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6.1	.....	230
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6.3	.....	238
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- 8 [19–26]; -

- 7 [27–33].

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26 [1–26] , -

. 14 [1–14] ,

Web of Science [1, 4–7, 11, 13–14] Sco-

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[11, 12]

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- [14, 18, 21, 22]

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$\beta(\theta,\lambda)$  [200],

$\beta(\theta,\lambda)$  [195].

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LISST-100, Sequoia Scientific Inc.

ECO-VSF, Wet Labs Inc, -

HydroScat-6, HOBILabs, Inc.

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[60, 113, 116, 171, 173, 175, 247, 253].

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[229],

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[183, 216].

[123, 134, 147, 171, 209, 217, 254].

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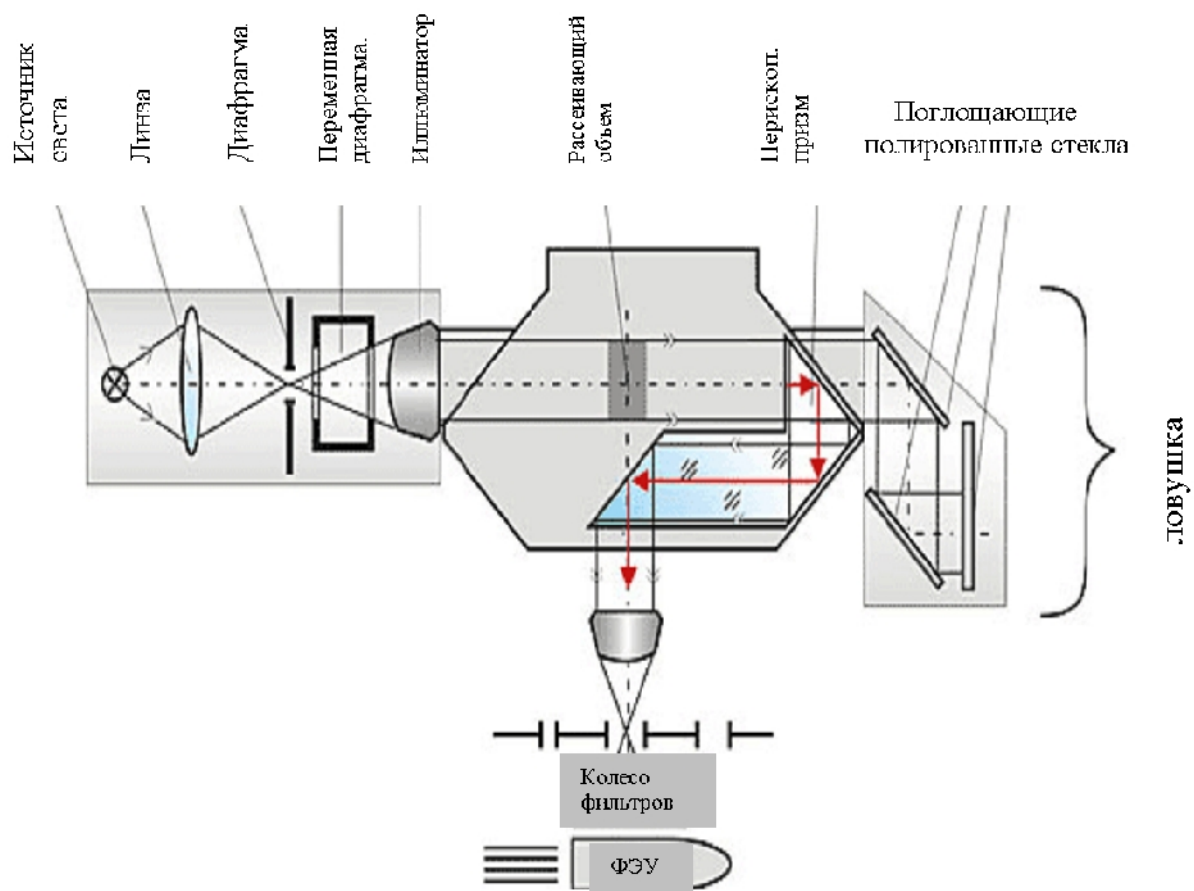
[120, 149, 150].

[149] 0.1 0.2  
0.01  $\cdot^{-3}$  100 ,

[88]

[142–175]

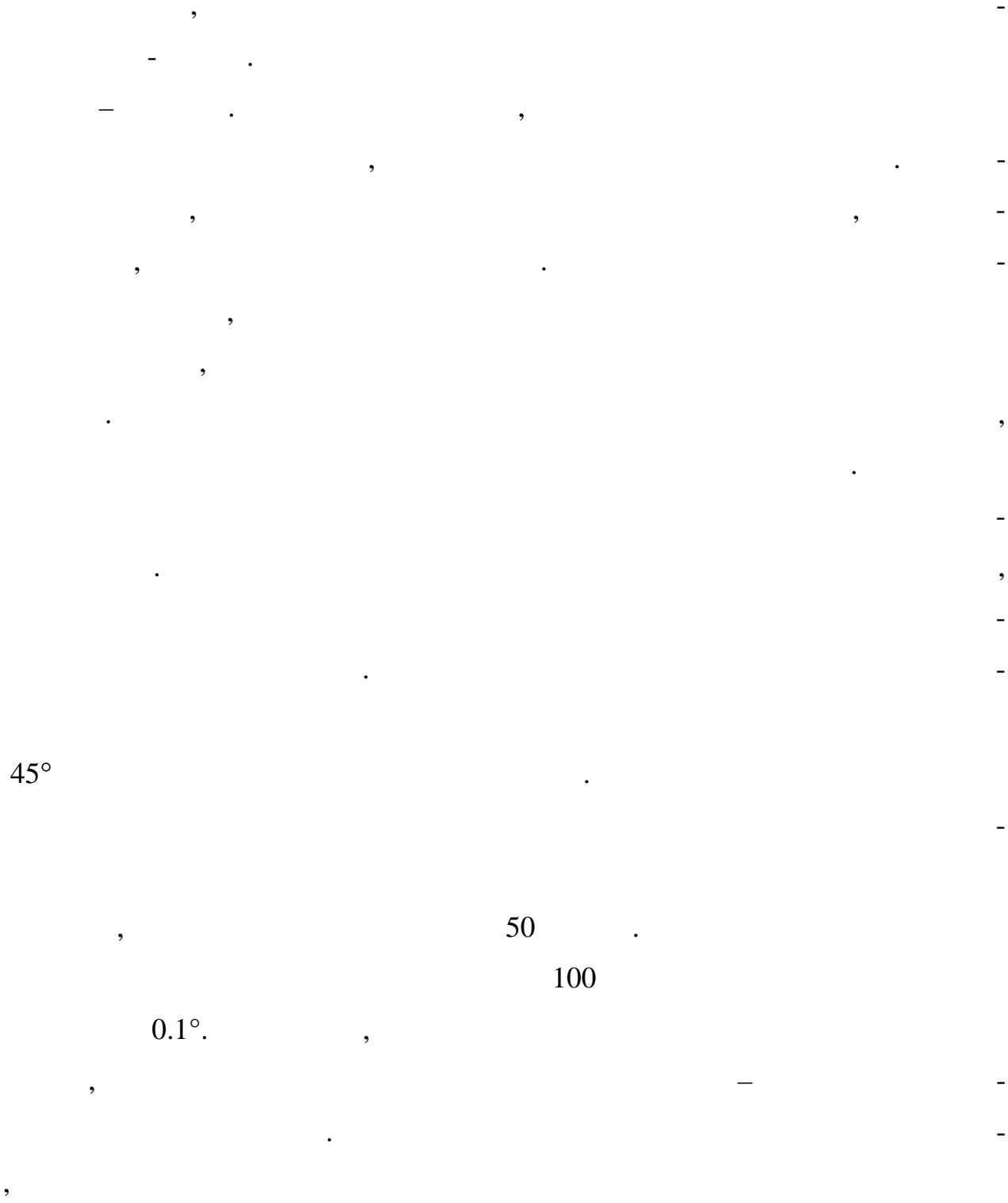
## REFERENCES



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$$V(\theta)=V(90^{\circ})/\sin \theta \tag{1.1}$$

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． (1.1)  $V(90^\circ) - 90^\circ$  ．

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$-90^\circ \sim 270^\circ$ ．

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$L$

$$L \sim E_0 \cdot \Delta\Omega \cdot \beta(\theta,\lambda) \cdot l \tag{1.2}$$

$\Delta\Omega$  ,

$\beta(\theta,\lambda)$   $l$  ,

$l=V/S$  ,

$V$  – ;

$S$  – ;

$E_0$  – .

$$\begin{aligned} &0.1^\circ, \qquad \Delta\Omega \approx 3 \cdot 10^{-6}. \\ \beta(\theta, \lambda) \approx 10^{-1} \cdot 10^{-1}; l \approx 0.1 \quad , \qquad L/E_0 \approx 3 \cdot 10^{-6}. \\ &5 \cdot 10^{-3}. \\ &\theta, \\ (4.40) \qquad [155] \end{aligned}$$

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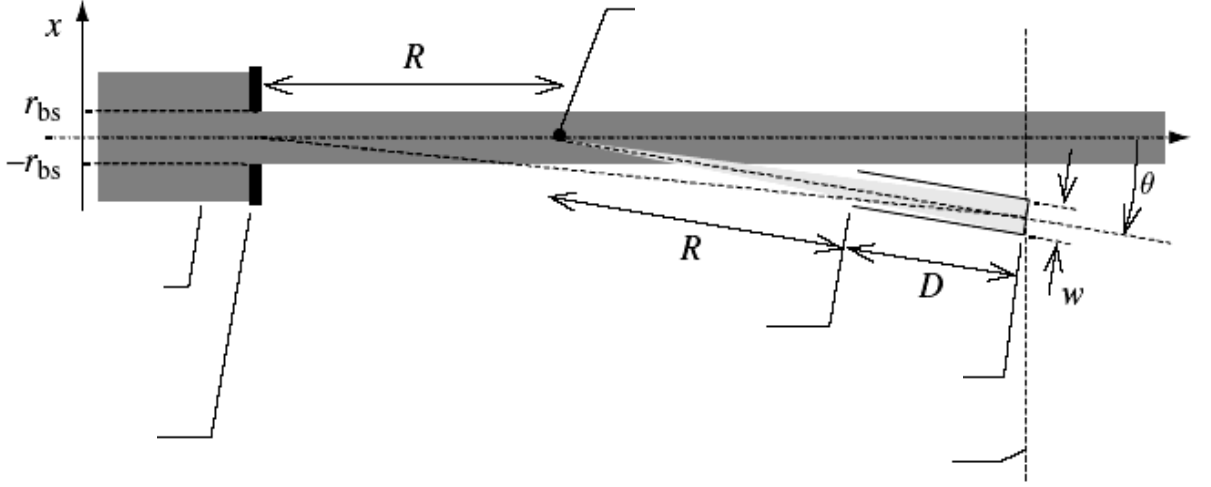
$$\begin{aligned} \beta_{\text{eff}}(\theta) &= \frac{dI_{\text{scat}}(\theta) + \frac{dF_{\text{diff}}(\theta)}{d\Omega}}{EdV} \\ &= \beta_{\text{scat}}(\theta) + \frac{E_{\text{diff}}(\theta)}{E} \frac{\theta}{dV_{90}} (R + D)^2 \left(1 - \frac{D\theta}{2w}\right) \end{aligned} \tag{1.3}$$

$$\begin{aligned} dF_{\text{diff}} &- \\ E_{\text{diff}} &- \\ 2R + D & \quad ( \quad . \quad 1.2); \\ R &- \\ D &- \\ w &- \\ dV_{90} &- \\ \theta \ll 1 & \quad dV_{90}/\theta \quad V(\sin \theta). \\ 1 - D \cdot \theta / 2w & \\ & \quad , \quad 2r_{\text{bs}} - \\ & \quad [145]): \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{E_{\text{diff}}(\theta)}{E} &= \frac{2}{4} \left\{ [C(u_2) - C(u_1)]^2 + [S(u_2) - S(u_1)]^2 \right\} \quad , \\ C(u), S(u) &- \end{aligned} \tag{1.4}$$

$$C(u) = \int_0^u \cos \frac{\pi t^2}{2} dt \cong \frac{1}{2} + f(u) \sin \frac{\pi u^2}{2} - g(u) \cos \frac{\pi u^2}{2} , \quad (1.5)$$

$$S(u) = \int_0^u \sin \frac{\pi t^2}{2} dt \cong \frac{1}{2} - f(u) \cos \frac{\pi u^2}{2} - g(u) \sin \frac{\pi u^2}{2} . \quad (1.6)$$



1.2 –

 $f(u), g(u)$  [188]

$$f(u) \cong \frac{1 + 0.926u}{2 + 1.792u + 3.104u^2} , \quad (1.7)$$

$$g(u) \cong \frac{1}{2 + 4.142u + 3.492u^2 + 6.67u^3} . \quad (1.8)$$

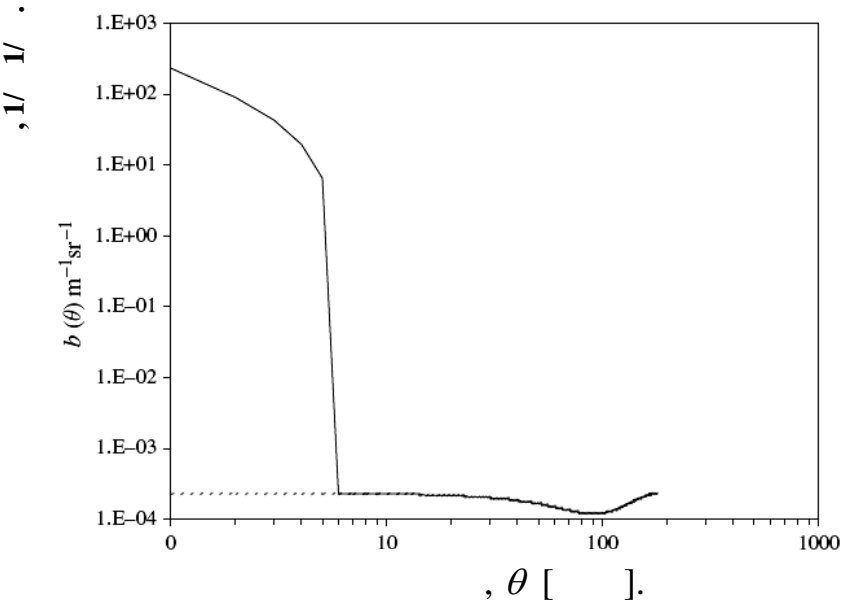
$$[u] \gg 1,$$

$$u_1(\theta) = \left( L_{\text{neph}} \frac{\theta}{2} - r_{bs} \right) \left( \frac{2}{\lambda L_{\text{diff}}} \right)^2 , \quad (1.9)$$

$$u_2(\theta) = \left( L_{\text{neph}} \frac{\theta}{2} + r_{bs} \right) \left( \frac{2}{\lambda L_{\text{diff}}} \right)^2 . \quad (1.10)$$

(1.9, 1.10)  $L_{\text{neph}} = R + D$ ,  $L_{\text{diff}} = 2R + D$ .

1.3  
:  $R=0.1$  ,  $D=0.1$  ,  $w=5$  ,  $r_{bs}=2.5$   
550  
 $\beta(\theta,\lambda)=10^{-1}^{-1}$   $\theta\in[0.5-1^\circ]$ .  
6  
0.1%),  
 $\beta(\theta,\lambda)=0$   
 $2^{-1} \cdot^{-1}$ .



1.3 –

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$$D/w$$

$$\theta_{gl} = 2w/D.$$

 $D$  .
$$w,$$

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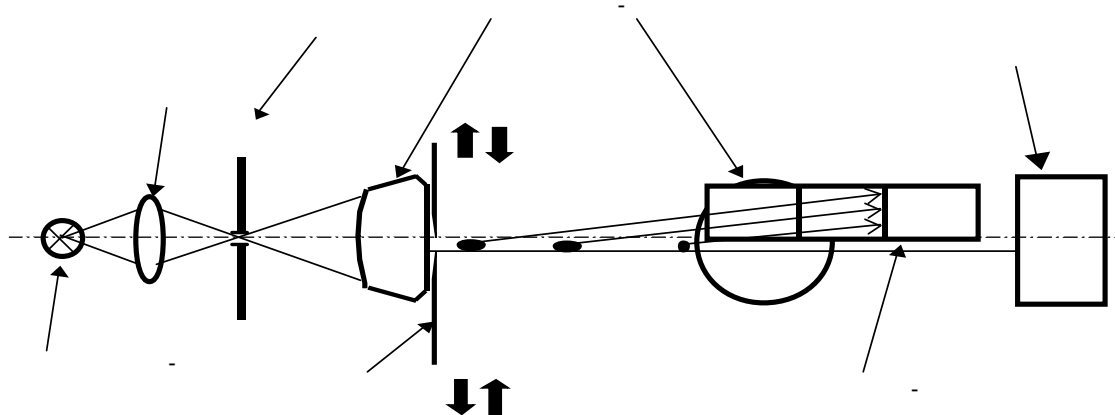
### 1.3

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$\theta_g$ ,

$$\theta < \theta_g$$

( 1.3),

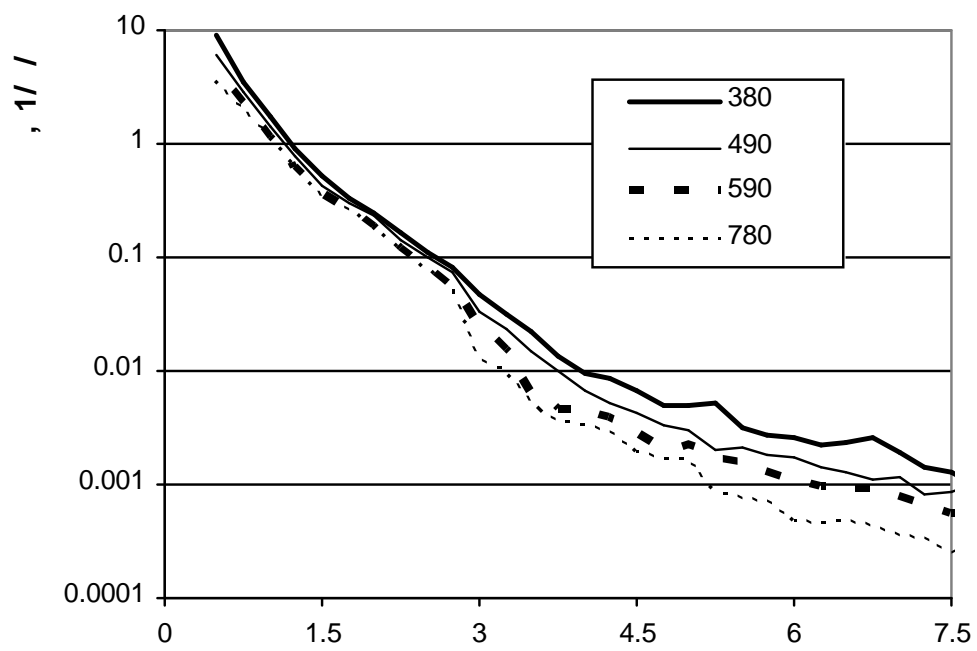
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$\theta > 1^\circ$

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  $s(\theta, \lambda),$   $g(\theta),$   
  $\beta_w(\theta, \lambda)$   $\beta_p(\theta, \lambda) \ll \gg$   
  $\theta$   $\lambda_1 < \lambda_2 < \lambda_3.$  , -  
 , ,

- 1)  $\beta_p(\theta, \lambda_3) = \beta_p^0(\theta, \lambda_3) = 0,$   
 $g(\theta) \approx s(\theta, \lambda_3) - \beta_w(\theta, \lambda_3),$
- 2)  $\beta_p^0(\theta, \lambda_i) \approx s(\theta, \lambda_i) - \beta_w(\theta, \lambda_i) - s(\theta, \lambda_3) + \beta_w(\theta, \lambda_3);$
- 3)  $\beta_p^0(\theta, \lambda_1) \quad \beta_p^0(\theta, \lambda_2)$   
 $\beta_p^1(\theta, \lambda_3),$  , -

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 0.75 < θ < 3° , -

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 $\varepsilon \cdot g(\theta), \quad \varepsilon -$

$$0 \quad 0.75^\circ$$

( ) ·,  
,  $\theta \rightarrow 0^\circ$ , («  
»)

1.4

$$I_1(\theta) \sim E_0 \beta(\theta) \int_V \exp[-c \cdot l(\theta, V)] dV . \tag{1.11}$$

$c =$  ,

(b) (a). -

$l(\theta,V),$

$V = f(x,y,z).$  (1.11) ,

$\beta(\theta)$   $c$  .

$b \cdot l \ll 1,$

$$\exp(-c \cdot \langle l \rangle) \approx \frac{1}{V} \int_{V(x,y,z)} \exp(-c \cdot l(\theta,V)) \cdot dV , \tag{1.12}$$

$$\langle l \rangle = \frac{1}{V} \int_{V(x,y,z)} L(x,y) \cdot dV , \quad \bar{V} = \int dV \tag{1.13}$$

$$(1.11)$$
 , .

$$I_1(\theta) \sim E_0 \beta(\theta) V(\theta) \exp[-c \cdot \langle l \rangle]. \tag{1.14}$$

$V(\theta)$  ,

$\theta$  , .

$V(\theta)$  . 1.6

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$l_o -$  .

$; l_t -$

$; r -$

$V(\theta)$   $\langle l \rangle$

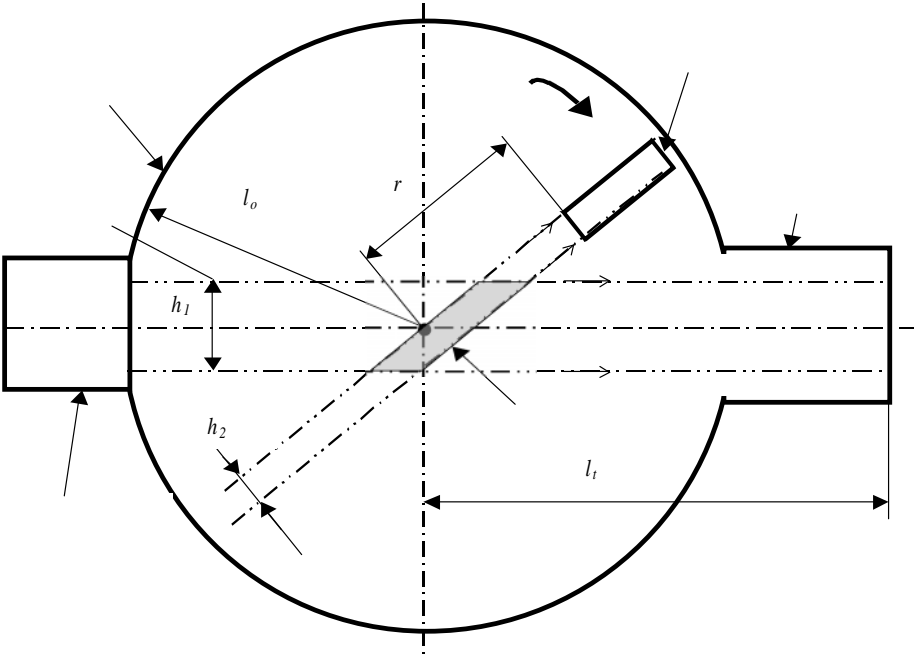
,

.

$(1/V( \quad ))$

,  $0^\circ$ .

$(d \gg 10 \quad ).$



1.6 –

1.7

$r=0.045 \quad , l_o=0.088 \quad , l_t=0.127 \quad .$

,  $V( \quad )$

$\langle l \rangle$  1.8.

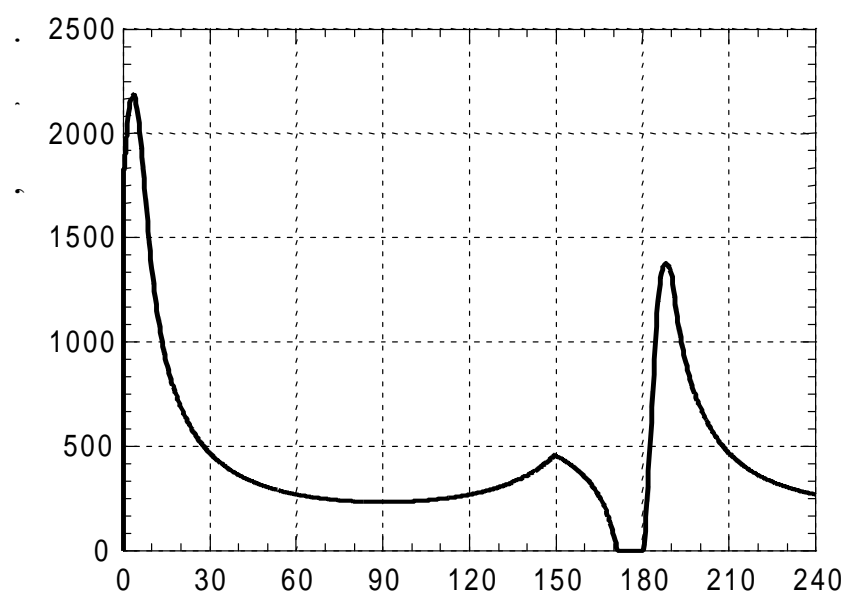
$\langle l \rangle$

$180^\circ$

(1.13)

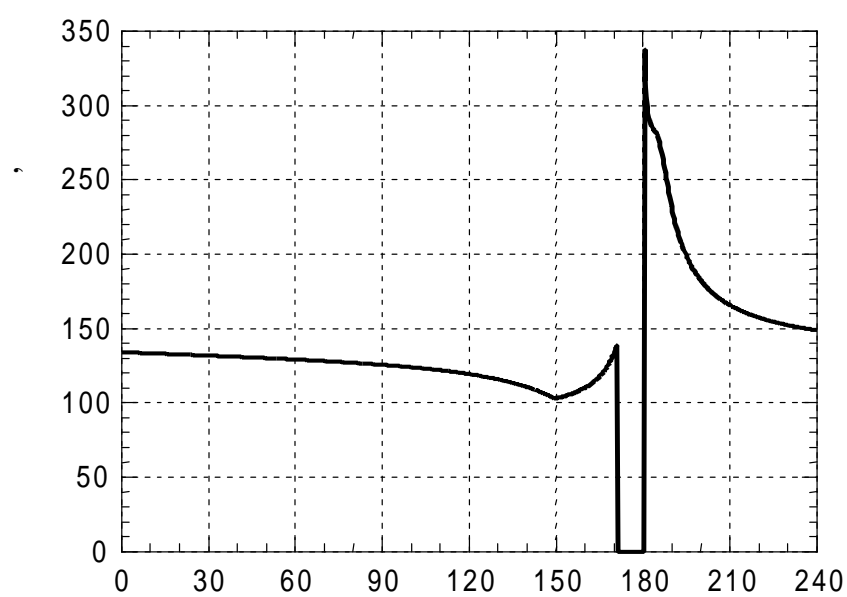
0/0.

$\langle l \rangle = 0$ .



1.7 –

$$r=0.045 \quad , l_o=0.088 \quad , l_t=0.127$$



1.8 –

(1.14)

$$0.24\% \text{ ( } 90^\circ \text{ ) } 10\% \text{ ( } 160^\circ \text{ )}, \quad c = 6^{-1}. \quad = 3^{-1}$$

.

$b \cdot l < 1,$

$b \cdot l > 1,$

$b,$   $a.$

$\langle l \rangle,$

$b$

$b$

$$b \cdot (l_o + r) \cdot \exp(-b \cdot (l_o + r)), \tag{1.15}$$

$r + l_o = 0.133$  , . .  $b_{ex} \cdot (l_o + r) = 1.$

$b < 7.5^{-1}.$

$c = a + b,$

$c.$  ,  $\beta(\theta)$  10%-

$c = 13.5^{-1}$

1.7%.

$$b < 7.5^{-1}; \quad c < 13.5^{-1}.$$

: 1) ; 2)

$$E_0 \exp[-c(l_0 + r)]. \quad \Omega -$$

$$E(\theta) = I(\theta) \cdot \Omega \quad -$$

$$E_0 \exp[-c(l_0 + r)] \quad .$$

$$E(\theta), E_0.$$

1.5

•

c.

Hydroscat-6 -

[180] - -

$$c^* = a + 0.4b.$$

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60% 0 8° -

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• — ,

$$\beta(\theta) \quad -$$

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•

—

 $\theta$  $\Omega$

$$I_2(\theta) = \int_L \int_{\Omega} I_1(x, \Omega) \frac{b}{4\pi} p(\Omega, \theta) \exp[-(a+b)l(x, r)] d\Omega dx. \quad (1.16)$$

$$\begin{aligned} (1.16) \quad a, b - & \quad ; \\ p(\Omega, \theta) - & \quad ; \\ l(x, r) - & \quad x \quad ; \\ I_1(x, \Omega) - & \quad x \quad \Omega, \end{aligned}$$

$$I_1(x, \Omega) = \frac{bV(x, \Omega)/S}{4\pi} E_0 p(\Omega) \exp[-(a+b)(l(0, x_s) + l(x_s, x))], \quad (1.17)$$

$$E_0 - \quad , \quad -$$

$$I_0(\Omega) = E_0 \delta(\Omega) \exp[-(a+b)l(0, x)],$$

$$\begin{aligned} \delta(\Omega) - & \quad - \quad ; \\ l(0, x_s) - & \quad ; \\ l(x_s, x) - & \quad x; \\ S - & \quad . \end{aligned}$$

$$d \quad , \quad (a+b)d \ll 1$$

$$V(\theta) \approx \frac{d \cdot S}{\sin \theta},$$

$$\cdot$$

(1.16).

$$\cdot \quad - \quad \cdot \quad -$$

$(l_0 + r) \cdot$  ,

$$I_2(\theta) = b(l_0 + r) \cdot I_1(\theta). \quad (1.18)$$

•

$$V(x, \Omega) = S \cdot g(x) d\delta(\Omega), \quad (1.19)$$

$$g(x)$$

 $x$ .

-

$$\exp[-(a+b)(l(0, x_s) + l(x_s, x) + l(x, r))] \approx \exp[-(a+b)(l_0 + r)], \quad (1.20)$$

$$l_0 - \quad ;$$

$$r - \quad .$$

$$(1.20) \quad .$$

$$(1.17), (1.19) \quad (1.20) \quad (1.16),$$

$$I_2(\theta) = E_0 d \cdot b \frac{p(\theta)}{4\pi} \exp[-(a+b)(l_0 + r)] \int_L \frac{b}{4\pi} p(0) g(x) dx. \quad (1.21)$$

$$b \frac{p(\theta)}{4\pi} = \beta(\theta) \quad d \cdot S \approx V(\theta) \sin \theta, \quad ,$$

$$I_2(\theta) = E_0 \beta(\theta) \cdot V(\theta) / S \cdot \sin \theta \cdot \exp[-(a+b)(l_0 + r)] \int_L \frac{b}{4\pi} p(0) g(x) dx. \quad (1.22)$$

,

,

$$(l_0 + r),$$

$$(1.22)$$

$$\int_L \frac{b}{4\pi} p(0) g(x) dx = b(l_0 + r)G,$$

$G$  – ,

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,

-

(1.16)

-

$G$ - 0.6-0.8 .

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-

$\exp[k \cdot b(l_0 + r)], \quad k \approx 0.6.$

-

$$I(\theta) = E_0 \beta(\theta) \frac{V(\theta)}{S} (1 + b(l_0 + r)G \sin \theta \cdot \exp[0.6 \cdot b(l_0 + r)]) \exp[-(a + b)(l_0 + r)]. \quad (1.23)$$

,

c

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$\beta(0^\circ) \gg 1, \quad I(\theta)/I_1(\theta) \rightarrow 1 \quad \theta \rightarrow 0^\circ.$

,

(1.23)

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, « »

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-

$\beta(0^\circ)/\beta(90^\circ) \quad 10^6.$

-

, . . .

$H(\theta) = G \sin \theta$

-

. ( , ,

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[174],

1.9, -

$i(\theta, c)$  –

$c$ ,

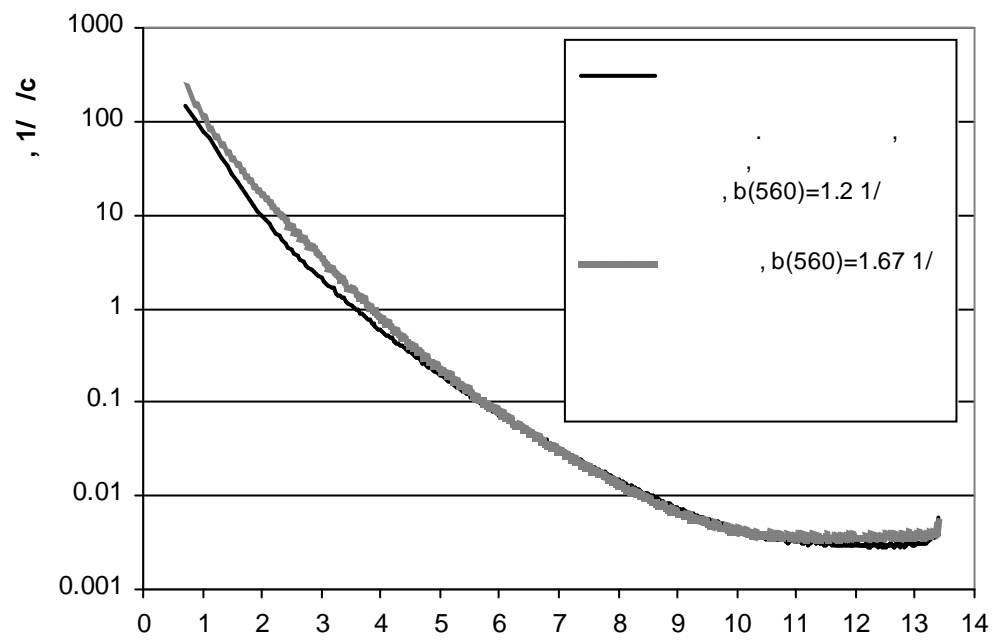
$$i(\theta, c) = \frac{I(\theta, c)}{E_0 \exp[-(a(c) + b(c))(l_0 + r)]}.$$

$b(c)$

(1.23)

:

$$\frac{i(\theta, c_2)}{i(\theta, c_1)} = \frac{b_2}{b_1} \cdot \frac{1 + b_2(l_0 + r)H(\theta) \exp[0.6 \cdot b_2(l_0 + r)]}{1 + b_1(l_0 + r)H(\theta) \exp[0.6 \cdot b_1(l_0 + r)]}. \quad (1.24)$$



1.9 –

560

$$: i(\theta, c_2), i(\theta, c_1), b_2, b_1 \quad (1.24),$$

$$H(\theta). \quad b(l_0 + r) < 1, \quad , \quad -$$

$$, \quad \theta \approx 90^\circ \quad -$$

$$1; \quad b(l_0 + r); \quad 0.6b^2(l_0 + r)^2.$$

$$H(\theta) \quad , \quad 1 \gg b_1(l_0 + r) \gg b_w, \quad 1 \sim b_2(l_0 + r) \gg 0.6 \cdot b_2^2(l_0 + r)^2.$$

$$b_1 = 0.3 \quad ^{-1}, \quad b_2 = 2.4 \quad ^{-1},$$

$$b_1 - 96.1\%; 3.8\%; 0.1\%, \quad b_2 - 72\%; 23\%; 5\%. \quad -$$

$$-9. \quad -$$

$$: 412, 440, 488, 510, 555, 630, 650, 676, 715 \quad -$$

$$c(412) = 2.49 \quad ^{-1} \quad c(715) = 1.02 \quad ^{-1}. \quad , \quad b(\lambda) = c(\lambda). \quad -$$

$$b(\lambda) \sim [\lambda_0/\lambda]^\gamma, \quad \gamma \approx 1.64. \quad -$$

$$380, 412, 435, 490, 560, 625, 780 \quad .$$

$$8 \quad .$$

$$H(\theta) = G \sin \theta \quad -$$

$$1.10. \quad \sin \theta$$

$$H(\theta) \quad 30^\circ \quad 160^\circ. \quad ,$$

$$H(\theta) \quad .$$

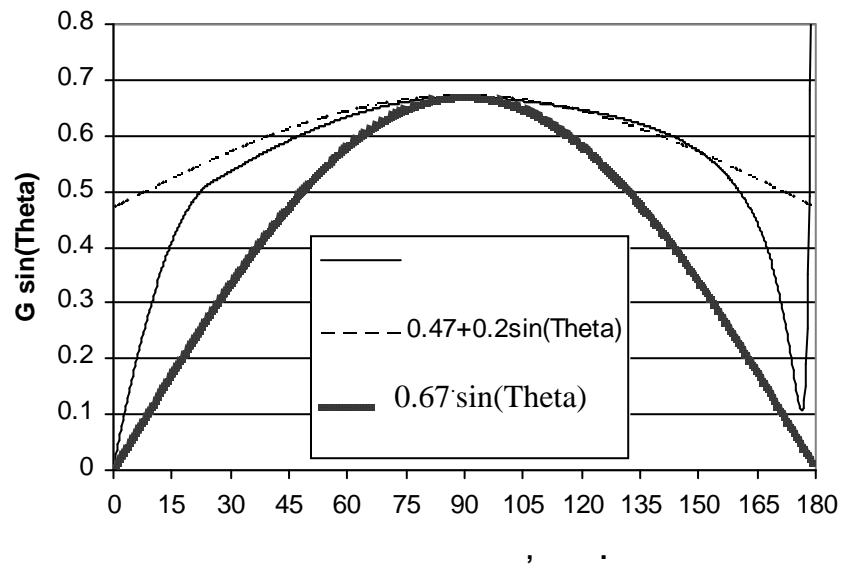
$$, \quad \theta \sim 0^\circ$$

$$H(\theta) \quad ,$$

$$.$$

$$. \quad , \quad -$$

$$\theta > 177^\circ$$



1.10 –

$$H(\theta) = G \sin \theta,$$

(1.23)

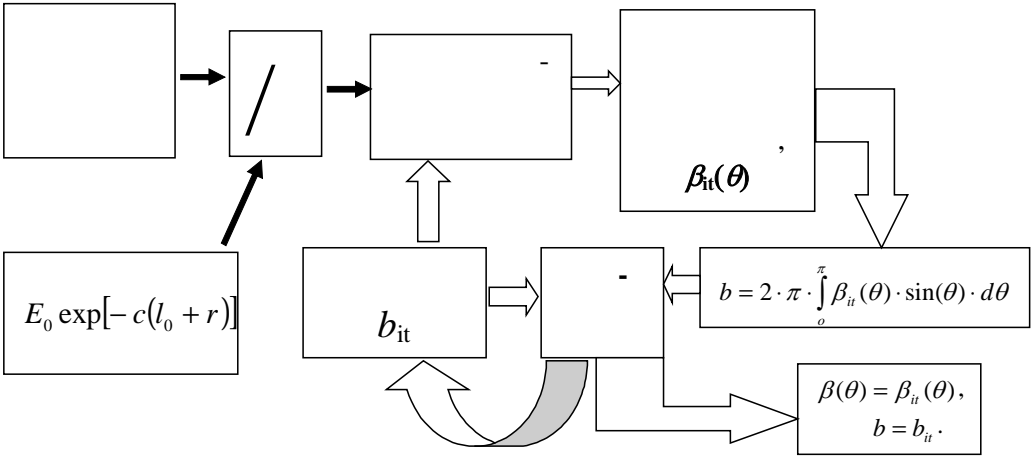
$$, \quad l_0 + r \quad \langle l \rangle :$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} I_0 = E_0 \exp[-(a+b)\langle l \rangle] \\ \beta(\theta) = \frac{I(\theta)/I_0/V(\theta)}{1+b\langle l \rangle H(\theta) \exp[0.6 \cdot b \langle l \rangle]} \\ b = 2\pi \int_0^\pi \beta(\theta) \sin \theta \cdot d\theta \end{array} \right. \quad (1.25)$$

(1.25)

1.11.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad - \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad I_0. \qquad \qquad \qquad - \\
 & V(\theta) \qquad \qquad \qquad I(\theta). \\
 & |b_{it} - b| < \delta, \qquad \qquad b_{it} - \qquad \qquad \qquad , \, b - \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad , \, \delta - \qquad \qquad \qquad b.
 \end{aligned}$$



1.11 –

$$(1.25) \qquad \qquad \qquad b < l >$$

$$\beta(\theta)$$

$$\varepsilon \approx 0.5 b^2 < l >^2. \qquad \qquad b$$

$$I(\theta)/I_0, \qquad \qquad \qquad -$$

$$\beta(\theta)$$

$$b.$$

1.6

$$S(\theta,\lambda,v(t),t,d,\psi), \qquad \qquad \qquad ,$$

$$\theta, \qquad \qquad \qquad 0^\circ \quad 360^\circ, \qquad \qquad \qquad \lambda,$$

<sup>1</sup>  $v(t)$  ,  $t$  ,

$d$  ,  $\psi$  . -

:

$S(\theta, \lambda, v(t), t, d, \psi) = P(\lambda, v, t) \cdot I(\theta, \lambda, d, \psi) + S_{\text{dc}}(v, T, t),$  (1.26)

$P(\lambda, v, t)$

;

$I(\theta, \lambda, d, \psi) -$  ;

$S_{\text{dc}}(v, T, t) -$  <sup>2</sup> , -

$v$  ,  $T$   $t$  .

$I(\theta, \lambda, d, \psi)$  -

, . . .

$d$   $\psi$  -

.

« » .

,

-

$v$  .

.

.

5% . -

.

$P(\lambda, v, t)$

$P(\lambda, v) = K(\lambda, v_{\text{max}}) f(\lambda, v / v_{\text{max}}).$  (1.27)

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<sup>1</sup> — , c -

<sup>2</sup> — .

(1.27)

$K(\lambda, v_{\max}) -$

-

;

$v_{\max}, f(\lambda, v/v_{\max}) -$

-

.

:

$f(\lambda, v/v_{\max}) = [v/v_{\max}]^{\alpha},$

(1.28)

$\alpha -$

,

$(\alpha \approx 7).$

$\alpha,$

.

, . . .

$S_{\text{dc}}(v_{\max}, T, t)/K(\lambda, v_{\max}).$

-

$\alpha$

.

$\alpha \neq f(\lambda).$

-

(1.28)

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3

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7

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90°

0°

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5%

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$x.$



·  $\alpha(\lambda) = 1/\lambda$  0.985. -  
( )

$\alpha(\lambda) = 7.072 - 56.84/\lambda$ . (1.29)

(1.28), (1.29) , -

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5%. -

20 – 30 %,  $\nu$

$\nu_{\max}$  · , -

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$m \approx 1,59$ . -

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1. ,

1.58 1.60

1.62 400 [124, 182]. - ,

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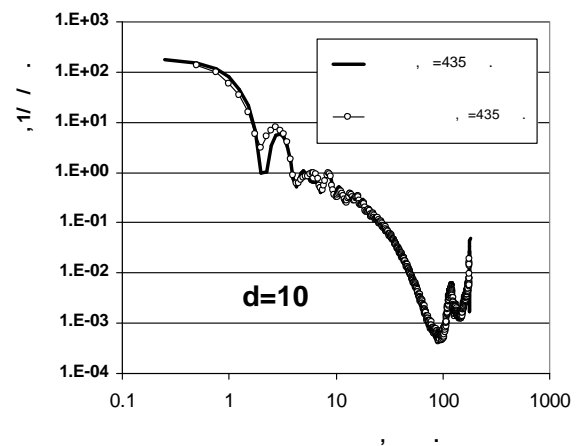
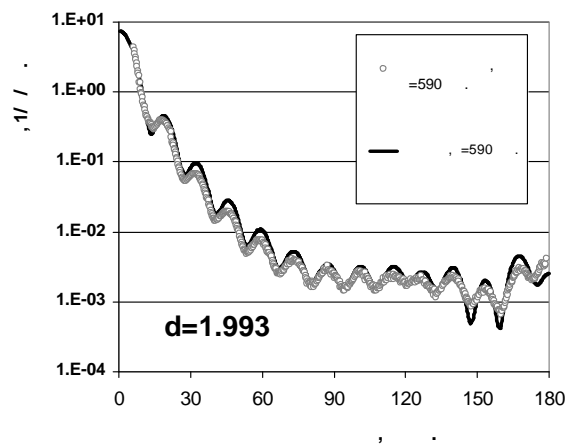
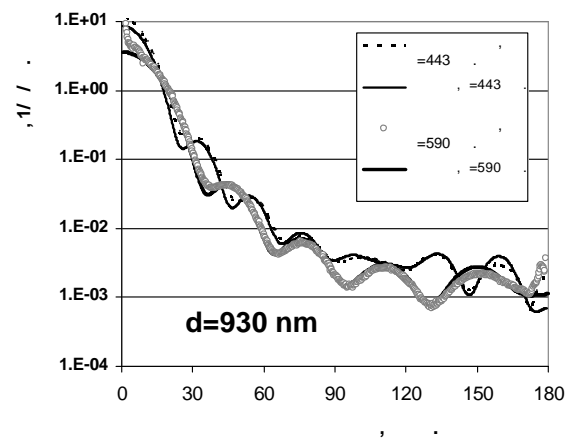
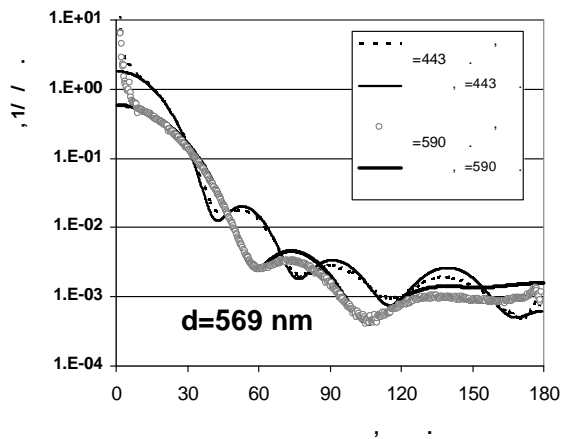
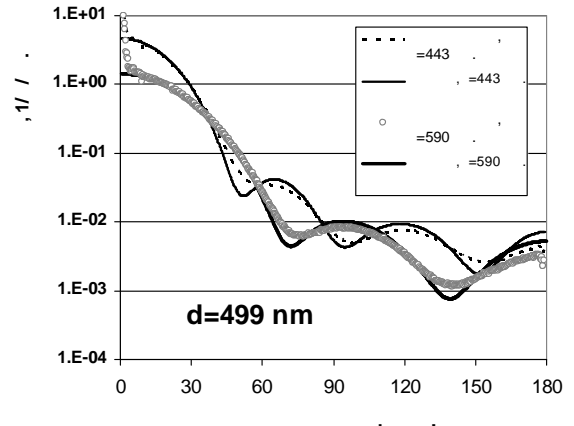
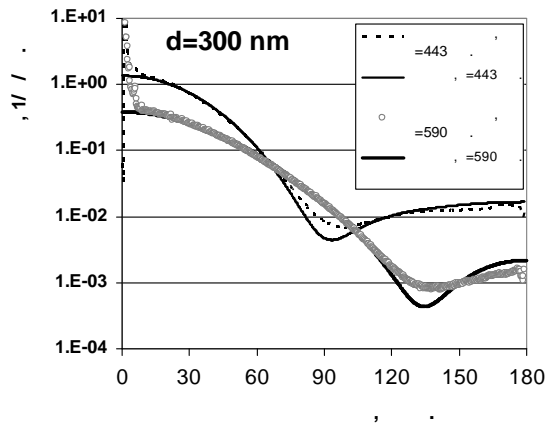
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2. -

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1999 . -





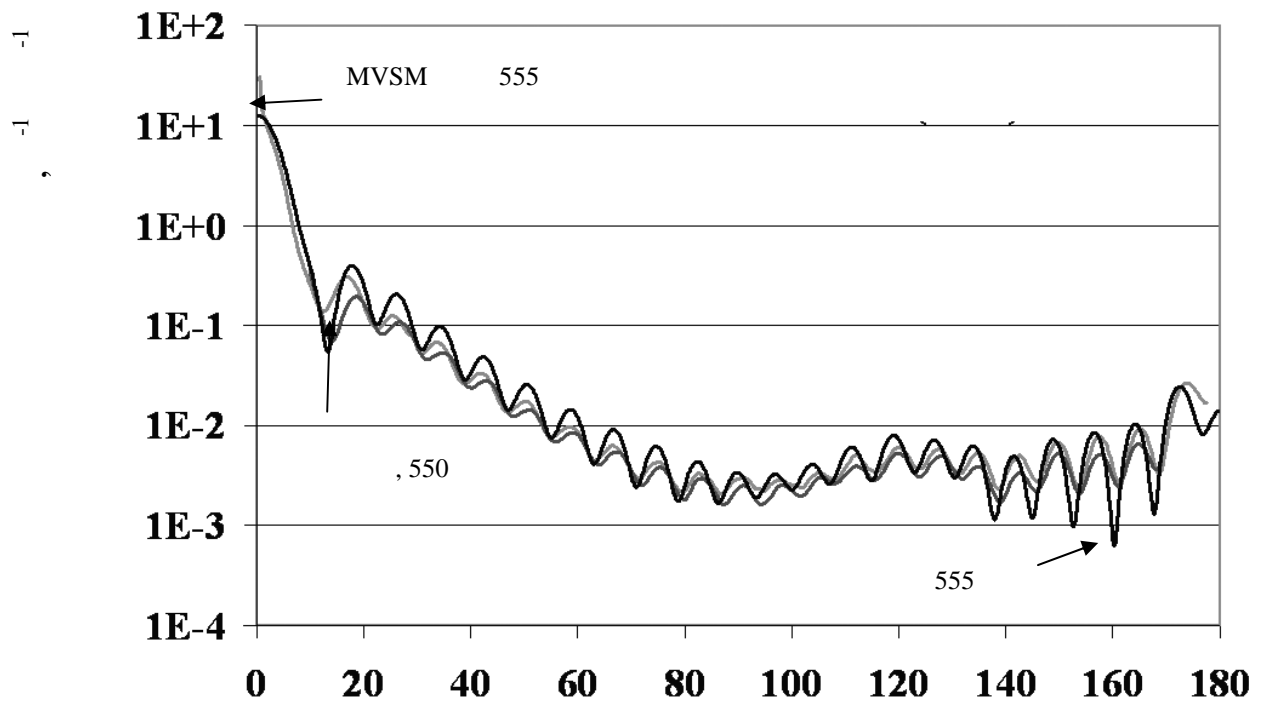
1.13 –

[124]

1.14

MVSM

2002 .,



1.14 –

3.063

$$c_{550} = 0.54^{-1}$$

$0^\circ$   $180^\circ$ .

$180^\circ$

$\sim 0,3$

$170^\circ$

180 . . .

$0^\circ$ .

$\beta_b(0^\circ)$

$\beta_w(0^\circ)$

,  
b  
.

,  $\beta_{\text{b}}(0^\circ) \approx \beta_{\text{w}}(0^\circ) \quad b < 1.$

1.13

435  
10  $0,5^\circ - 2^\circ.$

− +  
1.9,  $\beta_{\text{m}}(\theta)$  -

, ,  
.

$f(\theta)$   
 $\beta(\theta, \lambda) = K(\lambda)f(\theta).$

$f(\theta)$   $b(\lambda) = 2\pi \int\limits_0^\pi \beta(\theta, \lambda) \sin \theta \cdot d\theta$

$$K(\lambda) = \frac{b(\lambda)}{2\pi \int\limits_0^\pi f(\theta) \sin \theta \cdot d\theta} . \tag{1.30}$$

(1.30) ,

$a(\lambda) \equiv 0,$   $b(\lambda)$  ,  $c(\lambda).$

$c(\lambda)$  -9.

-9,  $0.78^\circ.$   
 $K(\lambda).$

2002 – 2007

1.1 –

	·	( )
	·	0,52 0,20 0,57
,		16
	·	0,5 – 178
	·	0,25
	·	0,08
	·	0,1 – 1
		0,133
		380, 400, 420, 435, 456, 490, 532, 560, 590, 625, 683,780
		1,2
		5 – 20
·		12
·		24
		100

1

 $(0.5 - 178^\circ)$  $(380 - 780 \text{ } \cdot).$ 

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 $0.01 \text{ } 7.5^{-1},$  $100^{-1}.$ 

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 $D/w ( \text{ } \cdot \text{ } 1.2);$ 

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 $4 - 178^\circ;$ 

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[44, 46, 176,

184].



» [181].

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» [181].

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$10^{-8}$  , , -

- .

$$\beta_w(\lambda, \theta) \approx 10$$

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62 ,

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- [241, 130].

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[240].

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90-

( [118), ,

2-3 ,

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[218]

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(405 – 430 )

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· , [118], -  
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( · · .).  
2.1 -  
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· , « » [118, 218, 240].

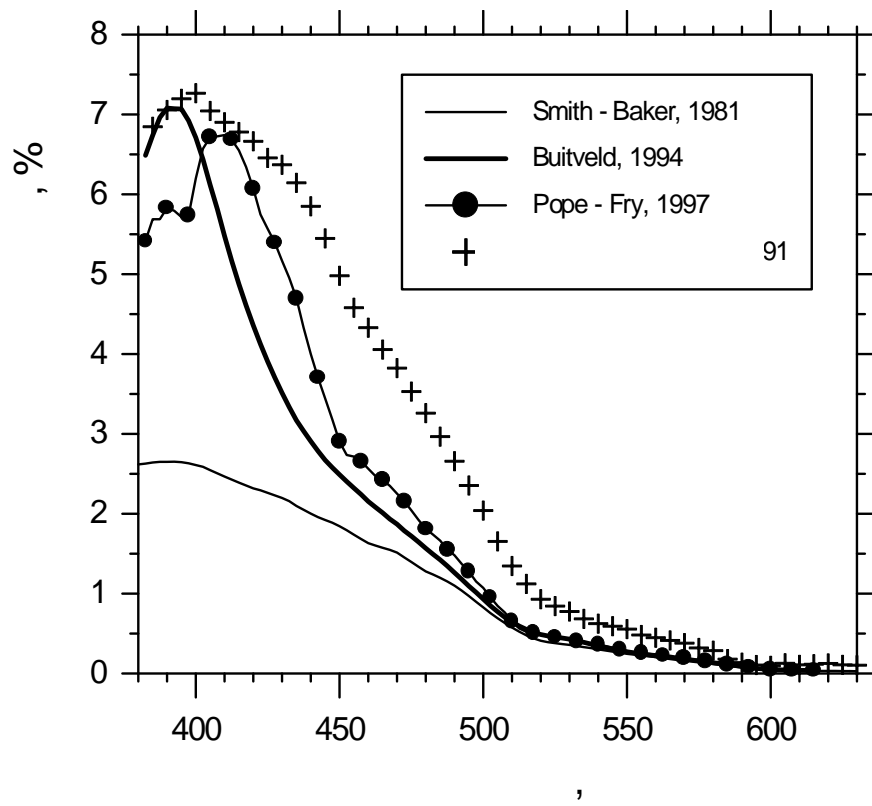
$$\rho(\lambda)=\pi \cdot L_u^+(\lambda)/E_d^+(\lambda) \tag{2.1}$$

$$b_b(\lambda)/a(\lambda).$$
  
$$\rho(b_b/a)$$

· , [198]:

$$\rho(\lambda)\approx k \cdot b_b(\lambda)/a(\lambda), \tag{2.2}$$

$k$  — .  
 $k \approx 0,12 - 0,15$  ,  
 $k \approx 0,17$  .



2.1 –

« »

2.1 ,

$\lambda > 500$

(2.2) ,

$\lambda > 500$

1.5 – 2

[118, 218]. ,

« »,

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,

[245, 251], [246, 264] (  $\rho(\lambda)$  ).

,  $b_b(\lambda) \sim \lambda^{-4}$ . 2.2 ,

, ([118]) -

1,3. [210],

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, -

2.3,

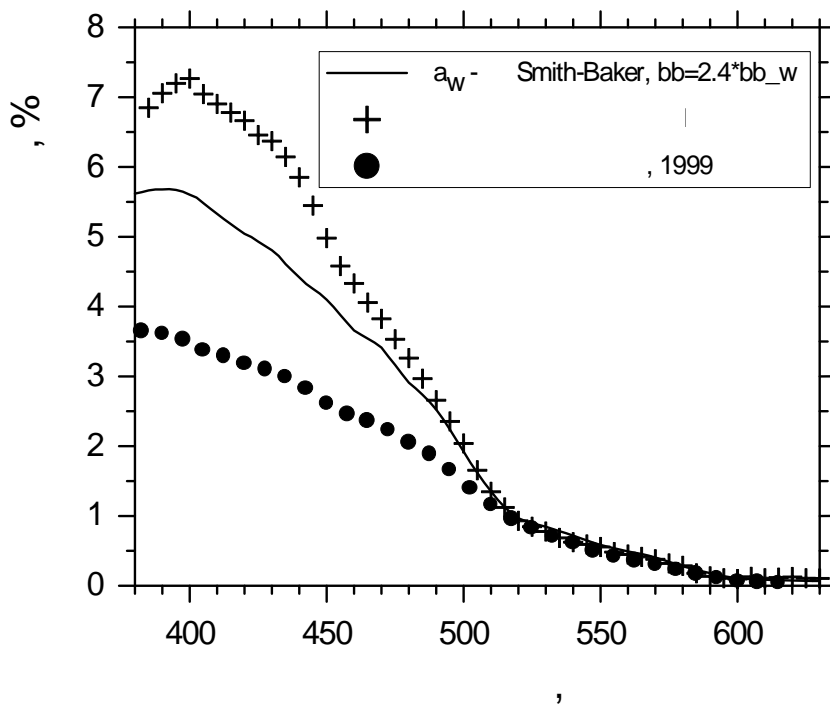
$$K_d = (a + b_b) / \overline{\mu}, \tag{2.3}$$

$b_b$  - ,  
 $\overline{\mu}$  - .

, -  
(  $\cos \leq 1, \ b_b > 0$  ) [17]. -

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, 20 -

[141],



2.2 –

$$b_b = 2.4b_{bw}.$$

[240]

2.2

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 $90^\circ$ .

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[155],

5-6

 $\lambda = 550$  .

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[155].

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$\Phi(r) = \Phi_0 \theta(r_0 - r)$ ，

$\phi \in [0, \Phi_0]$   $\delta \ll r_0$   $r$ ，  $\Phi(r) = \phi$ ， -

$N$  -

$0 \leq \Phi \leq 6N\Phi_0$  (12)， -

！ ，  $\sum \Phi < 6N\Phi_0$ ， -

· ，

$r \gg r_0$ ，

， -

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$r_0$ ,

$$\eta = (\sqrt{3})^3 \approx 5,2.$$

, ,  $\eta$ , -

$r_0$ .

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[76].

[62].

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$$r \gg r_0.$$

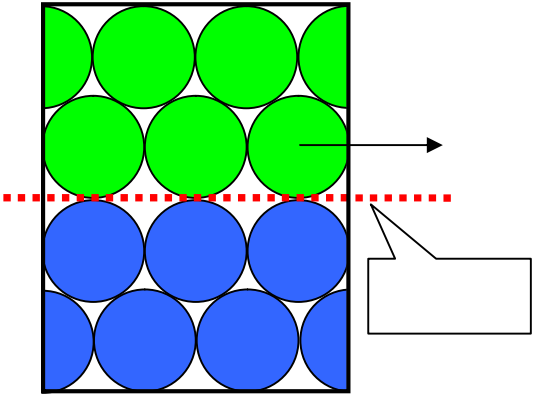
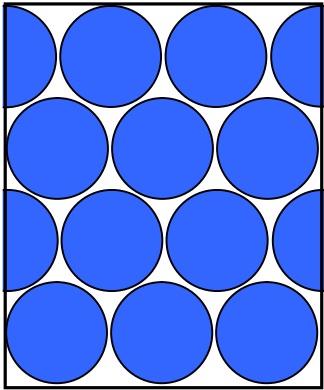
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[86].

[12].

$10^{-11}$   $5 \cdot 10^{-13}$   $5\%$



2.3 –

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[17].

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2.3

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[155, 166].

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$t$

$V_1(t)$ ,

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$V_1(t)$

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$V$ .

$V - V_1(t)$

$V_1(t)$

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$V_1(t)$

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$V_2(t) \in V_1(t)$ ,

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$p \in V_2(t)$

[93].

$\Delta n_i^p$

$i$

$p$

-

$$\overline{n_i^p} = \overline{n_i}$$

$$\overline{\Delta n_i^p \Delta n_j^q} = \delta_{ij} \delta_{pq} \overline{n_i} \quad , \tag{2.4}$$

$\delta_{ij}, \delta_{pq}$  -

.

$i$ -

$E_i(\theta, kl_p)$ ,

-

$k$

$l_p$

$\theta.$

[95]

$$I(\theta)=\overline{\left[\sum_i\sum_pE_i(\theta,kl_p)(\overline{n_i}+\Delta n_i^p)\right]^2}.$$
 (2.5)

(2.4) ,  $\overline{\Delta n_i^p}=0,$  (2.5)

$$I(\theta)=\sum_i\sum_pE_i^2(\theta,kl_p)\overline{n_i}+\left[\sum_i\sum_pE_i(\theta,kl_p)\overline{n_i}\right]^2.$$
 (2.6)

$l>>\lambda,$

$I(\theta)=\sum_iI_i(\theta)N_i,$   $N_i-$  ,  $I_i(\theta)-$

$i-$  . -

,  $e^{ikl}$

. « » -

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$V'$

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,  $\overline{n}>>1.$

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(2.6). ,

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» [55],

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$$\frac{\partial N}{\partial r} \approx C \left( \frac{r_0}{r} \right)^\gamma.$$

$$V = C \int_0^\infty \frac{\partial N}{\partial r} 4/3 \pi r^3 \partial r,$$

,  $\gamma = 4$ .

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$a$ , , -

[93, 95]. -

(2.6). , -

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- [9, 93, 95].

$\Delta V$

,

$E_{\parallel}$  ,  $E_{\perp}$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \Delta E_{\parallel} \\ \Delta E_{\perp} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{e^{ik(r-z)}}{-ikr} e^{i\delta} p(\xi) \Delta V \begin{pmatrix} S_2 & 0 \\ 0 & S_1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} E_{\parallel} \\ E_{\perp} \end{pmatrix}, \tag{2.7}$$

$r -$  ;

$z -$  ;

$\delta -$   $\xi$  ;

$p -$  .

$S_1, S_2$

,

, . . .  $\overline{S} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_i S_i$  [93, 95].

-

$$\begin{pmatrix} E_{\parallel}^q \\ E_{\perp}^q \end{pmatrix} = \frac{e^{ik(r-z)}}{-ikr} n f(\theta, \varphi) \begin{pmatrix} \bar{S}_2 & 0 \\ 0 & \bar{S}_1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} E_{\parallel} \\ E_{\perp} \end{pmatrix}. \quad (2.9)$$

$$n \cdot f(\theta, \varphi), \quad n \quad n = \int_v p(v) \partial v, \quad p(v) -$$

$f(0) \equiv 1$ ,

$$e_z = \hat{e}_z, \quad e_r = \hat{e}_r$$

2.4.

$$e_z - e_r.$$

$$\delta \quad , \quad \theta \quad y$$

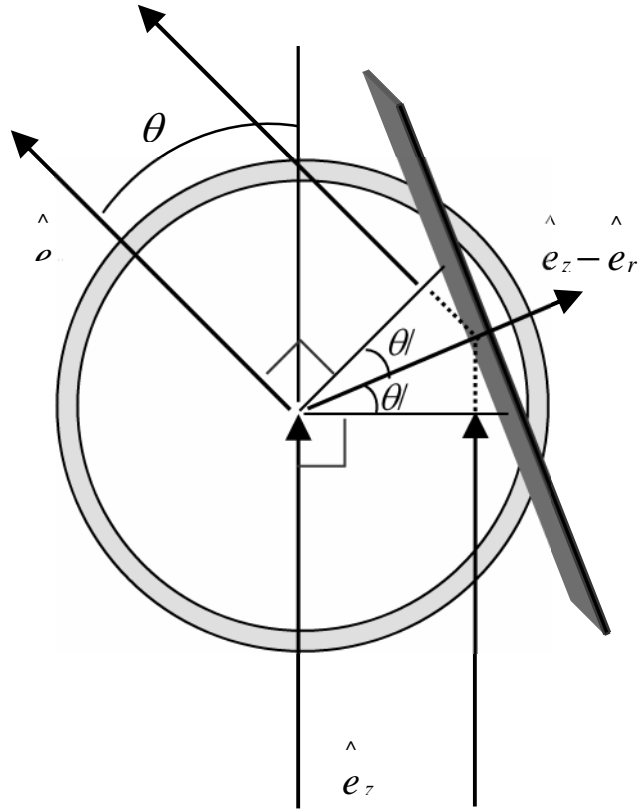
$$\delta = 2ky \sin \frac{\theta}{2}.$$

$$2\pi a\Delta a \quad y, \quad y \in [-a, a].$$

(3.8)  $\quad \quad \quad - \quad \quad \quad -$

$$f(\theta) = \frac{\sin\left[2x \sin \frac{\theta}{2}\right]}{2x \sin \frac{\theta}{2}}, \quad (2.10)$$

$$x = \frac{2\pi a}{\lambda} -$$



2.4 –

$r$

$$I(\theta, \lambda, r) = \frac{1}{k^2 r^2} \frac{\sin^2 \left[ 2x \sin \frac{\theta}{2} \right]}{\left[ 2x \sin \frac{\theta}{2} \right]^2} M^2(a) \frac{|\bar{S}_1(\lambda)|^2 + |\bar{S}_2(\lambda)|^2}{2}, \quad (2.11)$$

$M(a)=4\pi a^2C-$  -

$a$   $C.$

$(2.11),$   $(x=2\pi a/\lambda)$  -

$I(\lambda)\sim \frac{\lambda^2}{k^2r^2a^2}\Big(\overline{S}_1(\lambda)^2+\left|\overline{S}_2(\lambda)\right|^2\Big),$   $2x\sin\frac{\theta}{2}$  ,

$I(\lambda)\sim \frac{1}{k^2r^2}\Big(\overline{S}_1(\lambda)^2+\left|\overline{S}_2(\lambda)\right|^2\Big).$  - , ,

$|m-1|<<1$  ,

$S_1=-\frac{2}{3}ix^3(m-1),\; S_2=-\frac{2}{3}ix^3(m-1)\cos\theta.$

$\lambda^{-2},$

$x\sin\frac{\theta}{2}<<1-\lambda^{-4}.$  , -

$(2.11)\quad 0$   $=4$

-

,

$I(\theta,\lambda)\sim \frac{1+\cos^2\theta}{\sin\theta/2}\lambda^{-3}.$  (2.12)

, ,

. -

,  $\lambda^{-3}.$

, -

, -

. , -

,

$\int\limits_0^{\pi}I(\theta)\sin\theta\,\partial\theta$  .

$\overline{S}_1(\lambda), \overline{S}_2(\lambda)$

$r_0\!=\!0.001$

$r_{\max}$

$$p(r)=\frac{\partial N}{\partial r}=\frac{(r_0/r)^4}{\int\limits_{r_0}^{r_{\max}}(r_0/r)^4\,dr}.$$
(2.13)

$S_1(\lambda), S_2(\lambda),$

$\lambda=0,443\qquad, n\!=\!1.17$

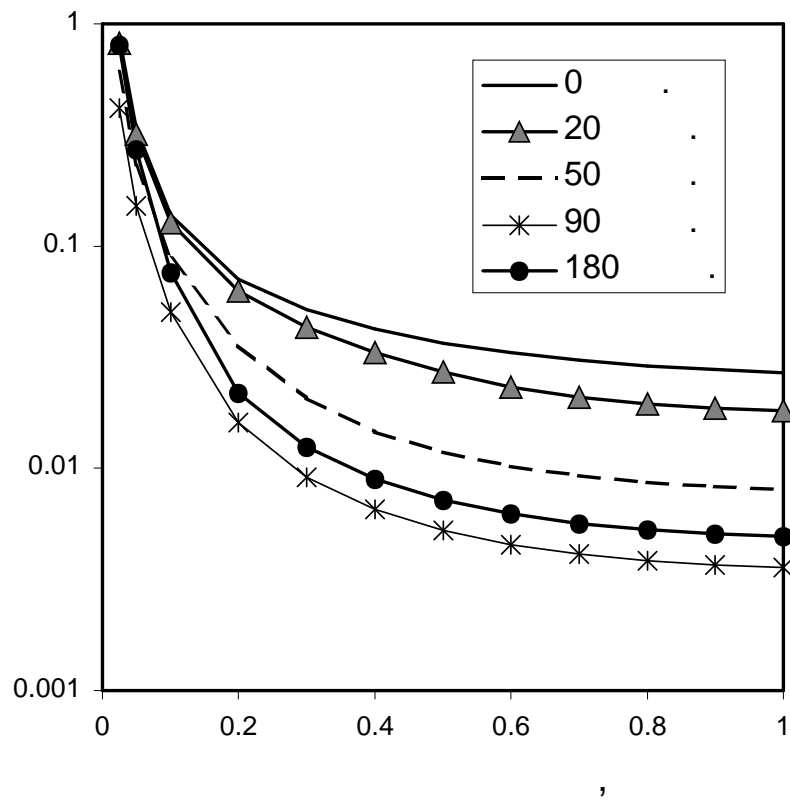
$$\overline{S}_i=\int\limits_{r_0}^{r_{\max}}S_i p(r)dr,\qquad p(r)$$

$$\frac{1}{2k^2r^2}\Big[\left|\overline{S}_1\right|^2+\left|\overline{S}_2\right|^2\Big]$$

[95].

$$\overline{\sigma}=\int\limits_{r_0}^{r_{\max}}Q_{sc}(2\pi r/\lambda)\pi r^2p(r)dr,\qquad Q_{sc}-$$

$$\frac{4\pi}{2k^2\overline{\sigma}}\Big[\left|\overline{S}_1\right|^2+\left|\overline{S}_2\right|^2\Big]$$



2.5 –

0.443 ,

$n=1.17$

$r_{\max}=r_0$

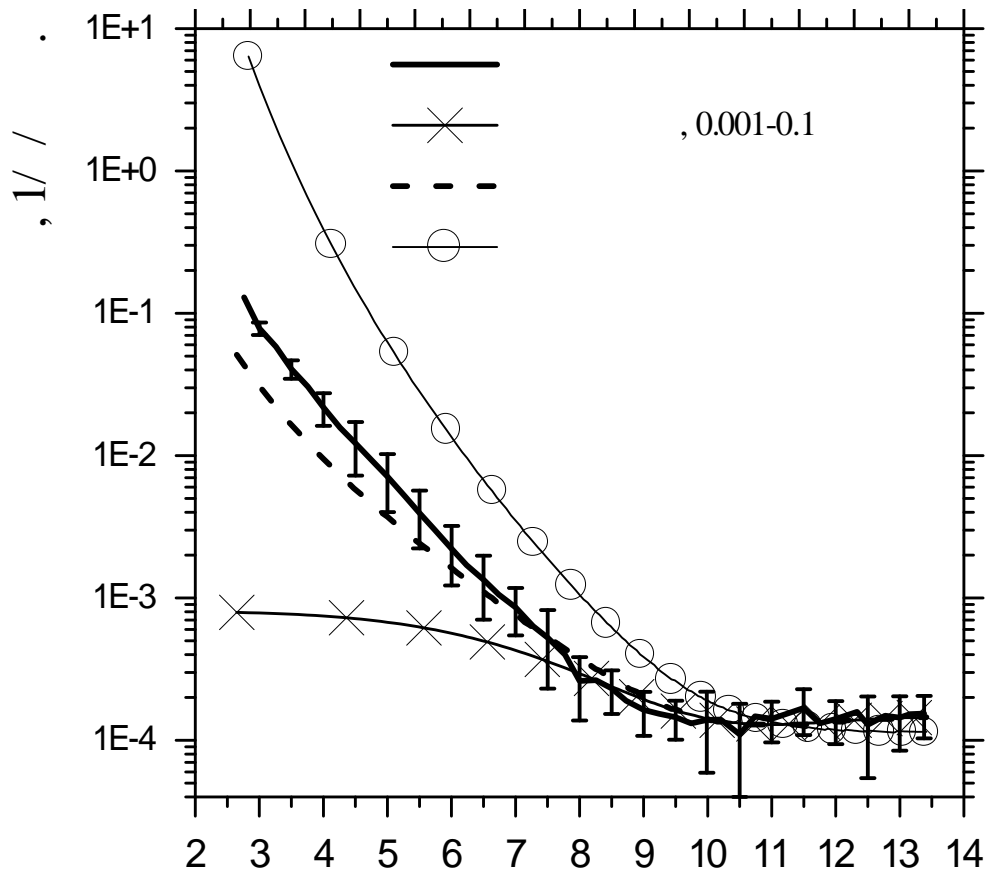
$r_{\max}$

2.5

$r_{\max}$ ,

$r_{\max}$ .

,  
 .  
 ,  
 ,  
 .  
 0.2  
 , [95].  
 MVSM,  
 , P-131.  
 1 [44, 175].  
 ,  
 « » ,  
 .  
 ,  
 7° 150° [95]. 2.6  
 0.435  
 8  
 ,  
 ( )  
 ( ). 2.6  
 n=1,17.  
 a=4, 0.001  
 0.1 .  
 .



2.6 –

0.443 ,

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30°, . .

[201],

15%

9°

1%.

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50°.



$$\gamma(\theta)$$

(2.14)  $10^{\circ}-60^{\circ}$  2

1.9, ( (2.16))

, - 4 3.4. 2.7 , -

-

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-

-

$\gamma$   $a-3$ ,  $a$  -

-

-

, , ,  $a\approx 5$ ,  $a=4$ .

2.4

-

-

- [93].

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, ( )

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« » , .

-

$r_p$

$n=\bar{n}+\Delta n$ .  $I(\theta)$

(2.6).

,  $j$ , - - -

$$\begin{pmatrix} E_{\Pi}^s \\ E_{\perp}^s \end{pmatrix} = -\frac{ik^3}{2\pi} \sum_j (m_j-1) v_j f_j(\theta) \frac{e^{ikr}}{-ikr} \begin{pmatrix} \cos\theta & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} E_{\Pi} \\ E_{\perp} \end{pmatrix}, \tag{2.17}$$

$m_j = \qquad \qquad \qquad ;$

$v_j = \qquad \qquad \qquad ;$

$f_j(\theta) = \qquad - \qquad \qquad .$

$f_j(\theta).$

$\qquad \qquad \qquad . \qquad \qquad \qquad v =$

,

$[17].$

«

»  $\qquad \qquad \qquad \partial N/\partial r,$

$\int \partial N/\partial r \, dr, \int r^3 \partial N/\partial r \, dr.$

.

$(r_{\text{mod}} = 1.4 \overset{\circ}{\text{\AA}}), \quad \ln \sigma =$

.

$z$

$\partial N/\partial r.$

,

.

,

$$v \cong \frac{1}{2} \frac{\int_0^\infty z \frac{\partial N}{\partial r} r^2 dr}{\int_0^\infty \frac{\partial N}{\partial r} \frac{r^3}{3} dr} = \frac{z}{2} \frac{\int_0^\infty \frac{\partial N}{\partial r} r^2 dr}{\int_0^\infty \frac{\partial N}{\partial r} \frac{r^3}{3} dr} = \frac{3z}{2r_{\text{eq}}},$$

$r_{\text{eq}} = \qquad \qquad \qquad ,$

$z/2$

, . . .

$|m-1| \ll 0,$

$\text{ , } m^* = 1 - v(m - 1) . \tag{2.17},$

-

-

,

$$\beta_s(\theta, \lambda) = \frac{32\pi^4(1 + \cos^2 \theta)(m - 1)^2 z^{-2}}{\lambda^4} \int_{r_1}^{\infty} \frac{\partial N}{\partial r} \left[ f_2(\theta) \cdot r^2 - f_3(\theta) \cdot \frac{r^3}{2r_{\text{eq}}} \right]^2 dr \text{ ,} \tag{2.18}$$

$\lambda - \hspace{10em} ;$

$f_2, \hspace{0.5em} f_3 - \hspace{1.5em} - \hspace{1.5em} ,$

(2.10), (2.15).

$\tag{2.18} \hspace{10em} ,$

-

,

$m$

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· ,

, [17].

$C(m - 1)^2 .$

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-

:

$$\beta_v(\theta, \lambda) \sim \frac{1 + \cos^2 \theta}{\lambda^4} \int_{r_1}^{\infty} \frac{\partial N}{\partial r} f_3^2 r^6 dr . \tag{2.19}$$

2.3

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$$, \dots \frac{4}{3} \pi \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\partial N}{\partial r} r^3 dr = 1 m^3 .$$

$$n_s .$$

$$(n_v)$$

$$n_s = 2 \frac{n_v}{3} \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\partial N}{\partial r} r^3 dr \bigg/ \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\partial N}{\partial r} r^2 dr . \quad (2.20)$$

$$2,$$

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-

$$I(\theta, \lambda) = 8\pi^2 \frac{|\bar{S}_1(\theta, \lambda)|^2 + |\bar{S}_2(\theta, \lambda)|^2}{k^2} \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\partial N}{\partial r} r^4 n_s^2 f_2^2(\theta, r, \lambda) dr . \quad (2.21)$$

-

.

, .

$$I(\theta, \lambda) = 8\pi^2 \frac{|\bar{S}_1(\theta, \lambda)|^2 + |\bar{S}_2(\theta, \lambda)|^2}{k^2} \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\partial N}{\partial r} \left[ r^2 n_s f_2(\theta, r, \lambda) - \frac{1}{3} r^3 n_v f_3(\theta, r, \lambda) \right]^2 dr . \quad (2.22)$$

,

.

$$, \dots r^3 n_v \gg r^2 n_s ,$$

$$I(\theta,\lambda)\sim \frac{\lambda^6}{\sin^4\theta/2}\Big(\left|\overline{S}_1(\theta,\lambda)\right|^2+\left|\overline{S}_2(\theta,\lambda)\right|^2\Big). \tag{2.23}$$

$$S_1=-\frac{2}{3}ix^3(m-1)$$

$$S_2=-\frac{2}{3}ix^3(m-1)\cos\theta. \qquad u>>1, \qquad , \qquad -$$

$$(2.21) \qquad (2.23) \qquad -$$

$$[27] \qquad (\gamma=2$$

$$0 \qquad ). \qquad [27] \qquad (2.22) \qquad (2.18)$$

:

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$$(2.22)$$

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$$(f(0)\equiv 1),$$

$$I(\theta,\lambda)\sim \lambda^{-4}.$$

,

$$\theta\rightarrow 0,$$

$$(2.22)$$

—

$$[27]$$

—

;

—

$$(2.18)$$

—

$$[258].$$

2.5

—

$$\text{JRC}(\qquad , \qquad )$$

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(  
 $3 \cdot 10^{-3}$ )  
· MilliQ , -  
 $10^{-11}$  / . -  
· 0.2 .  
4 , 23°C, 0.5 -  
0.6 % . -  
·  
1-2 .  
7 , 5 .  
(1 – 2.5 ) 4- :  
625, 490, 412, 380 . 3-4  
, 10 ÷ 15 .  
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0 – 90°.  
, . . . 15- .  
· 15 – 40° -  
·  
, 15 – 40°  
4 – 6 . 2.1.  
, -  
-  
[88].  
· ,  
, . . . [88].

2.1 –

[88]

	- - , %	- , %	- , °	- - -	- -
-	0.5	31	23	1.005	2
-	0.5	31	35	1.004	1.8
-	0.55	31	60	1.00001	2.8
-	0.5	31	3.5	1.0056	2.5
-	0.6	0	2.5	1.00097	4.5
-	0.5	0	64	0.9934	3

-

380 .

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-

-

[88].

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2.8.

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0.105<sup>-1</sup>

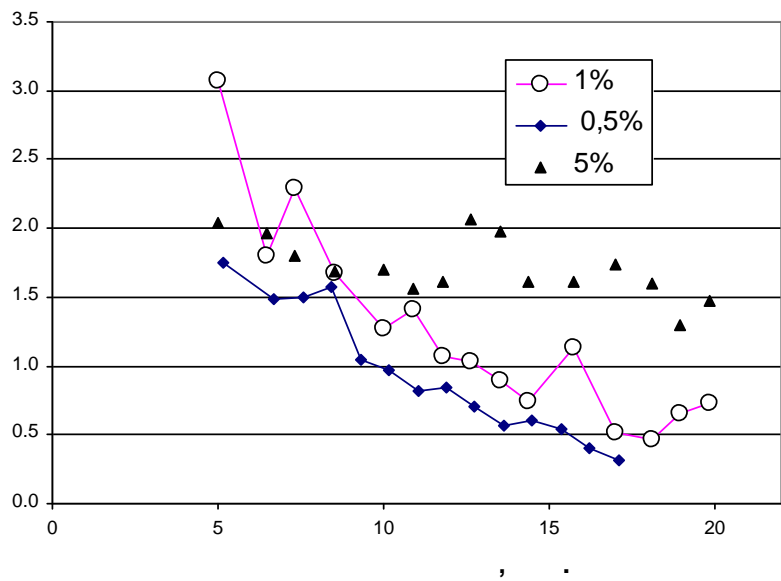
,  
0.5%      0.08<sup>-1</sup>

1.25% .

(5%      ).      15

[88],

$\beta(t) = \beta_0 [1 + \exp(-0,01 \cdot t)]$ .



2.8 –

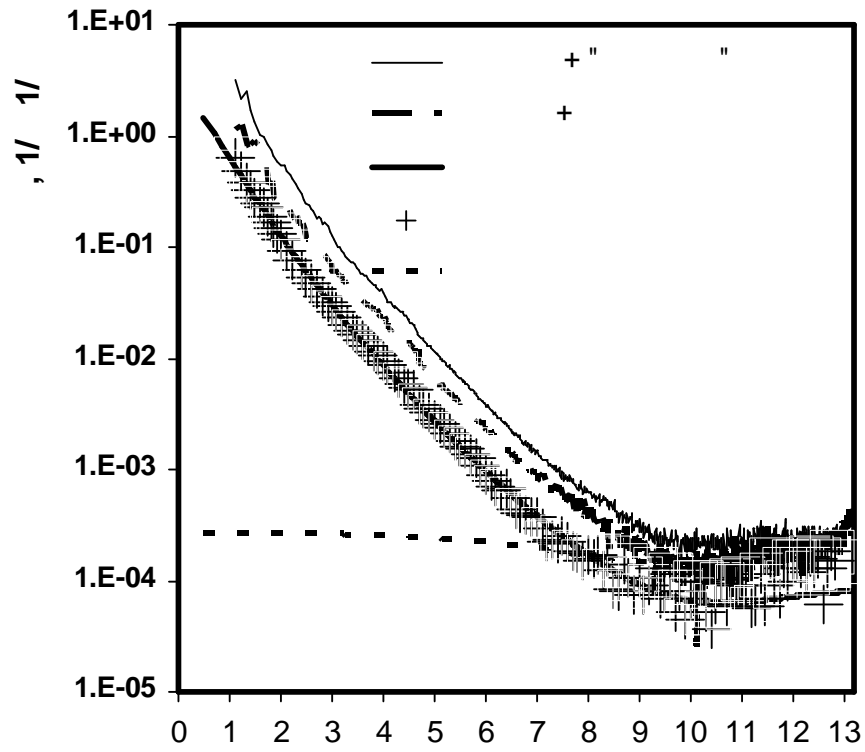
( 15 – 40°, 1),

$\beta_w(\theta,\lambda)$   $\beta_s(\theta,\lambda)$ .

2.9

490

70° [17].



2.9 –

0.5%

490

(2.18) (2.19)

$\ln \sigma .$

$\overline{z|m-1|}$

$$\overline{z} \cdot |m-1| = 4.42 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ \AA}, \quad \nu \cdot |m-1| = 1.65 \cdot 10^{-5}.$$

$$\ln \sigma = 1.267 \quad \ln \sigma = 1.3.$$

2.9

(2.18).

$m=1.15,$  -

$$C \approx 6 \cdot 10^{-3} \quad / ,$$

[17].

2.10.

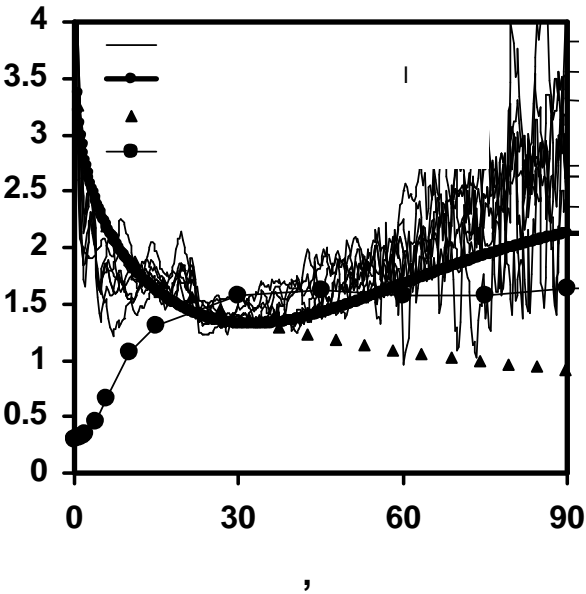
$60^\circ$ ,

(2.18), (2.19).

[17].

[27]

$\gamma(\theta)$



2.10 –

- , (2.18),  
 (2.22),

, « »  $I(0, \lambda) \sim \lambda^{-4}$ .

, -

. , -

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$2$  .

.

$t = L^2/\nu$  (  $L -$  ,  $\nu -$

) ,  $4 - 6$

$5$

## 2.6

[102].

$$\left( \cos \theta \frac{d}{dz} + c(\lambda) \right) L(\Omega, z, \lambda) = \int \beta(\Omega \cdot \Omega', \lambda) L(\Omega', z, \lambda) d\Omega' \quad (2.24)$$

$$L(\Omega, z, \lambda) \qquad \qquad \qquad \lambda \qquad -$$
$$z, \qquad \qquad \qquad c(\lambda), \qquad \qquad \qquad a(\lambda)$$
$$b(\lambda). \qquad \qquad \qquad b(\lambda) \qquad \qquad \qquad \beta(\cos \theta, \lambda)$$

$$b(\lambda)=\int \beta(\Omega, \lambda)d\Omega, \qquad \qquad \qquad (2.25)$$

[102].

,

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[17].

[9 .35 , 133].

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,

$$\mathbf{D}(\mathbf{x},t)=\varepsilon_0\mathbf{E}(\mathbf{x},t)+\iint G(\mathbf{x}-\mathbf{x}',t-t')\mathbf{E}(\mathbf{x}',t')d\mathbf{x}'dt',$$

$$G(\mathbf{x},t)=\frac{\varepsilon_0}{(2\pi)^4}\iint \chi(\mathbf{k},\omega)e^{i(\mathbf{k}\cdot\mathbf{x}-\omega t)}d\mathbf{k} \, d\omega \, .$$

$$\mathbf{x} - \qquad \qquad \qquad ;$$

$$\mathbf{k} - \qquad \qquad \qquad - \qquad \qquad \qquad ;$$

$$\chi(\mathbf{k},\omega) - \qquad \qquad \qquad - \qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

-

.

,

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-

[17].  $\chi \neq const$  ,

$$\mathbf{D}/\mathbf{E}, \qquad \qquad \qquad ,$$

.

2.6.1

,  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 [102].  
 ,  
 ,  
 $L_c(\Omega, z)$ ,  
 ,  
 $L^*(\Omega, z)$ ,  
 ,  
 $L(\Omega, z)$ .

$L_c$

$L_c(r) = L_c(0) \exp[-(a+b)r]$ ,  
 $a, b$  - [102].

$b$  (2.25)  
 $\beta(\cos \theta)$ ,  
 $L^*(\Omega, z)$ .

$a^*$

$b^* = \int \beta^*(\Omega) d\Omega,$   $a, b,$

$10$

$b_{\text{pw}} < b^* < 10 \cdot b_{\text{pw}},$  pw

102].

$L_c \quad L^* . \quad L^*$   
 $L_c,$

[102].

$\beta(\cos \theta)$

$\beta = \beta_c + k \cdot \beta_q + (1 - k) \beta_q = \beta_{\text{loc}} + (1 - k) \beta_q = \beta_{\text{loc}} + \beta_{\text{nl}},$  (2.26)

$\beta_c -$

$\beta_q -$

$\beta_{\text{loc}} -$

$\beta_{\text{nl}} -$

$k$

[102].

[102].

$\beta^*(\cos \gamma) = (1 + \cos^2 \gamma) \cdot b^* / 4\pi$ .

$L^*$

$\mu = \cos \theta$ ,  $\theta$  —

$L(\Omega, z) = L_c(\Omega, z) + L^*(\Omega, z)$ .

$$\begin{cases} \left( \mu \frac{d}{dz} + c \right) L_c(\Omega, z) = \int \beta_{\text{loc}}(\Omega \cdot \Omega') L_c(\Omega', z) d\Omega' + \int \beta^*(\Omega \cdot \Omega') L^*(\Omega', z) d\Omega'; \\ \left( \mu \frac{d}{dz} + c^* \right) L^*(\Omega, z) = \int \beta_{\text{nl}}(\Omega \cdot \Omega') L_c(\Omega', z) d\Omega', \end{cases} \quad (2.27)$$

$$\begin{cases} \forall \Omega \quad L_c(\Omega, \infty) = 0, \quad L^*(\Omega, \infty) = 0; \\ L^*(\Omega, 0) = 0, \quad L_c(\Omega, 0) = L_0(\Omega, 0), \quad \cos \theta > 0 \end{cases}, \quad (2.28)$$

$$L_0(\Omega, 0) =$$

$$k=1, \quad L^*(\Omega, 0) = 0, \quad (2.27) \quad (2.24).$$

$$(2.27)$$

## 2.6.2

[102].

$$L_c(\mu, z) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} L_c(\Omega, z) d\varphi,$$

$$L^*(\mu, z) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} L^*(\Omega, z) d\varphi,$$

$$\beta_{\text{loc}}(\mu, \mu') = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} \beta_{\text{loc}}(\cos \gamma) d\varphi,$$

$$\beta^*(\mu, \mu') = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} \beta^*(\cos \gamma) d\varphi,$$

$$\beta_{\text{nl}}(\mu, \mu') = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} \beta_{\text{nl}}(\cos \gamma) d\varphi,$$

$$\cos \gamma = \mu \cdot \mu' + \sqrt{1 - \mu^2} \sqrt{1 - \mu'^2} \cos(\varphi - \varphi').$$

$$\beta^*(\mu, \mu') = \frac{b^*}{4\pi}. \quad (2.29)$$

-

$$\beta_{\text{loc}}(\mu, \mu') = \frac{(b_{\text{loc}} - 2b_{\text{b loc}})\delta(\mu - \mu') + b_{\text{b loc}}}{2\pi}, \quad (2.30)$$

$$\beta_{\text{nl}}(\mu, \mu') = \frac{(b_{\text{nl}} - 2b_{\text{b nl}})\delta(\mu - \mu') + b_{\text{b nl}}}{2\pi}, \quad (2.31)$$

$$b_{\text{b loc}}, b_{\text{b nl}} - \quad ;$$

$$\delta(\mu - \mu') - \quad - \quad . \quad (2.29) - (2.31) \quad (2.27) -$$

[102]

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mu \frac{dL_{\text{c}}(\mu, z)}{dz} = -(c - b_{\text{loc}} + 2b_{\text{b loc}})L_{\text{c}}(\mu, z) + \\ \quad + b_{\text{b loc}} \int_{-1}^1 L_{\text{c}}(\mu', z) d\mu' + \frac{b^*}{2} \int_{-1}^1 L^*(\mu', z) d\mu'; \\ \mu \frac{dL^*(\mu, z)}{dz} = -c^* L^*(\mu, z) + (b_{\text{nl}} - 2b_{\text{b nl}})L_{\text{c}}(\mu, z) + b_{\text{b nl}} \int_{-1}^1 L_{\text{c}}(\mu', z) d\mu'. \end{array} \right. \quad (2.32)$$

$$(E_{\text{d}}(z)) \quad (E_{\text{u}}(z))$$

[102]

:

$$\begin{cases} E_d(z) = 2\pi \int_0^1 L(\mu, z) \mu d\mu \\ E_u(z) = -2\pi \int_{-1}^0 L(\mu, z) \mu d\mu \end{cases}. \quad (2.33)$$

$$2\pi \int_0^1 d\mu \quad 2\pi \int_{-1}^0 d\mu \quad (2.32),$$

[102]:

$$\begin{cases} \frac{dE_{d_c}}{dz} = -\frac{c - b_{\text{loc}} + b_{b_{\text{loc}}}}{\mu_{d_c}} E_{d_c} + \frac{b^*}{2\mu_d^*} E_d^* + \frac{b_{b_{\text{loc}}}}{\mu_{u_c}} E_{u_c} + \frac{b^*}{2\mu_u^*} E_u^*; \\ \frac{dE_d^*}{dz} = \frac{b_{\text{nl}} - b_{b_{\text{nl}}}}{\mu_{d_c}} E_{d_c} - \frac{c^*}{\mu_d^*} E_d^* + \frac{b_{b_{\text{nl}}}}{\mu_{u_c}} E_{u_c}; \\ -\frac{dE_{u_c}}{dz} = \frac{b_{b_{\text{loc}}}}{\mu_{d_c}} E_{d_c} + \frac{b^*}{2\mu_d^*} E_d^* - \frac{c - b_{\text{loc}} + b_{b_{\text{loc}}}}{\mu_{u_c}} E_{u_c} + \frac{b^*}{2\mu_u^*} E_u^*; \\ -\frac{dE_u^*}{dz} = \frac{b_{b_{\text{nl}}}}{\mu_{d_c}} E_{d_c} + \frac{b_{\text{nl}} - b_{b_{\text{nl}}}}{\mu_{u_c}} E_{u_c} - \frac{c^*}{\mu_u^*} E_u^*, \end{cases} \quad (2.34)$$

$$\mu_d = \frac{\int_0^1 L(\mu) \mu d\mu}{\int_0^1 L(\mu) d\mu} - \quad ;$$

$$\mu_u = -\frac{\int_{-1}^0 L(\mu) \mu d\mu}{\int_{-1}^0 L(\mu) d\mu} - \quad .$$

(2.34)

$$E(z) = C_1 e^{-\lambda_1 z} + C_2 e^{-\lambda_2 z} + C_3 e^{-\lambda_3 z} + C_4 e^{-\lambda_4 z}, \quad (2.35)$$

$$\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \lambda_3, \lambda_4 - \quad (2.34).$$

$$(2.28) \quad , \quad C_i -$$

$$\lambda_i \quad .$$

$$E(z) = C_1 e^{-\lambda_1 z} + C_2 e^{-\lambda_2 z} . \quad (2.36)$$

$$(2.36) \quad -$$

$$\lambda_1 > \lambda_2, \quad z$$

$$E(z) = C_2 e^{-\lambda_2 z}, \quad \lambda_2 - ,$$

$$[102]. \quad , \quad \lambda_1$$

$$E_d^*(z) \quad , \quad -$$

$$z_{\max}, \quad (2.28) \quad E_d^*(0) = 0$$

$$E_d^*(\infty) = 0.$$

$$(2.34) \quad -$$

$$b_b \ll a \quad E_u(z) \ll E_d(z), \quad -$$

$$E_u(z).$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{dE_{dc}}{dz} = -\frac{c - b_{loc} + b_{b_{loc}}}{\mu_{dc}} E_{dc} + \frac{b^*}{2\mu_d^*} E_d^*; \\ \frac{dE_d^*}{dz} = \frac{b_{nl} - b_{b_{nl}}}{\mu_{dc}} E_{dc} - \frac{c^*}{\mu_d^*} E_d^* \end{cases} . \quad (2.37)$$

$$(2.39)$$

$$g_1 = \frac{c - b_{\text{loc}} + b_{\text{b loc}}}{\mu_{\text{dc}}}; g_2 = \frac{b^*}{2\mu_{\text{d}}^*}; g_3 = \frac{b_{\text{nl}} - b_{\text{b nl}}}{\mu_{\text{dc}}}; g_4 = \frac{c^*}{\mu_{\text{d}}^*}, \quad (2.38)$$

$$\lambda_1, \lambda_2 = \frac{g_1 + g_4 \pm \sqrt{(g_1 - g_4)^2 + 4g_2g_3}}{2}. \quad (2.39)$$

$$E_{\text{dc}}(z) = \frac{g_1 - \lambda_2}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2} e^{-\lambda_1 z} + \frac{\lambda_1 - g_1}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2} e^{-\lambda_2 z},$$

$$E_{\text{d}}^*(z) = -\frac{g_3}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2} e^{-\lambda_1 z} + \frac{g_3}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2} e^{-\lambda_2 z}.$$

,

$$\lambda_1 \qquad \qquad \qquad 4 \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \lambda_2. \qquad \qquad \qquad ,$$

-

[102].

:

$$E_u = E_{uc} + E_u^*, \quad E_{uc} = \sum_{i=1}^2 \alpha_{1,i} e^{-\lambda_i z}, \quad E_u^* = \sum_{i=1}^2 \alpha_{2,i} e^{-\lambda_i z}, \quad (2.40)$$

$$\alpha_{1,i} = \frac{\beta_{1,i}(\lambda_i + g_{11}) + \beta_{2,i}g_8}{(\lambda_i + g_7)(\lambda_i + g_{11}) - g_8g_{10}}, \quad \alpha_{2,i} = \frac{\beta_{2,i}(\lambda_i + g_7) + \beta_{1,i}g_{10}}{(\lambda_i + g_7)(\lambda_i + g_{11}) - g_8g_{10}},$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\beta_{1,1} &= g_5 \frac{g_1 - \lambda_2}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2} - \frac{g_6 g_3}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2}, \quad \beta_{1,2} = g_5 \frac{\lambda_1 - g_1}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2} + \frac{g_6 g_3}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2}, \\
\beta_{2,1} &= g_9 \frac{g_1 - \lambda_2}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2}, \quad \beta_{2,2} = g_9 \frac{\lambda_1 - g_1}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2}, \\
g_5 &= \frac{b_{\text{b loc}}}{\mu_{\text{d c}}}, \quad g_6 = \frac{b^*}{2\mu_{\text{d}}^*} = g_2, \quad g_7 = \frac{(c - b_{\text{loc}} + b_{\text{b loc}})}{\mu_{\text{u c}}}, \quad g_8 = \frac{b^*}{2\mu_{\text{u}}^*}, \\
g_9 &= \frac{b_{\text{b nl}}}{\mu_{\text{d c}}}, \quad g_{10} = \frac{b_{\text{nl}} - b_{\text{b nl}}}{\mu_{\text{u c}}}, \quad g_{11} = \frac{c^*}{\mu_{\text{u}}^*}.
\end{aligned}$$

2.6.3.

， ， 1991 。

2004 。

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2000 -

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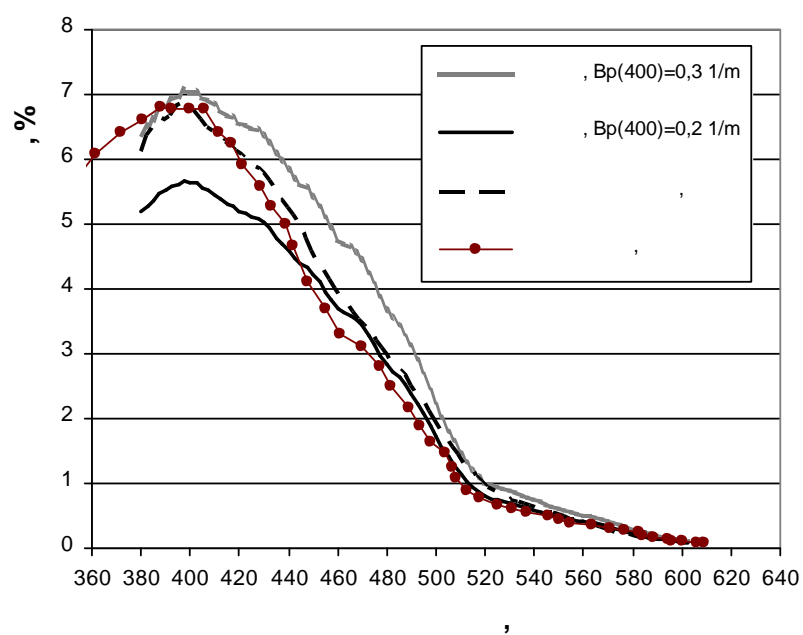
2.11. 2004 。

7 [210]

。

[24].

[240].



2.11 –

[104, 105]

2.11

$B_p=0.01$ .

$$b_p(400) = 0.3 \text{ }^{-1}.$$

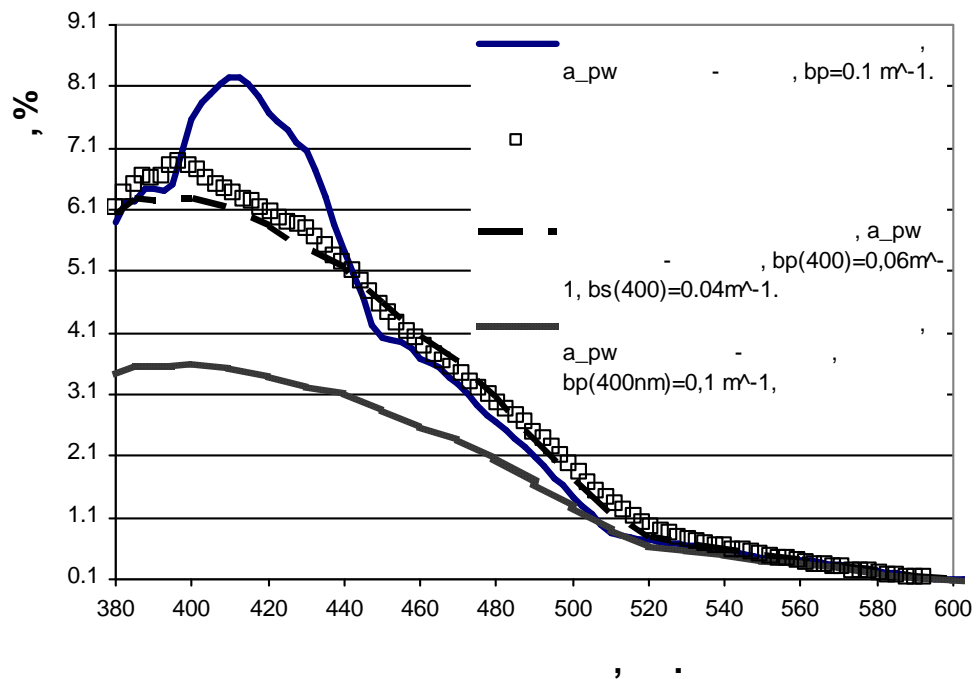
$$0.2 \text{ }^{-1},$$

400 – 600

2.12

[104,

105]



2.12 –

[102]

, -  
 . -  
 [218, 240],  
 - [240]. ,  
 $a^* = a_{\text{pw}} / 3$ . 2.12 -  
 ,  $b_p^*(400) = 0.04 \text{ }^{-1}$   
 $b_{loc}(400) = 0.06 \text{ }^{-1}$ , -  
 . -  
 $b_{loc} + b_{loc}$  .  
 2.12 , [218] -  
 395 – 450 , -  
 ,  
 . , -  
 , -  
 [210].  
 « -  
 « »  
 , » [102, . 194].  
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## 2

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 [88].  
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[17, 88, 93,

95, 102, 231, 232, 236].

3

3.1

0 – 30°.

700 [155] -

[27,

30] [205]. -

HydroScat-6. [195], -

[205] [213] -

[27], , ,

.

-

-

[184], -

40%. -

80- -

[258].

16-

10 160° 5°.

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.

$S_{ij}(\theta)/S_{11}(\theta)$   $\theta$ . , -

$n = 1.05 - i \cdot 0.01$ , -

-4

( -

) 0,08 – 10 .

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H<sub>2</sub>O

$$S_{12}(90)/S_{11}(90)$$

– 0,84 ,

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$$S_{12}(90)/S_{11}(90) \approx -0,66 ,$$

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[65],

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[213],

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"North

Star",

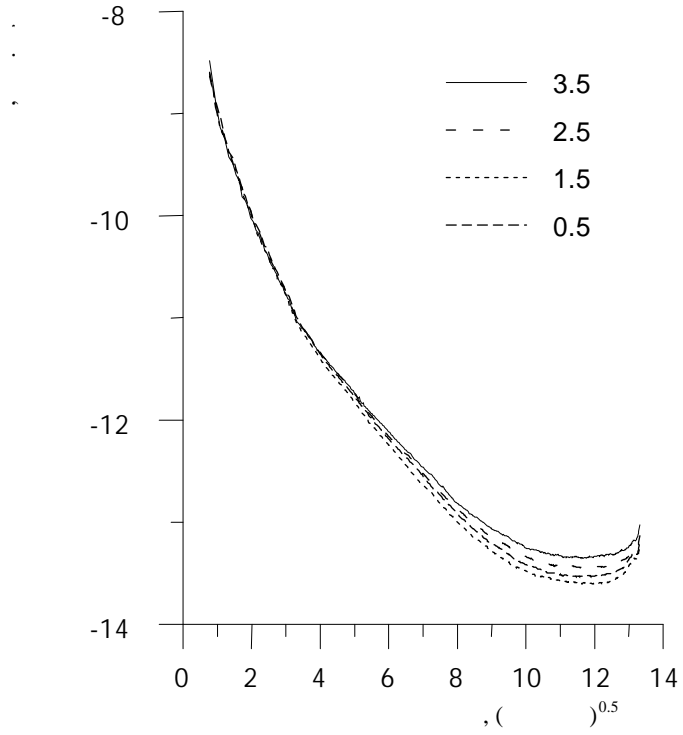
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3.1

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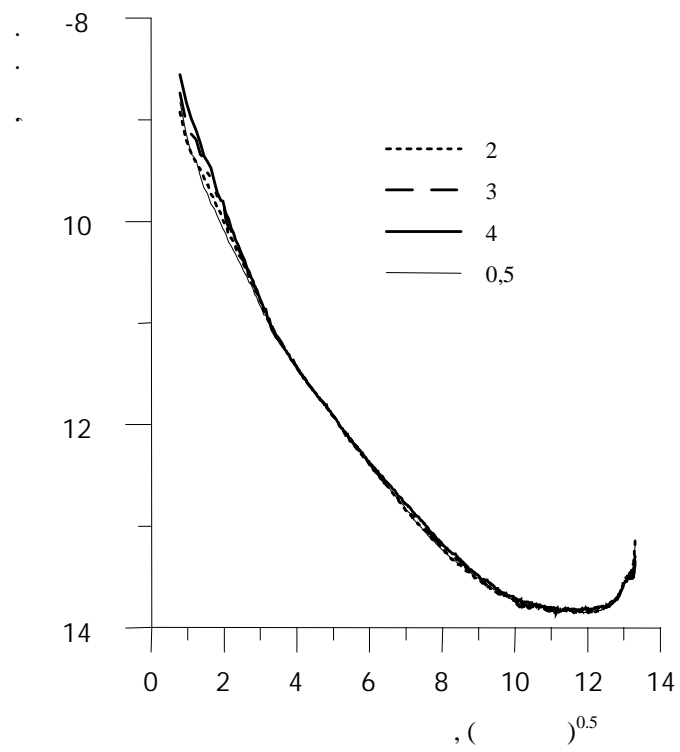
3.1 –

39.30N - 74.17W,

,

3.2.

6 .



3.2 –

39.28N-74.15W,

HyCODE-2000

*nanopure water.*

4 / .

*nanopure water*

(1 )

45 90 ,

5 ,

 $t$ 

$$\beta_p(\theta) = \beta_t(\theta) - \beta_w(\theta) = A(\theta) \cdot \exp[-B(\theta) \cdot t], \quad (3.1)$$

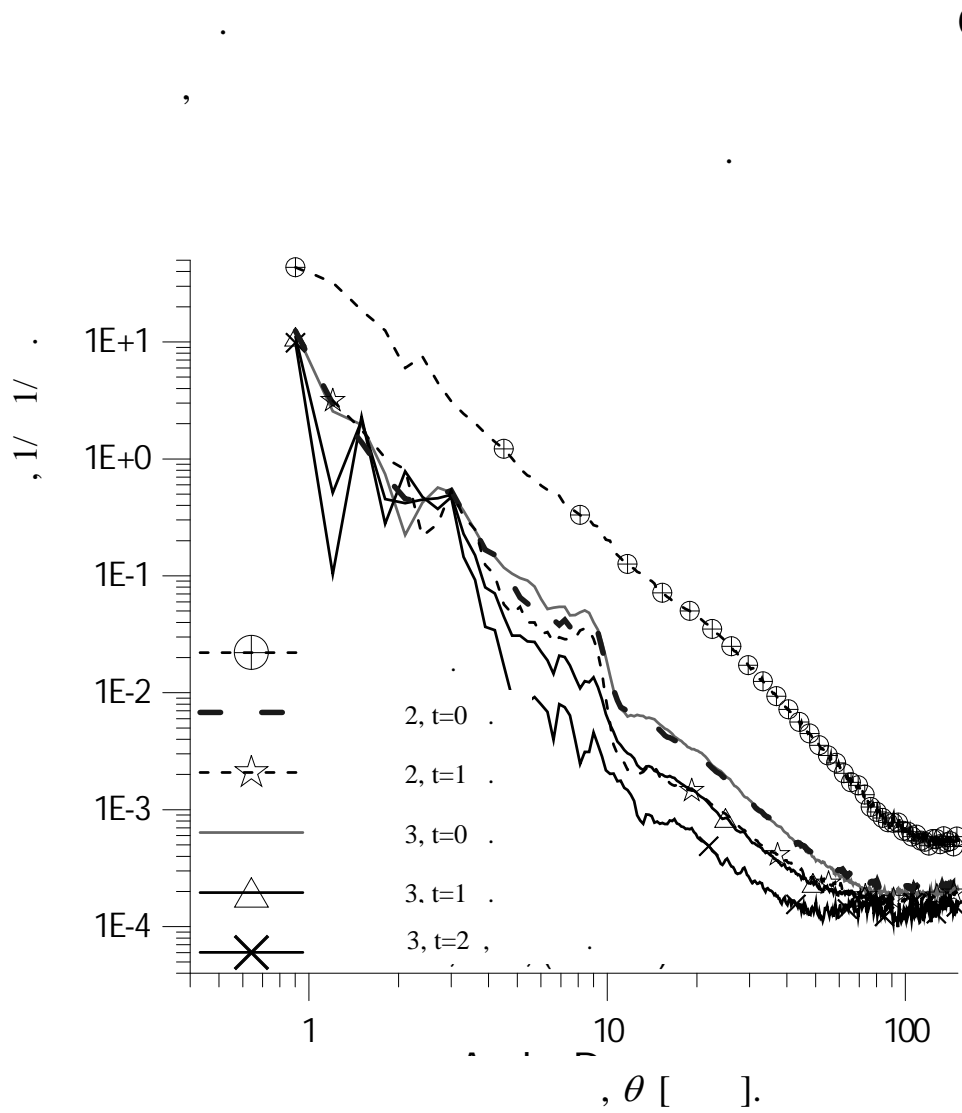
 $A(\theta), B(\theta) - \theta.$  $p, t, w$  $A(\theta) \quad B(\theta) \quad 3.3$ 

« » 2- 3- -

1 3- . (

ECO-VSF (Wetlabs Inc.) Hydroscat (HOBILabs Inc.)

[250].)



3.3 –

« »

3.3

« »

2, « ».

2, - .

$n(r) = \frac{dN}{dr}$ ,  $N$  - ,  $r$  - .

$m = m_r - i \cdot m_i$  .  $m_T$

$m_i$  , ( ).

$$m_r \approx 1 + C_p \cdot x_1; m_i \approx C_p \cdot x_2, \tag{3.2}$$

$p^-$  ;

$x_1, x_2$  - , .

[187]

$n(r)$   $r$   $0.1 \mu$   $50 \mu$

$n(r) \sim r^{-4}$  ,  $m=1.0025+0.0025 \cdot i$   $m=1.02+0.02 \cdot i$ .

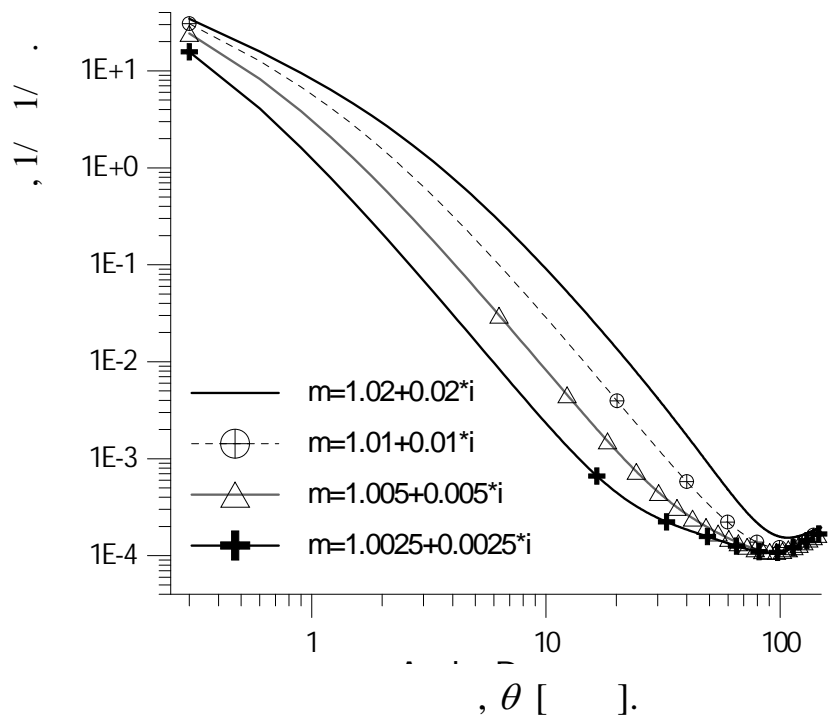
3.4

$$\beta(\theta) = \beta_{Mie}(\theta) + 1.38 \cdot 10^{-4} \cdot (\lambda/500nm)^{-4.32} \cdot (1 + 0.835 \cdot \cos^2 \theta), \tag{3.3}$$

$\lambda=532$  , ,

$$C_q = \int_{0.1}^{50} n(r) \cdot dr = 10^{13} m^{-3}.$$

3.3 3.4. -  
0 110 . -  
, -  
4 20 . (3.3) -  
, , -  
[203]. -  
(3.3)  
0.3  $m = 1+4 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot (1+i)$ , 1000 ,  
*nanopure water.* 7 -  
10 .



## 3.3

- 2002 .
- Satlantic.
- 443 620 , 2007 .
- 380 780 .
- (6-10 2002
- , , ).
- :
- ”Pelican” , 2002 . 2006 ;
  - “Suriot”, , – 2004 .;
  - , ,
  - , . , 2002, 2003, 2004, 2007 – 2010 .;
  - , , . , ,
  - 2004 – 2006, 2008 .;
  - « », , , 2006 .;
  - ”Aliance” , 2008 .;
  - « », , 2009, 2011, 2012 .
- , 15 – 40 .
- .
- ,
- .
- , -

[172, 199]. , -

[227].

,  $B_p$ , . . .  
.

. ,  $B_p$  -

[255]  $B_p$

[107, 250].  $B_p$

. -

[110],  $B_p$  -

, 2%.

[137, 204] ,  $B_p$

, 1% 0,5%.

2002 .

,  $b_p$   $\beta_p(4^\circ)$ ,  $b_{bp}$

$\beta_p(140^\circ)$   $R^2 = 0.96$  [211].

,

.

555 0.1 2.4 <sup>-1</sup> [153]. -

$R^2$  0.9947 0.9987 .

$b_p$   $b_{bp}$

$\beta_p(\theta)$   $4^\circ$   $140^\circ$   $B_p$

.

-

$\gamma(\theta)$ ,  $\beta_p(\lambda, \theta)$

$\beta_p(\lambda_0, \theta) (\lambda/\lambda_0)^{-\gamma(\theta)}$ . [27]

$\gamma(\theta)$

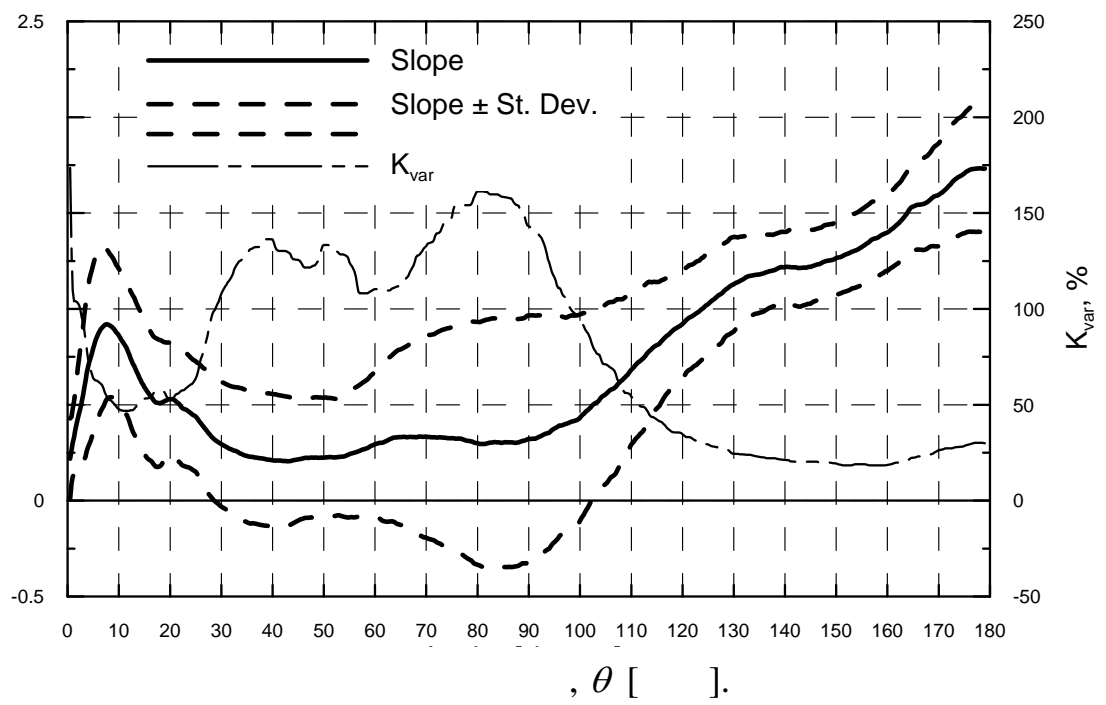
0.4    1.7.

$\gamma(\theta)$

[185].

$\gamma(\theta)$ ,

,



3.5 –  $\gamma(\theta)$

$\gamma(\theta)$     8°,    -

30°    90°    180°.

30° – 100°.

$\gamma(\theta)$

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,

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8°

,

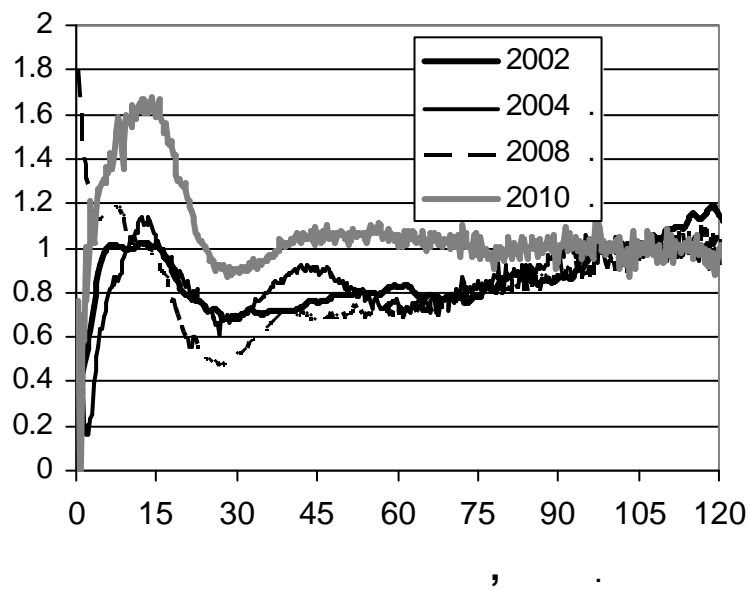
.

,

25

3.6

: 8–13 ., 2002 .; 11–14 ., 2004 .; 12–17 ., 2008 .; 12–14 ., 2010 .



3.6 –  $\gamma(\theta)$ ,

2002, 2004, 2008, 2010 .

27°, 0°

, 2008 ., 7°. – , – .

2002, 2004, 2010 . ,

$\gamma(\theta)$   $\theta > 27^\circ$ ,

2002, 2004, 2008 ., [205], [27].

$0 - 30^\circ$

2,

$\lambda^{-4}$   $\theta \rightarrow 0^\circ$ .

3.7

$\gamma(\theta)$ .

560 1.2<sup>-1</sup>.

$\gamma(\theta)$ ,

2006 .

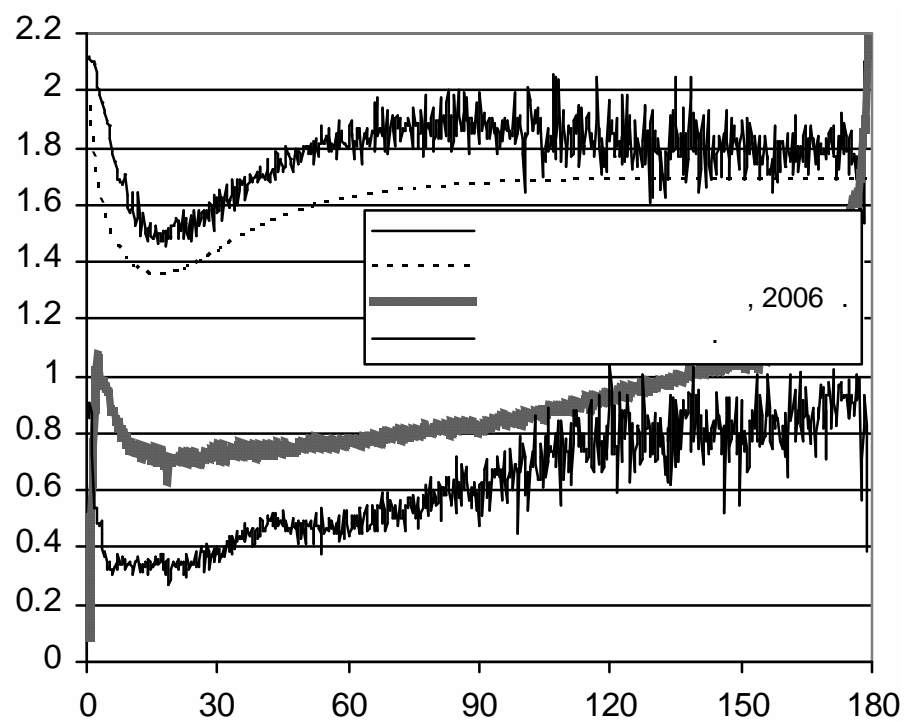
$b_p(443)$  3 12<sup>-1</sup>.

AC-9.

1.9,

$b_p(\lambda) \sim \lambda^{-1.7}$ .

3.7,



3.7.

$\gamma(\theta)$ ,

: 1)

(2.18); 2)

3) , -

$\lambda^{-1.7}$ . , -

, -  
 $\gamma(\theta)$ .

3.4

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[202] , [171, 173], [58], [68] ,

[213], , -

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,  $b_p(\lambda)$

$B=b_{bp}/b_p$  . -

, -

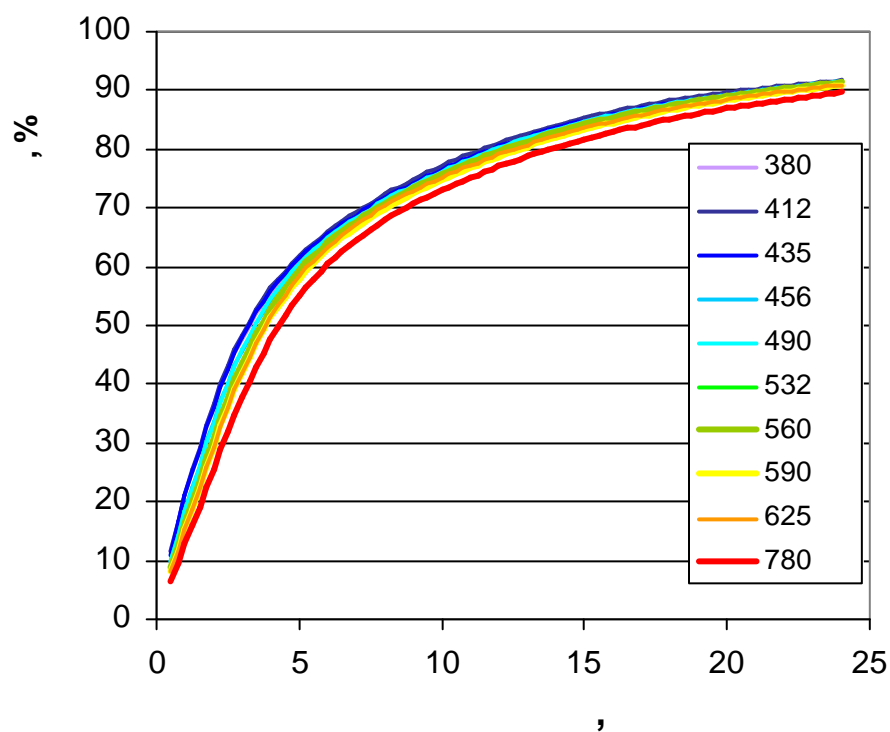
« » , -

« »

2011 . 2012 .

—  $\theta_{50\%}$  — , 2  $10^\circ$  [79, 60]. 3.8 , 0  $\theta$ , « » .

0.7 .



3.8 — 0  $\theta$

3.8 , —

100%. ,  $\theta = 90^\circ$

$1 - B$  99%,  $B$  — .

,  $\theta_{50\%}$  —

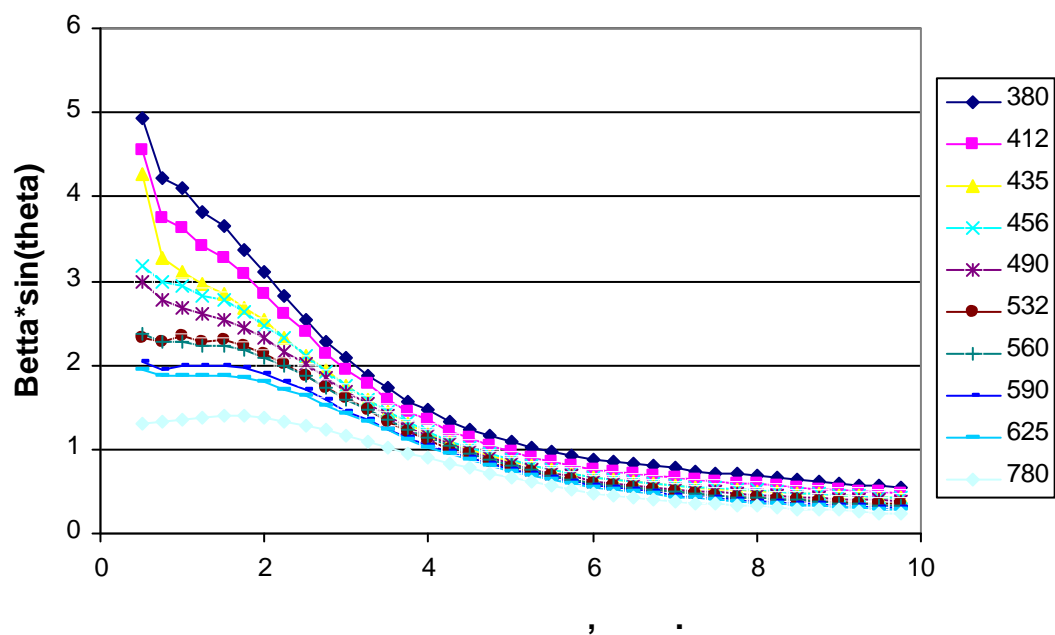


, . . .  $\theta_{\max} < 0.5^\circ$ . , 3.9, -

$$\beta_p(\theta) \cdot \sin(\theta), \quad 780$$

$2^\circ$ . ,  $2^\circ$

$$\beta_p(\theta_{opt})$$



3.9 –

, 2011, 2012 . -

– « » « » .

2012 . .

« » -

$0.86 - 1.8^{-1}$ . -

« » 10 108.

« »  $0.39^{-1}$

$0.143^{-1}$ . « » 3 ,

$b_p(412) = 0.7, 0.86$   $^{-1}$  « » ,

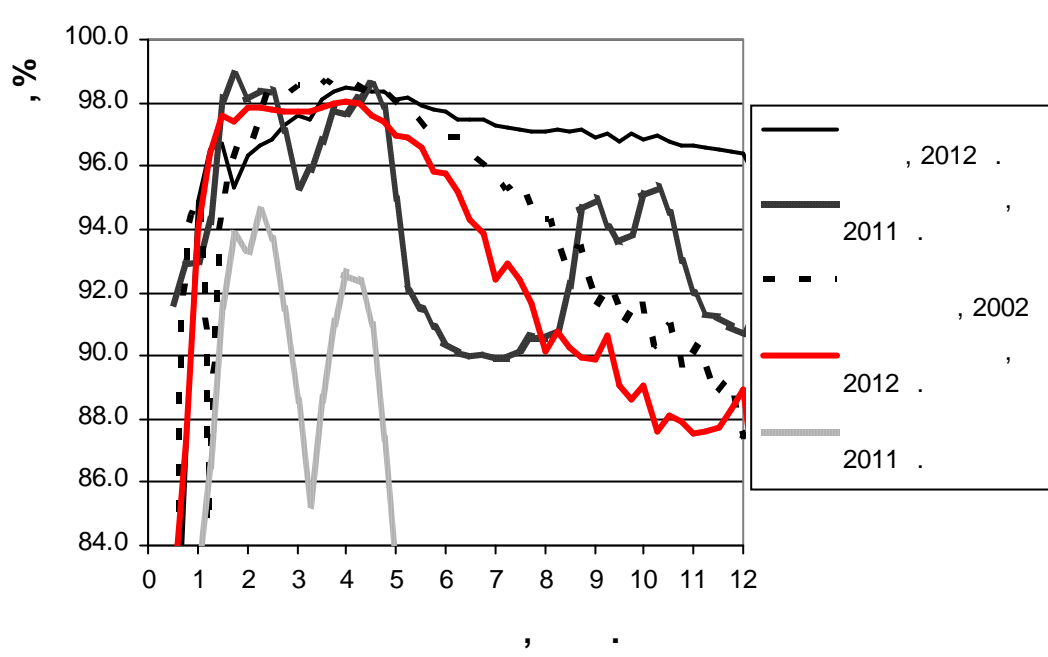
2011 .

« » –  $b_p(412) > 0.7$   $^{-1}$ .

$b_p(412) > 4$   $^{-1}$ .

3.10

2002 .



3.10 –

$\theta$

3.10,

1.75–5°.

1°.

2002, 2012 .,

· , - ,

2002 .

2004 – 2012 .

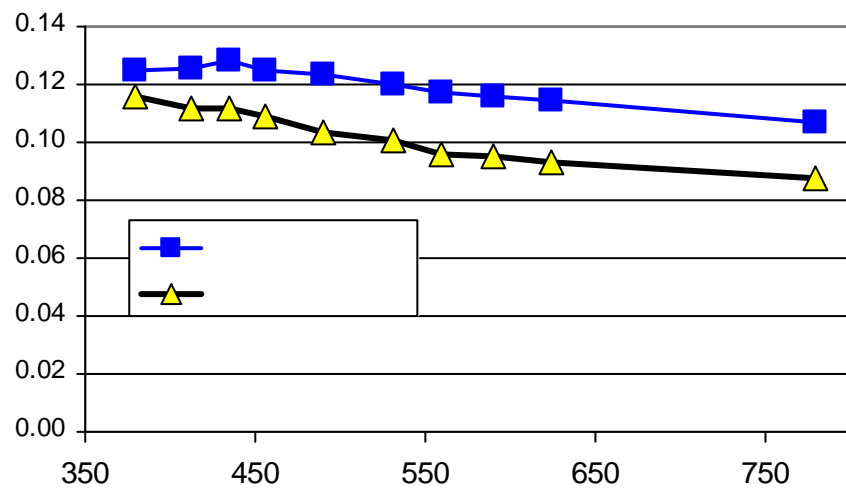
2012 .

2002, 2012 ., 4°.

3.11

« », 2012 .

« »



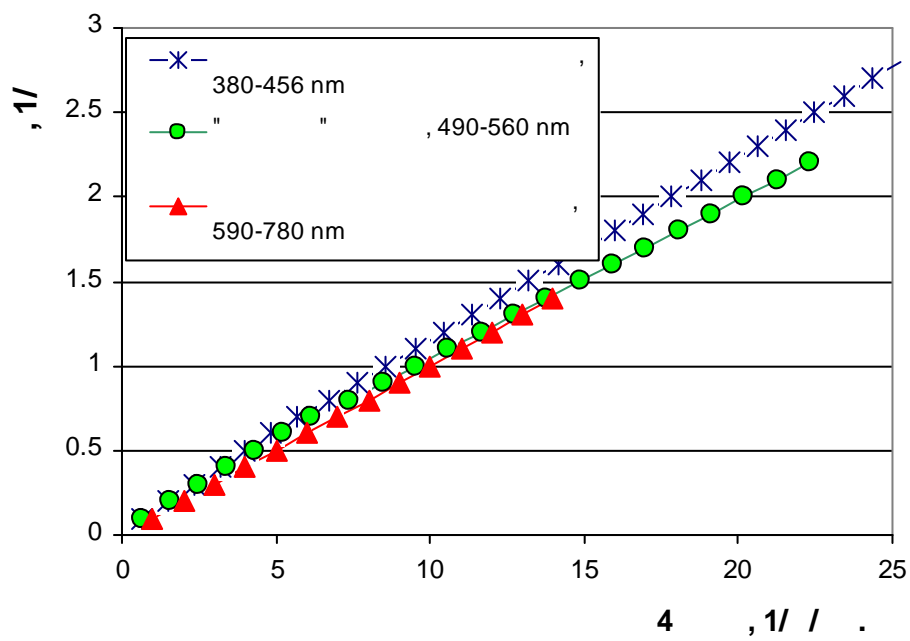
3.11 –

,

$$b_p$$

3.12.

10 3 -  
 : - 380, 412, 435, 456 ; « » - 490,  
 532, 560 , - 590, 625, 780 .  
 « » « » -



3.12 –

4°

3.1

$$b_p(\lambda)$$

4°,

2002, 2011-2012 .

3.1 –

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4°

, \											
\ ,	380	412	435/443	456	490	532	555/560	590	620/625	683	780
, -			0.0962·x+		0.0991·x+		0.1061·x+		0.1031·x+		
<b>2002 .</b>			0.0262		0.0242		0.0129		0.0218		
<b>2011 ., ,</b>	0.0993·x+	0.1004·x+	0.0995·x+	0.1085·x				0.0955·x+	0.1081·x-	0.0918·x+	0.0927·x+
	0.1008	0.0913	0.1020	-0.0142				0.1245	-0.0424	0.1508	0.0372
<b>2011 ., ,</b>	0.0896·x+	0.0901·x+	0.0862·x+	0.0837·x+				0.0774·x+	0.0751·x+	0.0736·x+	0.0737·x+
-	0.0642	0.0519	0.0555	0.0673				0.0638	0.0661	0.0654	0.0524
<b>2012 ., ,</b>	0.1161·x-	0.1066·x+	0.099·x+	0.0997·x+	0.0882·x+	0.0932·x+	0.0842·x+	0.0855·x+	0.088·x+		0.0784·x+
	-0.0057	0.0995	0.2278	0.1637	0.2640	0.1287	0.2046	0.1562	0.0774		0.1219
<b>2012 ., ,</b>	0.1211·x+	0.121·x+	0.1206·x+	0.1175·x+	0.1149·x+	0.1106·x+	0.1047·x+	0.1027·x+	0.102·x+		0.0954·x+
-	0.0142	0.0158	0.0220	0.0217	0.0225	0.0259	0.0340	0.0334	0.0319		0.0274

$$b_p$$

$$\beta_p(4^o)$$

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, 3.13, , -

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$$b_p \quad \beta_p(4^o),$$

$$B \quad \beta_p(4^o).$$

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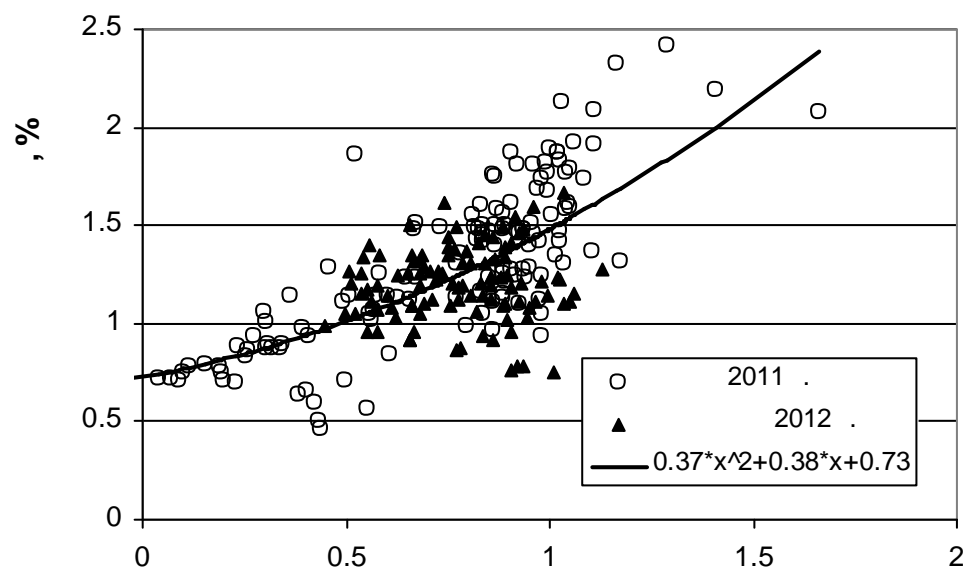
[17, 231,

232]

—

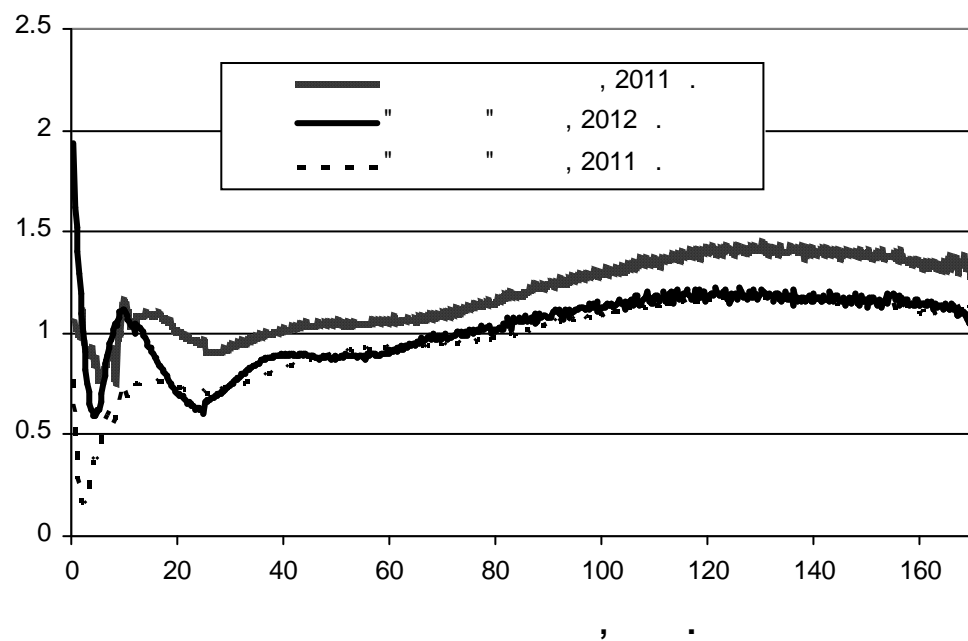
3.14 ,

« » ,



3.13 –

$$R^2 = 0.417$$



3.14 –

1.

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 $0.5 - 178^\circ$   $380 - 780$   
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2.

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 $50 \quad 130;$   
 -  
 $10 - 20\%$  , ;  
 -  $0.5 - 5^\circ$  -  
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3.

· -

20  $30^\circ$ .

4.

-  
 $2 - 5^\circ$ .  
 , -  
 $4^\circ$ . -  
 ·

5.

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.  
[43, 63, 70, 152, 153,  
185, 186, 211, 234, 244, 250].

4.1.

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[187].

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 « » —

[80].

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[127, 148, 190, 191, 260, 263]

[122, 139].

. « »  
 [9, 11,  
 119, 122, 151, 261].

, [259]

$$x = \frac{\pi d}{\lambda} < 60, \quad d - , \lambda - ,$$

,  $x < 16$  [50].

. [163],

,  $x < 20$ ,  
, 1 3  $x < 13$ .  
[237]  
 $x$   
 $x = 20000$  [179].  
.  
, , - ,  
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[157]. [158],  
[156]. ,  
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[115, 129],  
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-  
[160];  
- [248].  
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 [108], -  
 [49, 50, 178], [5, 106].  
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 [9].  
 [13, 159,  
 252]. ,  
 ( [177])). -  
 ,  
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 [9].  
 $S_1 \quad S_2$   
 :

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_1 &= \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2 \cdot n + 1}{n \cdot (n + 1)} \cdot (a_n \cdot \pi_n + b_n \cdot \tau_n), \\
 S_2 &= \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2 \cdot n + 1}{n \cdot (n + 1)} \cdot (a_n \cdot \tau_n + b_n \cdot \pi_n).
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{4.1}$$

$$\pi_n, \quad \tau_n - \quad ;$$

$$a_n, b_n$$

$$m(r) \qquad \qquad \qquad x = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda} \cdot a \, .$$

$$(4.1)$$

$$- \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad -$$

$$a_{\mathfrak{n}} \quad b_{\mathfrak{n}}.$$

$$a_{\mathfrak{n}} \quad b_{\mathfrak{n}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_n &= \frac{\left[ D_n(mx)/m+n/x \right] \cdot \psi_n(x) - \psi_{n-1}(x)}{\left[ D_n(mx)/m+n/x \right] \cdot \xi_n(x) - \xi_{n-1}(x)} \, , \\ b_n &= \frac{\left[ m \cdot D_n(mx) + n/x \right] \cdot \psi_n(x) - \psi_{n-1}(x)}{\left[ m \cdot D_n(mx) + n/x \right] \cdot \xi_n(x) - \xi_{n-1}(x)} \, . \end{aligned} \tag{4.2}$$

$$D_n(x)$$

$$\psi_n(x)$$

$$D_n(x)=\frac{d}{dx}\ln\psi_n(x)=\frac{\psi_n'(x)}{\psi_n(x)} \quad ,$$

$$,$$

$$\psi_n(x)=x\cdot j_n(x)\,,$$

$$j_n(x) - \qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

$$(4.2) \; m -$$

$$;$$

$$x - \qquad \qquad \qquad , \; x = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda} \cdot a \, ,$$

$$\lambda - \qquad \qquad \qquad ;$$

$\xi_n(x) =$  -

$\xi_n(x)=\psi_n(x)-i\cdot\chi(x)=x\cdot j_n(x)+i\cdot x\cdot y_n(x),$

$y_n(x) =$  .

$n$ - -

$a_n \quad b_n$  -

$m_i \cdot x_j, \quad m_i$  -

$i$ - ,  $x_j$   $j$ - .

4.1.1 -

-

- [119].

$n_{\text{exp}}$  ,  $\xi_n(x)$

$\psi_n(x), \quad D_n(x)$  . -

$j_n(x), \quad , \quad \psi_n(x)$  ,  $y_n(x) \quad \chi_n(x)$  -

. ,  $\xi_n(x), \ y_n(x), \ j_n(x),$

$\psi_n(x)$

$z_{n+1}(x)=\frac{2n+1}{x}z_n(x)-z_{n-1}(x),$  (4.3)

(4.3),

$$\begin{aligned} j_0(x) &= \frac{\sin x}{x}, & j_1(x) &= \frac{\sin x}{x^2} - \frac{\cos x}{x}; \\ y_0(x) &= -\frac{\cos x}{x}, & y_1(x) &= -\frac{\cos x}{x^2} - \frac{\sin x}{x}, \end{aligned} \quad (4.4)$$

$$- \quad j_n(x) \quad \psi_n(x) \quad D_n(.x),$$

$$D_n(mx) \text{ [122]}$$

$$D_{n-1}(x) = \frac{n}{x} - \frac{1}{D_n(x) + n/x}. \quad (4.5)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & , \quad n_{\text{exp}} \\ & , \quad D_{n_{\text{exp}}}(x) - \\ & . \\ y_n(x) & \quad y_{n+1}(x) \end{aligned}$$

$$z_{n-1}(x) = \frac{2n+1}{x} z_n(x) - z_{n+1}(x). \quad (4.6)$$

$$(4.3) \quad (4.6).$$

$$\mathcal{E}_{n-1}, \quad \mathcal{E}_n.$$

$$\begin{cases} \varepsilon_{n-1}=C_1\cdot j_{n-1}+C_2\cdot y_{n-1} \\ \varepsilon_n=C_1\cdot j_n+C_2\cdot y_n \end{cases} . \tag{4.7}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & , \\ & , \qquad , \qquad , \qquad , \qquad , \\ & . \end{aligned} \tag{4.7}$$

$$\frac{\delta j_k}{j_k}=C_1+C_2\cdot \frac{y_k}{j_k} . \tag{4.8}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & k=n_{\text{exp}} , \qquad y_k , \qquad j_k \\ & . \qquad C_2 , \end{aligned} \tag{4.7}$$

$$\varepsilon_i , \qquad k, \qquad \left| \frac{\delta j_k}{j_k} \right| > 1. \qquad |y_k| >> |j_k| \tag{4.8}$$

$$, \qquad \delta j_k \approx C_2 \cdot y_k , \tag{4.7}$$

$$j_n(x) .$$

$$\varepsilon_{n_0-1}=10^{-300}, \ \varepsilon_{n_0}=0, \tag{4.9}$$

$$\begin{aligned} n_0 \qquad , \qquad \left| j_{n_0} \right| << \left| y_{n_0} \right| . \qquad \left| C_2 \right| << \left| C_1 \right| . \\ \varepsilon_{n-1}, \varepsilon_n \end{aligned} \tag{4.6}$$

$$n < n_{\text{exp}}$$

$$z_n=C_1\cdot (j_n-y_n\frac{j_{n_0}}{y_{n_0}})\approx C_1\cdot j_n(x) . \tag{4.10}$$



$a_n, b_n$  (4.2)

$n \rightarrow \infty \quad \frac{j_n}{i \cdot y_n} \quad (4.1) \quad n = n_{exp} + \Delta n, \quad -$

(4.11).

, [162], -

(4.1)  $n_{max}$

:

$n_{\max} = x + L \cdot x^{\frac{1}{3}} + 2,$  (4.14)

$x -$  ;

$L -$  , .

$2$  (4.14)  $n_{max}.$  -

$L$  4 [9, 261]. -

,  $L$  . ,

,  $L \approx 3,8,$

$180^\circ$   $L \approx 7^*$ .  $n > x \approx n_{\exp}$  -

$a_n, b_n$   $\left| \frac{j_n}{y_n} \right| \approx j_n^2,$  (4.11) (4.14)

$j_n(x)$   $\Delta n \approx 7 \cdot x^{1/3} + 2.$

$m, \quad n_{\exp} \approx m \cdot x,$

$n_{it}$  ,  $n_{\max}$  -

\*

$\psi_n(x)$

[9]

$\psi_n(x)$

,  $L$

$L.$

-

.

$$n_{it}=\begin{cases}(m-1)x+7(mx)^{1/3}-7x^{1/3}+2;m>1;\\2;m\leq1.\end{cases}\tag{4.15}$$

$$n\approx n_{\max}\qquad m<1\qquad\qquad\qquad,\qquad\qquad\qquad a_{\mathfrak{n}}\quad b_{\mathfrak{n}}.$$

$$\qquad\qquad\qquad,\qquad\qquad\qquad,\qquad\qquad\qquad a_{\mathfrak{n}}\quad b_{\mathfrak{n}}\\n\approx x-7(mx)^{1/3}+7x^{1/3}>x\,.$$

4.1.2

$$\qquad\qquad\qquad,\qquad\qquad\qquad-\\m=m_r-i\cdot k\,,\qquad\qquad\qquad-\\$$

$$\qquad\qquad\qquad\cdot\qquad\qquad\qquad-\\[9,\,122]\qquad\qquad\qquad-\\$$

$$\qquad\qquad\qquad\cdot\qquad\qquad\qquad,\qquad\qquad\qquad-$$

$$\qquad\qquad\qquad,\qquad\qquad\qquad-\\$$

$$(m_r-1)\cdot x\,.\qquad\qquad\qquad,\qquad\qquad\qquad[177],\qquad\qquad\qquad-\\$$

$$\qquad\qquad\qquad,\qquad\qquad\qquad,\qquad\qquad\qquad-$$

$$m,\,x\,,\qquad\qquad\qquad[119],\qquad\qquad\qquad-$$

$$\qquad\qquad\qquad\cdot\qquad\qquad\qquad-\\$$

$$(x>200000)\,.\qquad\qquad\qquad-$$

$$D_n^{\,\,s}\qquad\qquad\qquad Im(m)\neq 0.$$

$$n \approx x + 7 \cdot x^{1/3},$$

$$n_{it}$$

$$(4.15).$$

,

$$n_{it}$$

,

-

$$D_n$$

$$D_n^s$$

-

$$\varepsilon.$$

$$n_{it}$$

,

.

,

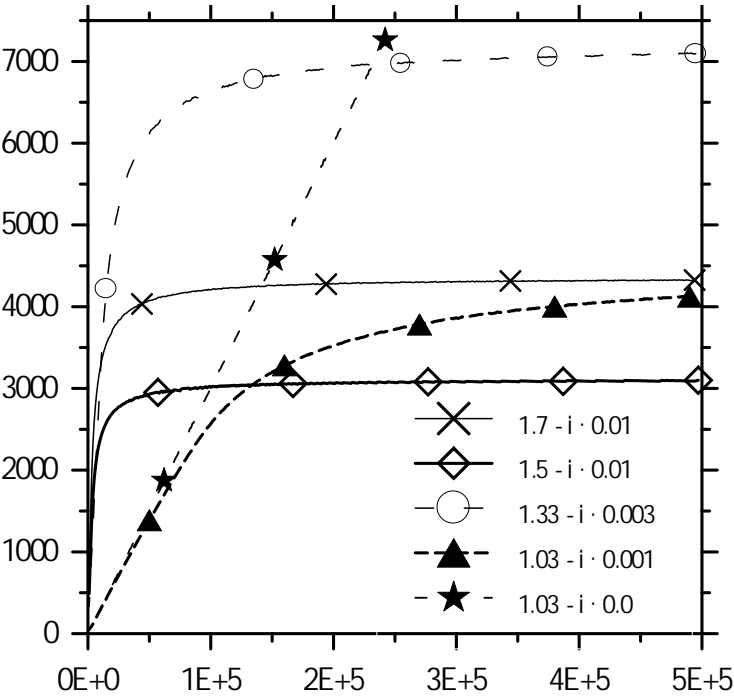
4.1.

$$n_{it}$$

$$n_{it}^{as}(m)$$

$$x \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\text{Im}(m) \neq 0.$$



4.1 –

$$x$$

$$n_{it}(x)$$

$$n_{it}^{na}(m_r, x),$$

$$(4.15).$$

-

,

,

$$n_{it}(x) = \min \left[ n_{it}^{na}(m_r, x), n_{it}^{as}(m) \right], \quad (4.16)$$

$$n_{it}^{as}(m) - \quad -$$

$$m = m_r - i \cdot k.$$

,

$$x \gg 1/k \quad -$$

.

$$\begin{array}{llll} mx & n \approx x & x \gg 1/k. & n \gg 1 \\ n_{it} \ll n, & (4.13) & & - \end{array}$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial n^2} = \left( \frac{2}{m} - 2 \right) \cdot z. \quad (4.17)$$

$$(4.17)$$

$$z = C_1 \exp \left[ \sqrt{2(1/m - 1)} \cdot n \right] + C_2 \exp \left[ -\sqrt{2(1/m - 1)} \cdot n \right]$$

,

$$\gamma = \sqrt{2} \cdot \operatorname{Re} \sqrt{\frac{1}{m_r - i \cdot k} - 1}. \quad (4.18)$$

$$(4.11) \quad , \quad \Delta n = \frac{\ln(1/\varepsilon)}{2\gamma}, \quad \varepsilon -$$

. ( double precision  $\varepsilon = 2.22 \cdot 10^{-16}$ , -  
, (extended precision)  $\varepsilon = 1.08 \cdot 10^{-19}$ .)

, extended,

$$j_{n_{\max}}(mx)$$

$$n_{it}^{as}(m) = \frac{-\ln(1.08 \cdot 10^{-19})}{\sqrt{8} \operatorname{Re} \sqrt{\frac{1}{m_r - i \cdot k} - 1}}. \quad (4.19)$$

-  
« » ( -  
) [239]. ,  $k$   $n_{it}^{as}(m) \sim 1/k$ ,  
(4.19).

(4.19)

. ,

$$D_n(x) = \frac{d}{dx} \ln \psi_n(x) \quad \operatorname{Re}(m) = 1.02; 1.15; 1.5 \quad -$$

4.2. -

$$D_n(mx) \quad \psi_n(mx), j_n(mx). \quad 4.2$$

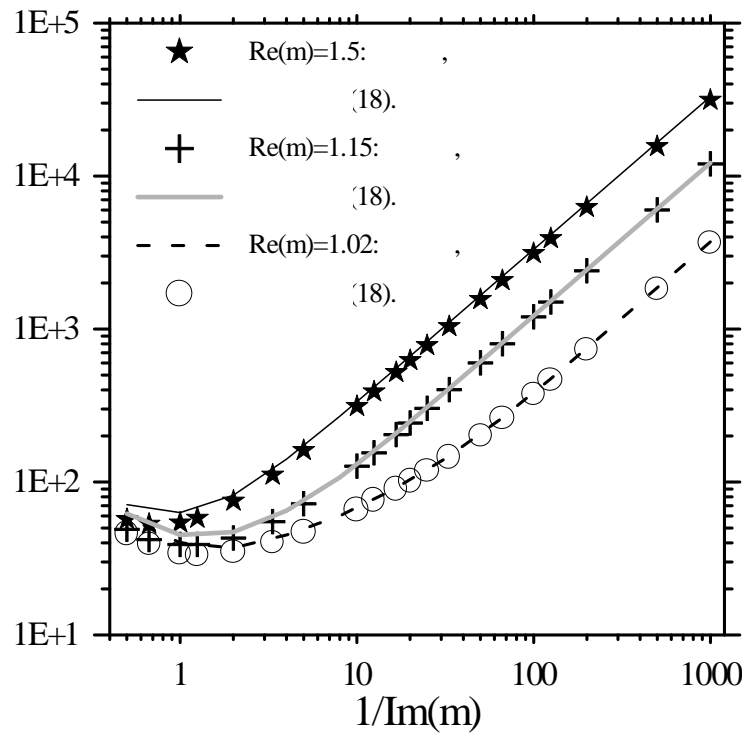
$$, \quad (4.18)$$

.

$$, \quad D_n(mx) \quad n = n_{\max}, \quad -$$

$$- \quad \psi_n(mx) \quad j_n(mx) \quad n = n_{\max} - 1, n_{\max} \quad -$$

$$n_{it} = \begin{cases} \min \left( (m_r - 1)x + 7(m_r x)^{1/3} - 7x^{1/3}, \frac{15.46}{\operatorname{Re} \sqrt{\frac{1}{m_r - i \cdot k} - 1}} \right) + 2; & m_r > 1; \\ 2; & m_r \leq 1. \end{cases} \quad (4.20)$$



4.2 –

$$(x > 500\,000) \quad (4.19)$$

$$, \quad (4.20)$$

:

$$- m = 8.9, k = 0.69 - \quad 10 \quad ;$$

$$m = 37, k = 41 - \quad 10 \quad .$$

$$- \quad , \quad m \quad x \quad -$$

$$(4.20). \quad , \quad -$$

,

10 , -  
[262]. -  
-

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4.1.3

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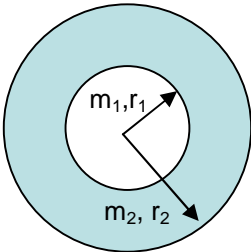
[108]. [9] -

,

,

$a_n, b_n$  (4.1).  $x = kr_1, y = kr_2$  ,

$k$  – .



$D_n(x) = \frac{d}{dx} \ln \psi_n(x)$  :

$\psi_n \chi_n' - \chi_n \psi_n' = 1,$

4.3 –

$\chi_n' = \chi_n D_n - \frac{1}{\psi_n}.$

.

[9] -

$$A_n = 1 - \frac{1}{\psi_n(m_2x)\chi_n(m_2x)} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{m_2}{m_1} D_n(m_1x) - D_n(m_2x) + \frac{1}{\psi_n(m_2x)\chi_n(m_2x)}}, \quad (4.21)$$

$$B_n = 1 + \frac{m_2/m_1}{\psi_n(m_2x)\chi_n(m_2x)} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{m_2}{m_1}D_n(m_2x) - D_n(m_1x) + \frac{m_2/m_1}{\psi_n(m_2x)\chi_n(m_2x)}}, \quad (4.22)$$

$$C_n = D_n(m_2y) + \frac{A_n\psi_n(m_2x)/\psi_n(m_2y)}{\chi_n(m_2x)\psi_n(m_2y) - A_n\chi_n(m_2y)\psi_n(m_2x)}, \quad (4.23)$$

$$G_n = D_n(m_2y) + \frac{B_n\psi_n(m_2x)/\psi_n(m_2y)}{\chi_n(m_2x)\psi_n(m_2y) - B_n\chi_n(m_2y)\psi_n(m_2x)}, \quad (4.24)$$

$$a_n = \frac{(C_n/m_2 + n/y)\psi_n(y) - \psi_{n-1}(y)}{(C_n/m_2 + n/y)(\psi_n(y) - i\chi_n(y)) - (\psi_{n-1}(y) - i\chi_{n-1}(y))}, \quad (4.25)$$

$$b_n = \frac{(m_2G_n + n/y)\psi_n(y) - \psi_{n-1}(y)}{(m_2G_n + n/y)(\psi_n(y) - i\chi_n(y)) - (\psi_{n-1}(y) - i\chi_{n-1}(y))}. \quad (4.26)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \chi_n(y), \chi_n(m_2x), \chi_n(m_2y) \\ & , \quad \psi_n(y), \psi_n(m_2x), \psi_n(m_2y), D_n(m_2x), D_n(m_2y), \\ & D_n(m_1x) \quad \psi_n(y) \end{aligned}$$

$$\Delta n = 7 \cdot y^{1/3} + 2. \quad -$$

$$y \quad (4.14),$$

$$(4.20), \quad m_r - i \cdot k \quad -$$

$$: m_2 \cdot x/y; m_2; m_2 \cdot x/y; m_2; \quad m_1 \cdot x/y \quad .$$

$$\chi_n(z) \cdot h, \quad h = e^{-z_i} \quad ,$$

$$.$$

$$\chi_0(z) \cdot h = \frac{1+h^2}{2} \cos z_r - i \frac{1-h^2}{2} \sin z_r.$$

$$.$$

1. ,  $n > x + 7 \cdot x^{1/3} + 2$  -

, , . -  
 (4.25, 4.26) . 4.4 -

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4.4,

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$$Q_{sca} = \frac{C_{sca}}{\pi r^2},$$

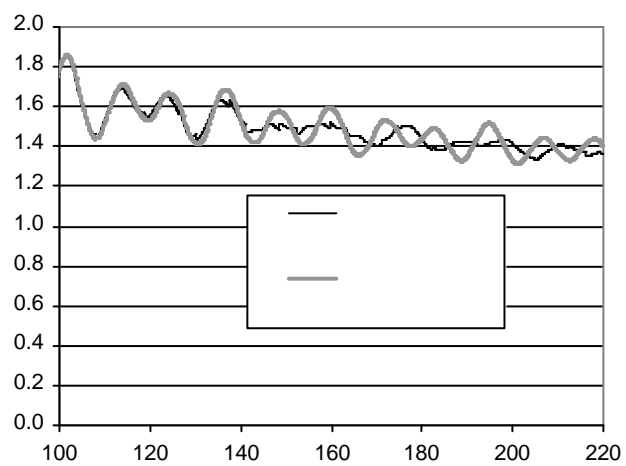
$C_{sca}$  – ;

$r$  – ,

.

,

.



4.4 –

.  $r_2 / r_1 = 0.5$ ,  $m_1 = 1.02 - i \cdot 0$ ,  
 $m_2 = 1.33 - i \cdot 0.002$ ,  $\lambda = 0.4$

2. 4.5 -

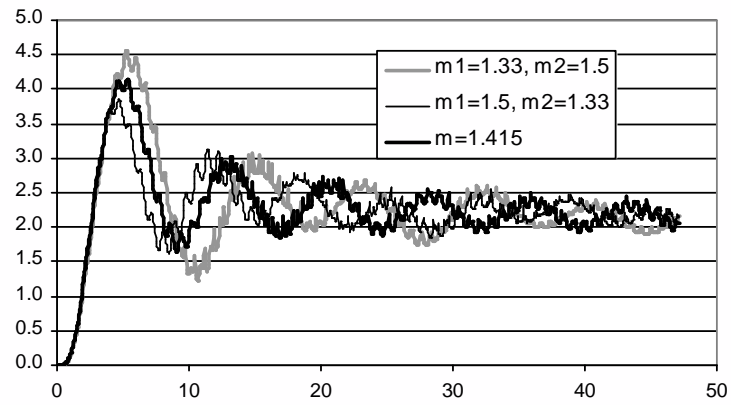
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1.33, 1.5

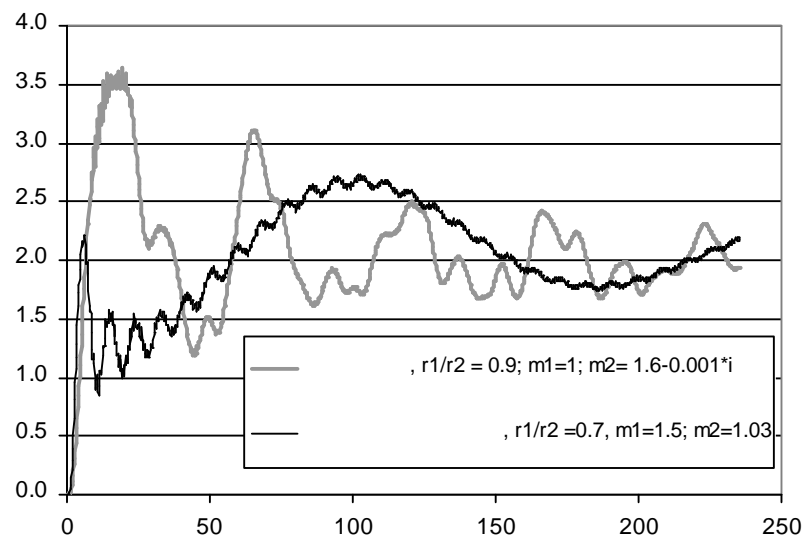
4.5



4.5 –

3.

4.6



4.6 –

$$(4.23, 4.24) \quad A_n \rightarrow 1, B_n \rightarrow 1,$$

$$\chi_n(m_2x)\psi_n(m_2y) \approx \chi_n(m_2y)\psi_n(m_2x) \sim \exp[\operatorname{Im}(m_2)|(x+y)].$$

$$(4.3)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\psi_{-1}(x) &= \cos x, \chi_{-1}(x) = -\sin x; \\ \psi_0(x) &= \sin x, \chi_0(x) = \cos x,\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\psi_n(x) &= \alpha_n(x)\cos x + \beta_n(x)\sin x; \\ \chi_n(x) &= -\alpha_n(x)\sin x + \beta_n(x)\cos x.\end{aligned}\tag{4.27}$$

$$\tag{4.27}$$

$$\alpha_{n+1}(x) = \frac{2n+1}{x} \alpha_n(x) - \alpha_{n-1}(x);$$

$$\beta_{n+1}(x) = \frac{2n+1}{x} \beta_n(x) - \beta_{n-1}(x),$$

$$\alpha_{-1} = 1 + i \cdot 0; \beta_{-1} = 0 + i \cdot 0; \alpha_0 = 0 + i \cdot 0; \beta_0 = 1 + i \cdot 0. \quad (4.28)$$

$$\chi_n(m_2 x) \psi_n(m_2 y) - \chi_n(m_2 y) \psi_n(m_2 x)$$

$y - x$

$$\begin{aligned} \chi_n(m_2 x) \psi_n(m_2 y) - \chi_n(m_2 y) \psi_n(m_2 x) = \\ ((\alpha_n(m_2 x) \alpha_n(m_2 y) + \beta_n(m_2 y) \beta_n(m_2 x)) \sin(m_2(y-x)) + \\ ((\alpha_n(m_2 y) \beta_n(m_2 x) - \beta_n(m_2 y) \alpha_n(m_2 x)) \cos(m_2(y-x)). \end{aligned} \quad (4.29)$$

(4.23, 4.24)

$$\begin{aligned} ((\alpha_n(m_2 x) \alpha_n(m_2 y) + \beta_n(m_2 y) \beta_n(m_2 x)) \sin(m_2(y-x)) + \\ ((\alpha_n(m_2 y) \beta_n(m_2 x) - \beta_n(m_2 y) \alpha_n(m_2 x)) \cos(m_2(y-x)) + \\ (1 - A_n)(\beta_n(m_2 y) \cos(m_2 y) - \alpha_n(m_2 y) \sin(m_2 y))(\alpha_n(m_2 x) \cos(m_2 x) + \beta_n(m_2 x) \sin(m_2 x)), \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ((\alpha_n(m_2 x) \alpha_n(m_2 y) + \beta_n(m_2 y) \beta_n(m_2 x)) \sin(m_2(y-x)) + \\ ((\alpha_n(m_2 y) \beta_n(m_2 x) - \beta_n(m_2 y) \alpha_n(m_2 x)) \cos(m_2(y-x)) + \\ (1 - B_n)(\beta_n(m_2 y) \cos(m_2 y) - \alpha_n(m_2 y) \sin(m_2 y))(\alpha_n(m_2 x) \cos(m_2 x) + \beta_n(m_2 x) \sin(m_2 x)). \end{aligned}$$

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4.7.

:  $r_1/r_2 = 0.99$ ;

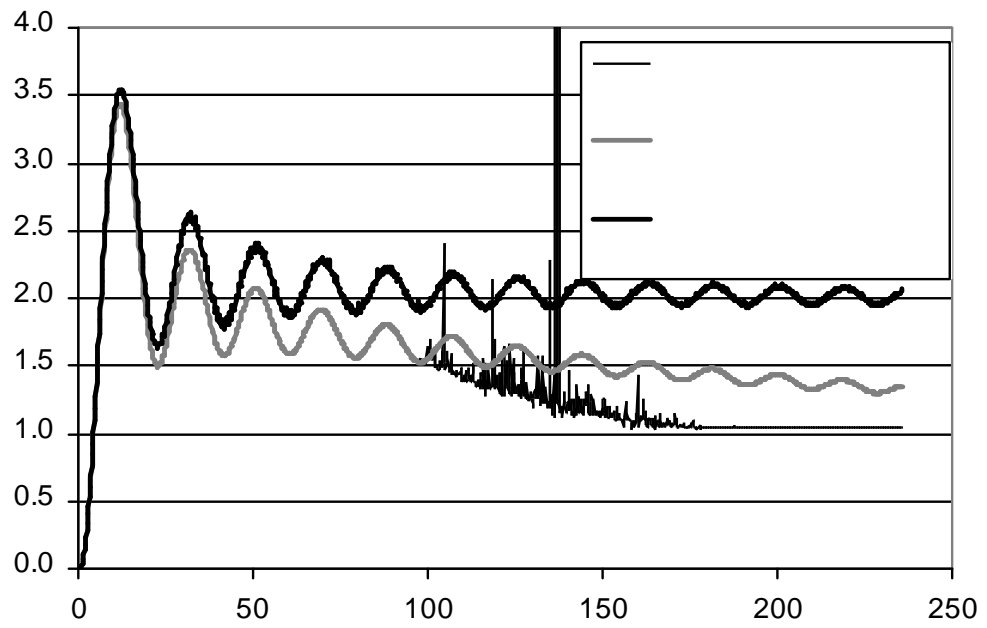
$$m_1 = 1.17; m_2 = 1.03 - i \cdot 0.1.$$

,

$$1 - \frac{r_1}{r_2} -$$

, (4.21) - (4.26) -  
 ,  $x > 100$ . , -

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4.7 –  
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4.2

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## 4.2.1

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$$\begin{aligned} \mu \cdot \frac{dL(z, \mu, \varphi)}{dz} = & -c(z) \cdot L(z, \mu, \varphi) + \\ & + \frac{b(z)}{4 \cdot \pi} \cdot \int_0^{2\pi} \int_{-1}^1 L(z, \mu', \varphi') \cdot p(z, \mu, \varphi, \mu', \varphi') d\mu' d\varphi' + J(z, \mu, \varphi). \end{aligned} \quad (4.30)$$

(4.30) .

 $L(z, \mu, \varphi)$  ,  $\Omega$ -  $\theta = \arccos(\mu)$   $\varphi$   $z$  -( ),  $c(z) = b(z) + a(z) -$  ,  $b(z)$ , $a(z)$  ,  $p(z, \mu, \varphi) -$  , -

$$\int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^\pi p(z, \cos \gamma, \varphi) \cdot \sin \gamma \cdot d\gamma \cdot d\varphi = 4 \cdot \pi, \quad (4.31)$$

 $\gamma$ 

$$\cos \gamma = \mu \cdot \mu_0 + \sqrt{(1 - \mu^2) \cdot (1 - \mu_0^2)} \cdot \cos(\varphi - \varphi_0). \quad (4.32)$$

$$(4.30) \quad J(z, \mu, \varphi)$$

$$J(z, \mu, \varphi) = \frac{b(z) \cdot p(z, \mu, \varphi, \mu_0, \varphi_0)}{4\pi} \cdot S_0 \cdot \exp\left[-\frac{1}{\mu_0} \int_0^z c(x) \cdot dx\right]. \quad (4.33)$$

$$\tau = \int_0^z c(x) \cdot dx, \quad (4.30)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mu \cdot \frac{dL(\tau, \mu, \varphi)}{d\tau} = & -L(\tau, \mu, \varphi) + \\ & + \frac{\omega}{4 \cdot \pi} \cdot \int_0^{2\pi} \int_{-1}^1 p(\tau, \mu, \varphi, \mu', \varphi') \cdot L(\tau, \mu', \varphi') d\mu' d\varphi' + J(\tau, \mu, \varphi), \end{aligned} \quad (4.34)$$

$$\omega = \frac{b}{a+b} - \quad (4.34)$$

$$p(\mu, \varphi, \mu_0, \varphi_0) = \sum_{l=0}^N x_l \left\langle P_l(\mu) P_l(\mu_0) + 2 \sum_{m=1}^l \frac{(l-m)!}{(l+m)!} P_l^m(\mu) P_l^m(\mu_0) \cos m(\varphi - \varphi_0) \right\rangle. \quad (4.35)$$

$$, \quad (4.35)$$

$$p(\mu, \mu_0) = 1 + \sum_{l=1}^N x_l P_l(\mu) P_l(\mu_0). \quad (4.36)$$

:

$$\frac{2n+1}{n+1}\mu \cdot P_n(\mu) = P_{n+1}(\mu) + \frac{n}{n+1}P_{n-1}(\mu), \quad (4.37)$$

(4.34),

[1, 91].

(4.34)

$$\mu \cdot \frac{dL(\tau, \mu)}{d\tau} = -L(\tau, \mu) + \frac{\omega}{2} \int_{-1}^1 p(\tau, \mu, \mu') \cdot L(\tau, \mu') d\mu' + J(\tau, \mu). \quad (4.38)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \tau \\ & \mu, \mu_0, \\ & - L_{n+1}(\tau, \mu, \mu_0) - \\ & J_n(\tau, \mu, \mu_0) \end{aligned}$$

$$L_{n+1}(\tau, \mu, \mu_0) = \frac{1}{|\mu|} \int_{0, \tau}^{\tau, \tau_0} J_{n+1}(y, \mu, \mu_0) \cdot \exp\left(-\left|\frac{\tau - y}{\mu}\right|\right) dy. \quad (4.39)$$

$$0 \quad \tau, \quad \tau \quad \tau_0. \quad -$$

$$J_{n+1}(\tau, \mu, \mu_0) = \frac{\omega}{2} \int_{-1}^1 p(\mu, \mu_1) \cdot L_n(\tau, \mu_1, \mu_0) d\mu_1, \quad (4.40)$$

$$p(\mu, \mu_1) - , \quad .$$

$$L(\tau, \mu, \mu_0) \\ , \quad L(\tau, \mu, \mu_0)$$

$$L_n(\tau, \mu, \mu_0) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \omega^n \cdot L_n^*(\tau, \mu, \mu_0), \quad (4.41)$$

$$L_n^*(\tau, \mu, \mu_0) - \quad n - \quad - \\ , \quad .$$

$$L_0 = \frac{S_0}{2\pi} \cdot \delta(\mu - \mu_0) \cdot \exp(-\frac{\tau}{\mu_0}), \quad (4.42)$$

$$S_0 - \quad .$$

$$\tau \quad , \quad - \\ \tau_0,$$

$$L_1(\tau, \mu_0, \mu) = \omega \frac{\mu_0 \cdot S_0 \cdot p(\mu_0, \mu)}{4 \cdot \pi \cdot (\mu_0 - \mu)} \cdot [\exp(-\frac{\tau}{\mu_0}) - \exp(-\frac{\tau}{\mu})], \quad (4.43)$$

$$L_1(\tau, \mu_0, -\mu) = \omega \frac{\mu_0 \cdot S_0 \cdot p(\mu_0, -\mu)}{4 \cdot \pi \cdot (\mu_0 + \mu)} \cdot [\exp(-\frac{\tau}{\mu_0}) - \exp(-\frac{\tau_0}{\mu_0} - \frac{(\tau_0 - \tau)}{\mu})]. \quad (4.44)$$

$$\mu = |\cos(\theta)|;$$

$$L_1(\mu_0, \mu) - \quad ;$$

$$L_1(\mu_0, -\mu) - \quad -$$

;

$$p(\mu_0, -\mu) - \quad .$$

$$p_f(\mu_0, \mu) \quad p_b(\mu_0, \mu) \quad .$$

$$R \quad T.$$

$$T(\mu_0, \mu) = \pi \frac{L(\tau_0, \mu_0, \mu)}{\mu_0 \cdot S_0}, \quad (4.45)$$

$$R(\mu_0, \mu) = \pi \frac{L(0, \mu_0, -\mu)}{\mu_0 \cdot S_0}. \quad (4.46)$$

$$\mu \quad \mu_0$$

$$\quad , \quad -$$

$$\tau \quad -$$

$$R_1(\mu_0, \mu) = \omega \cdot R_1^*(\mu_0, \mu) = \omega \cdot p_b(\mu_0, \mu) \cdot R_1^i(\mu_0, \mu); \quad (4.47)$$

$$R_1^i(\mu_0, \mu) = \frac{1}{4 \cdot (\mu_0 + \mu)} [1 - \exp(-\frac{\tau}{\mu_0} - \frac{\tau}{\mu})]; \quad (4.48)$$

$$T_1(\mu_0, \mu) = \omega \cdot T_1^*(\mu_0, \mu) = \omega \cdot p_f(\mu_0, \mu) \cdot T_1^i(\mu_0, \mu); \quad (4.49)$$

$$T_1^i(\mu_0, \mu) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{4 \cdot (\mu_0 - \mu)} \cdot \left[ \exp\left(-\frac{\tau}{\mu_0}\right) - \exp\left(-\frac{\tau}{\mu}\right) \right], & \mu_0 \neq \mu, \\ \frac{\tau}{4 \cdot \mu_0 \cdot \mu} \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{\tau}{\mu_0}\right), & \mu_0 = \mu. \end{cases}, \quad (4.50)$$

$i$

-

$T \quad R$

$\tau/\mu$

-

$$R_1^i \approx T_1^i \approx \frac{\tau}{4\mu\mu_0} - \frac{\tau(\mu + \mu_0)}{8\mu^2\mu_0^2}. \quad (4.51)$$

(4.39, 4.40),

$\tau$

-

$$\begin{aligned} R_2^*(\mu_0, \mu) = & \int_0^1 \frac{p_b(\mu_0, \mu_1) \cdot p_f(\mu_1, \mu)}{2 \cdot (\mu_0 + \mu_1)} \cdot \left[ \mu_0 \cdot R_1^i(\mu_0, \mu) - \mu_1 \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{\tau}{\mu_0}\right) \cdot T_1^i(\mu_1, \mu) \right] d\mu_1 + \\ & + \int_0^1 \frac{p_f(\mu_0, \mu_1) \cdot p_b(\mu_1, \mu)}{2 \cdot (\mu_0 - \mu_1)} \cdot [\mu_0 \cdot R_1^i(\mu_0, \mu) - \mu_1 \cdot R_1^i(\mu_1, \mu)] d\mu_1, \end{aligned} \quad (4.52)$$

$$\begin{aligned} T_2^*(\mu_0, \mu) = & \int_0^1 \frac{p_b(\mu_0, \mu_1) \cdot p_b(\mu_1, \mu)}{2 \cdot (\mu_0 + \mu_1)} \cdot \left[ \mu_0 \cdot T_1^i(\mu_0, \mu) - \mu_1 \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{\tau}{\mu_0}\right) \cdot R_1^i(\mu_1, \mu) \right] d\mu_1 + \\ & + \int_0^1 \frac{p_f(\mu_0, \mu_1) \cdot p_f(\mu_1, \mu)}{2 \cdot (\mu_0 - \mu_1)} \cdot [\mu_0 \cdot T_1^i(\mu_0, \mu) - \mu_1 \cdot T_1^i(\mu_1, \mu)] d\mu_1 \end{aligned} \quad (4.53)$$

$$\mu_1 = \mu_0 \quad \mu_1 = \mu_0 = \mu$$

$$\frac{\mu_0 \cdot R_1^i(\mu_0, \mu) - \mu_1 \cdot R_1^i(\mu_1, \mu)}{2 \cdot (\mu_0 - \mu_1)} \xrightarrow{\mu_0 = \mu_1} \frac{\mu \cdot R_1^i(\mu_0, \mu) - \mu_0 \cdot T_1^i(\mu_0, \mu_0) \cdot \exp(-\frac{\tau}{\mu})}{2 \cdot (\mu + \mu_0)} \quad (4.54)$$

$$\frac{\mu_0 \cdot T_1^i(\mu_0, \mu) - \mu_1 \cdot T_1^i(\mu_1, \mu)}{2 \cdot (\mu_0 - \mu_1)} \xrightarrow{\mu_1 = \mu_0} \frac{\mu \cdot T_1^i(\mu_0, \mu) - \mu_0 \cdot T_1^i(\mu_0, \mu_0)}{2 \cdot (\mu - \mu_0)} \quad (4.55)$$

$$\frac{\mu \cdot T_1^i(\mu_0, \mu) - \mu_0 \cdot T_1^i(\mu_0, \mu_0)}{2 \cdot (\mu - \mu_0)} \xrightarrow{\mu_1 = \mu_0 = \mu} \frac{\tau^2}{16 \cdot \mu^3} \exp(-\frac{\tau}{\mu}). \quad (4.56)$$

$$(4.47 - 4.50, 4.52 - 4.56) \quad - \quad R, T.$$

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$$(4.41). \quad ,$$

. : 1)

; 2)

- [91].

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$\Omega_0, \Omega_1;$

$\Omega_0, \Omega_1$

$\Omega_1, \Omega;$

$\Omega_1, \Omega$

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$\Omega_0, \Omega_1;$

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$\Omega_1, \Omega.$

## 4.2.2

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					$10^{-5}$ .
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—	«		» [221],		
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4.2.3					
	«		»		-
					[221].
					[2, 3]
	[91]				-
		,		«	» [249]
«	» [143],		[161, 215],		
«	» [194, 219].				-
					-

$$L(\mu_0, \varphi_0)$$

$$\widehat{Y} \cdot L = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} d\varphi' \int_0^1 \sum_{k=1}^4 y^{ik}(\mu, \varphi, \mu', \varphi') \cdot L^k(\mu', \varphi', \mu_0, \varphi_0) \cdot \mu' \cdot d\mu', \quad (4.57)$$

$$\begin{aligned} L^k - & \quad ; \\ y^{ij}(\mu, \varphi, \mu', \varphi') - & \quad , \\ R^{ij}(\mu, \varphi, \mu', \varphi'), & \quad T^{ij}(\mu, \varphi, \mu', \varphi'); \\ \mu = \cos(\theta) - & \quad ; \\ \varphi - & \quad . \end{aligned}$$

$$\widehat{R} \quad \widehat{T}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \quad . \\ & \quad . \\ & \quad , \quad \widehat{R} \quad \widehat{T} \\ & \quad (4.58), \quad 4.8. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \widehat{R}^u \cdot L_0 &= L_1 = \widehat{R}_1^u \cdot L_0 + \widehat{T}_1^u \cdot L_3, \\ L_3 &= \widehat{R}_2^u \cdot L_2, \\ L_2 &= \widehat{T}_1^d \cdot L_0 + \widehat{R}_1^d \cdot L_3, \\ \widehat{T}^d \cdot L_0 &= L_4 = \widehat{T}_2^d \cdot L_2. \end{aligned} \quad (4.58)$$

$$(4.58)$$

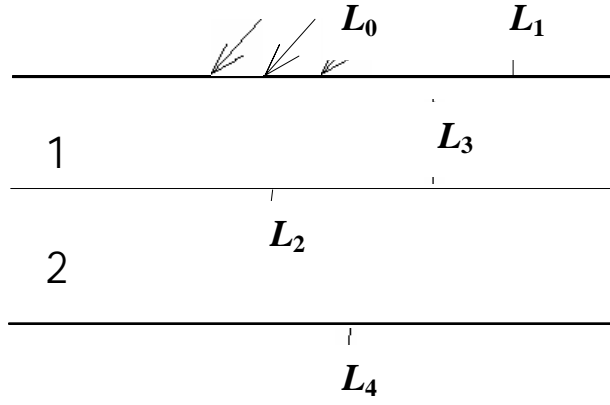
$$L_2 = (\widehat{E} - \widehat{R}_1^d \cdot \widehat{R}_2^u)^{-1} \cdot \widehat{T}_1^d \cdot L_0, \quad (4.59)$$

$$L_3 = R_2^u \cdot (\widehat{E} - \widehat{R}_1^d \cdot \widehat{R}_2^u)^{-1} \cdot \widehat{T}_1^d \cdot L_0, \quad (4.60)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \widehat{E} - & \quad ; \\ ()^{-1} & \quad . \end{aligned}$$

$$\widehat{R}^u = \widehat{R}_1^u + \widehat{T}_1^u \cdot \widehat{R}_2^u \cdot (\widehat{E} - \widehat{R}_1^d \cdot \widehat{R}_2^u)^{-1} \cdot \widehat{T}_1^d, \quad (5.61)$$

$$\widehat{T}^d = \widehat{T}_2^d \cdot (\widehat{E} - \widehat{R}_1^d \cdot \widehat{R}_2^u)^{-1} \cdot \widehat{T}_1^d. \quad (4.62)$$



$$4.8 - \quad \ll \quad \gg$$

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$$\widehat{R}^d = \widehat{R}_2^d + \widehat{T}_2^d \cdot \widehat{R}_1^d \cdot (\widehat{E} - \widehat{R}_2^u \cdot \widehat{R}_1^d)^{-1} \cdot \widehat{T}_2^u, \quad (4.63)$$

$$\widehat{T}^u = \widehat{T}_1^u \cdot (\widehat{E} - \widehat{R}_2^u \cdot \widehat{R}_1^d)^{-1} \cdot \widehat{T}_2^u. \quad (4.64)$$

,

$$\widehat{R}_1 \cdot (\widehat{E} - \widehat{R}_2 \cdot \widehat{R}_1)^{-1} = (\widehat{E} - \widehat{R}_1 \cdot \widehat{R}_2)^{-1} \cdot \widehat{R}_1. \quad (4.65)$$

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$$(\widehat{E}-\widehat{R}_1\cdot\widehat{R}_2)^{-1}=\widehat{E}+\widehat{R}_1\cdot\widehat{R}_2+\widehat{R}_1\cdot\widehat{R}_2\cdot\widehat{R}_1\cdot\widehat{R}_2+\widehat{R}_1\cdot\widehat{R}_2\cdot\widehat{R}_1\cdot\widehat{R}_2\cdot\widehat{R}_1\cdot\widehat{R}_2+....(4.66)$$

$$(4.66) \qquad \qquad \qquad \ll \qquad \qquad \qquad \gg.$$

$$(\qquad \qquad \qquad " \qquad \qquad \qquad "). \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad " \qquad \qquad \qquad "$$

$$(\qquad \qquad \qquad " \qquad \qquad \qquad ").$$

$$(4.59, 4.60) \qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

$$4.2.4 \qquad \qquad \qquad \ll \qquad \qquad \qquad \gg$$

$$(4.57 - 4.65) \qquad \qquad \qquad -$$

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$$r_{i,j} \qquad \qquad \qquad t_{i,j} \qquad \qquad \qquad \Omega_i{=}(\mu, \varphi),$$

-

$$\widehat{L}_{i,k} \cdot Y_{k,l} = X_{i,j} \cdot N_{jk} \cdot Y_{k,l}, \qquad \qquad \qquad (4.67)$$

$N_{j,k}-$

$N_{j,j}=2\cdot\mu_i\cdot V(\mu_i,\varphi_k).$

$N_{j,,j}$

$\mu_i,\varphi_k$

-

$V(\mu_i,\varphi_k).$

$E_{i,j}$

$=N_{ij}^{-l}$

$E_{i,i}=(2\cdot\mu_i\cdot V)^{-1},$

$$\left[\widehat{X}_{i,j}\right]^{-1}=E_{i,k}\cdot X_{k,l}^{-1}\cdot E_{l,j},$$

(4.68)

$X^l-$

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(4.61-4.62)

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$R^u=R_1^u+T_1^u\cdot N\cdot R_2^u\cdot (E-R_1^d\cdot N\cdot R_2^u)^{-1}\cdot T_1^d,$

(4.69)

$T^d=T_2^d\cdot (E-R_1^d\cdot N\cdot R_2^u)^{-1}\cdot T_1^d,$

(4.70)

$R^d=R_2^d+T_2^d\cdot N\cdot R_1^d\cdot (E-R_2^u\cdot N\cdot R_1^d)^{-1}\cdot T_2^u,$

(4.71)

$T^u=T_1^u\cdot (E-R_2^u\cdot N\cdot R_1^d)^{-1}\cdot T_2^u.$

(4.72)

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[91],

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[-1..1]

$2n$

$\mu_i,$

$P_{2n}$

$2n,$

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$$\int\limits_{-1}^1 f(\mu)\cdot d\mu\approx\sum\limits_{i=1}^{2n} a_i\cdot f(\mu_i)$$

(4.73)

$2n.$  -

$a_i$

$$a_i = \frac{1}{\frac{dP_{2n}(\mu_i)}{d\mu}} \cdot \int_{-1}^1 \frac{P_{2n}(\mu)}{\mu - \mu_i} \cdot d\mu . \tag{4.74}$$

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$\sin n_\varphi \varphi = 0,$  (4.75)

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$(n_\mu \cdot n_\varphi) \times (n_\mu \cdot n_\varphi),$

16 , -

[235].

4.2.5

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$R, \; T(\varphi_1, \varphi_2) = f(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2).$  (4.76)

-  $I, Q,$

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$$f_s(-\varphi)=f_s(\varphi), \quad (4.77. )$$

$$f_s(\pi+\varphi)=f_s(\pi-\varphi), \quad (4.77. )$$

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, 45 .

$$\hat{M} = \begin{bmatrix} A & B & C & D & H & D & C & B \\ B & A & B & C & D & H & D & C \\ C & B & A & B & C & D & H & D \\ D & C & B & A & B & C & D & H \\ H & D & C & B & A & B & C & D \\ D & H & D & C & B & A & B & C \\ C & D & H & D & C & B & A & B \\ B & C & D & H & D & C & B & A \end{bmatrix}.$$

$$U \quad V,$$

:

$$f_A(-\varphi)=-f_A(\varphi) , \quad (4.78. )$$

$$f_A(\pi+\varphi)=-f_A(\pi-\varphi). \quad (4.78. )$$

$$\hat{A}_s = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & B & C & D & 0 & -D & -C & -B \\ -B & 0 & B & C & D & 0 & -D & -C \\ -C & -B & 0 & B & C & D & 0 & -D \\ -D & -C & -B & 0 & B & C & D & 0 \\ 0 & -D & -C & -B & 0 & B & C & D \\ D & 0 & -D & -C & -B & 0 & B & C \\ C & D & 0 & -D & -C & -B & 0 & B \\ B & C & D & 0 & -D & -C & -B & 0 \end{bmatrix}.$$

(4.77, 4.78),

$$R,T=\begin{pmatrix} S_{11} & S_{12} & A_{13} & A_{14} \\ S_{21} & S_{22} & A_{23} & A_{24} \\ A_{31} & A_{32} & S_{33} & S_{34} \\ A_{41} & A_{42} & S_{42} & S_{44} \end{pmatrix},$$

$$\begin{aligned} S_{kl} &= \dots; \\ A_{kl} &= \dots. \end{aligned}$$

(4.77, 4.78)  $n_\varphi \times n_\varphi$

$b \dots n_\varphi \dots n_\varphi$

$0 \dots 2\pi \dots (4.77)$

$$S_{ij} = b_{i-j+1}, \ i=1, \ n_\varphi \tag{4.79}$$

$$b_{n-i+2} = b_i. \tag{4.80}$$

:

$$R = F^l \cdot S \cdot F \tag{4.81}$$

$$\begin{aligned} S & \dots, \quad F = \dots, \quad - \\ & \dots S. \dots R \dots, \\ & \dots, \dots. \\ (4.81) & \dots - \\ & \dots (4.77, 4.78) \dots - \end{aligned}$$

$$1, \cos \varphi, \sin \varphi, \cos 2\varphi, \cdots \sin k\varphi, \cos k\varphi, \quad (4.82)$$

$$\dots i- \quad F \quad -$$

.

$$F^{-1} = d(i,j) F^T, \quad (4.83)$$

;

$$\begin{aligned} d(i,j) - & \quad , \\ 2/n_\varphi \quad i \neq 1 \quad i \neq n_\varphi, \quad n_\varphi & \quad . \\ d(i,i) &= 1/n_\varphi. \end{aligned} \quad -$$

$R$

$$R_{1,1} = \sum_{i=1}^N b_i, \quad (4.84)$$

$$R_{2k-2,2k-2} = R_{2k-1,2k-1} = \sum_{i=1}^N b_i \cdot \cos\left(\frac{2\pi \cdot (i-1)}{N} \cdot (k-1)\right), \quad k > 1, \quad (4.85)$$

$$(4.81) \quad -$$

$$(4.78), \quad ,$$

90 ,

$$R_{2k-2,2k-1} = -R_{2k-1,2k-2} = \sum_{i=1}^N b_i \cdot \sin\left(\frac{2\pi \cdot (i-1)}{N} \cdot (k-1)\right), \quad k = 2, n_\varphi / 2. \quad (4.86)$$

$$\widehat{N} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & S & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -S & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & U & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -U & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & V & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -V & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}.$$

,  $D -$  ,  $N -$

,

$$\begin{aligned} D_1 \cdot D_2 &= D_3, \\ N_1 \cdot N_2 &= D, \\ D \cdot N_1 &= N_2, \\ N_1 \cdot D &= N_2. \end{aligned} \tag{4.87}$$

,  $N$

, (  $D$  ).

(4.85) (4.86),

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$$: n \cdot j \pm k, \quad j = (1, 2, \dots),$$

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## 4.2.6

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$$(4.61 - 4.63); 2)$$

$$(4.66).$$

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$$\cos(2 \cdot \varphi)$$

$$[0.. \pi]$$

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$$1, \cos(\varphi), \cos(2 \varphi),$$



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## 4.2.7

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$$R_n = R_{n-1} + T_{n-1} \cdot R_{n-1} \cdot (E - R_{n-1} \cdot R_{n-1})^{-1} \cdot T_{n-1}, \quad (4.88)$$

$$T_n = T_{n-1} \cdot (E - R_{n-1} \cdot R_{n-1})^{-1} \cdot T_{n-1}. \quad (4.89)$$

,

-

 $R \quad T$ 

$$\widehat{Y} \cdot L = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^2 d\varphi' \int_0^1 y(\mu, \varphi, \mu', \varphi') \cdot L(\mu', \varphi', \mu_0, \varphi_0) \cdot \mu' d\mu' \quad (4.90)$$

$$y(\mu, \varphi, \mu', \varphi'),$$

$$r(\mu, \mu_0, \varphi - \varphi_0) = \pi \cdot \frac{L^-(\mu, \mu_0, \varphi - \varphi_0)}{\mu_0 \cdot L_0} \quad (4.91)$$

$$t(\mu,\mu_0,\varphi-\varphi_0)=\pi\cdot\frac{L^+(\mu,\mu_0,\varphi-\varphi_0)}{\mu_0\cdot L_0}.$$

(4.92)

$$t(\mu,\mu_0,\varphi-\varphi_0)$$

$$r(\mu,\mu_0,\varphi-\varphi_0)$$

$$L_0$$

$$-\theta_0$$

$$-\theta$$

$$\Delta\varphi=\varphi-\varphi_0.$$

(4.88, 4.89)

$$)^{-1}-$$

$$n$$

$$\tau_0,$$

$$n$$

$$R$$

$$T$$

$$\tau=\tau_0\cdot 2^n.$$

$$T\approx E,$$

$$R_n\approx 2R_{n-1}.$$

$$\varepsilon\stackrel{\tau_0\rightarrow 0}{\rightarrow}0.$$

(4.93)

(4.93)

$$(\tau<<\mu=\cos(\theta))$$

$$\frac{p(\cos(\gamma))\cdot\tau}{4\cdot\pi\cdot\mu},$$

$$p(\cos(\gamma))$$

$$\gamma = \arccos(\mu \cdot \mu_0 + \sqrt{1 - \mu^2} \cdot \sqrt{1 - \mu_0^2} \cdot \cos \Delta \varphi).$$

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### 4.2.8

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(4.88, 4.89).

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$\mu=0$ ,

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$$\frac{1}{2} \int_{-1}^1 p(\mu_0, \mu) \cdot \partial \mu = 1$$

$\mu_0$ ;

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(  $\omega=1$ ),

[81]

$$2 \cdot \int_0^1 [R + T] \cdot \mu \cdot d\mu = 1,$$

$$T - , \quad T = T_d + \frac{1}{2 \cdot \mu} \delta(\mu - \mu_0) \cdot \exp(-\frac{\tau}{\mu}).$$

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 $\mu_0$ 

$$\delta\Psi(\mu_0) = 1 - \exp(-\frac{\tau}{\mu_0}) - 2 \cdot \int_0^1 [R_1 + T_{d1}] \cdot \mu d\mu - 2 \cdot \int_0^1 [R_2 + T_{d2}] \cdot \mu d\mu. \quad (4.94)$$

C

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$$\delta\Psi(\mu_0) = 2 \cdot \int_0^1 [R_3 + T_{d3}] \cdot \mu d\mu, \quad (4.95)$$

 $R_3, T_{d3} -$ 

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 $\mu_0 \quad \mu.$ 

$$R = \frac{\delta\Psi(\mu_0) \cdot \delta\Psi(\mu)}{F_r}, \quad (4.96)$$

$$T = \frac{\delta\Psi(\mu_0) \cdot \delta\Psi(\mu)}{F_t}. \quad (4.97)$$

 $(p(\mu)=p(-\mu) )$  $R=T. \quad -$ 

$$F_r=F_t \quad (4.96)$$

(4.97) (4.95).

$\tau \rightarrow 0$

$R_3=T_3$

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$\tau$

$d$

$\mu=cos(\theta),$

$\tau/\mu>d$  .

$\mu,$

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$n$

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$n-$

(4.40)

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$\tau$

$L_2$

$\mu$

$\mu,$

,

$\tau \rightarrow 0$

$\mu.$

$R_3=T_3$

(4.96) (4.97).

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[103]

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,  $\partial\Psi(\mu_0)=1-\exp(-\tau/\mu_0).$

$$R^i(\mu,\mu_0,\tau_0)=T^i(\mu,\mu_0,\tau_0)=\frac{\left[1-\exp(-\frac{\tau_0}{\mu})\right]\cdot\left[1-\exp(-\frac{\tau_0}{\mu_0})\right]}{2-4\cdot E_3(\tau_0)}, \quad (4.98)$$

.

$$\Delta T(\mu_0, \mu) = \omega^3 \cdot \frac{\partial \Psi(\mu_0)}{F} \cdot \delta(\mu_0 - \mu). \quad (4.99)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & , \\ & \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot \end{aligned}$$

$$R(\mu_0, \mu) = \omega \cdot R_1^*(\mu_0, \mu) + \omega^2 \cdot R_2^*(\mu_0, \mu) + \omega^3 \frac{\partial \Psi(\mu_0) \cdot \partial \Psi(\mu)}{F} \quad (4.100)$$

$$T(\mu_0, \mu) = \omega \cdot T_1^*(\mu_0, \mu) + \omega^2 \cdot T_2^*(\mu_0, \mu) + \omega^3 \frac{\partial \Psi(\mu_0) \cdot \partial \Psi(\mu)}{F}. \quad (4.101)$$

$$(4.100) \qquad (4.101) \qquad \qquad \qquad -$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad - \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad - \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad - \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & , \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{1}{4\pi} \int_{-1}^1 \int_0^{2\pi} p(\mu_0, \mu, \varphi) \cdot \cos(n_f \cdot \varphi) d\varphi d\mu < 1, \end{aligned}$$

$$n_f > 0.$$

$$4.1$$

$$\cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad r(\mu_i, \mu_j)$$

$$32 \times 32. \qquad \qquad \qquad -$$

$$\varepsilon = \sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{k=1}^N \left( \frac{r(\mu_N, \mu_k)}{r_p(\mu_N, \mu_k)} - 1 \right)^2} < 10^{-6}, \quad (4.102)$$

$\mu_N$  .

$r_p(\mu_i, \mu_j)$  ,  $\tau=10^{-5}$  ,

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$\tau > 10^{-8}$  ,  $\tau < 10^{-8}$

4.1– ,

$10^{-6}$

							(5.100, 5.101)
	0.5	0.25	1	$2^{-23}$	$2^{-13}$	$2^{-13}$	$2^{-6}$
L, H 500	0.096 0.080	0.25	1	$2^{-24}$	$2^{-13}$	$2^{-13}$	$2^{-10}$
- g=0.8	0.051	0.5	1	$2^{-24}$	$2^{-14}$	$2^{-13}$	$2^{-11}$
	0.014	2.0	0.906	$2^{-26}$	$2^{-16}$	$2^{-14}$	$2^{-12}$

$$(4.96), (4.97), \quad F_r=F_t \text{ !}, \quad (4.99).$$

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 90 . ,

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$$n-$$

$$p(\mu)=2\cdot(1-a_0)\cdot\delta(1-\mu)+\sum_{i=0}^na_i\cdot P_i(\mu),$$

$$P_i-$$

[54].

$$\tau_\theta,$$

:

-  $\mathcal{E} \sim \frac{\tau}{\tau_0};$

-  $\mathcal{E} \sim \left(\frac{\tau}{\tau_0}\right)^{1,91};$

-  $\mathcal{E} \sim \left(\frac{\tau}{\tau_0}\right)^{1,89};$

- (4.100, 4.101)  $\mathcal{E} \sim \left(\frac{\tau}{\tau_0}\right)^{2,21}.$

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(4.47) – (4.50, (4.52) – (4.54).

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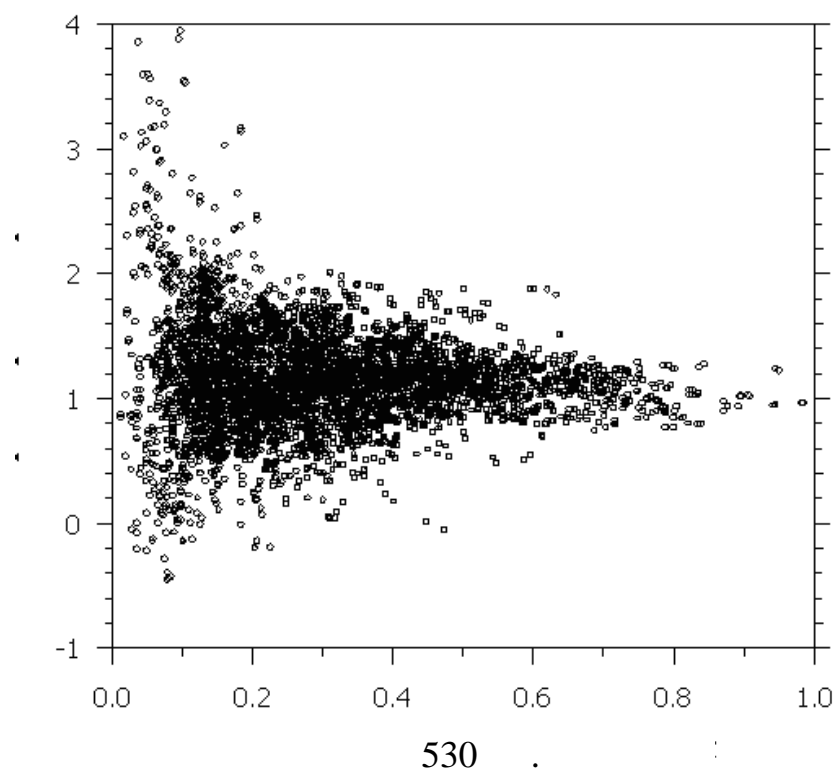
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340, 380, 440, 500, 675, 870, 1020 .

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$S_0(\lambda)$ )

$S_0(\lambda)$

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$-\tau(\lambda)$

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$S(\lambda, m) -$

$$S(\lambda, m) = S_0(\lambda) \cdot \exp[-m\tau(\lambda)], \quad (5.1)$$

$m(h_s) \approx 1/\sin h_s$  ,  $h_s -$  , -

$S_0(\lambda)$

$S(\lambda, m)$

$m \rightarrow 0$  .

$\tau(\lambda)$

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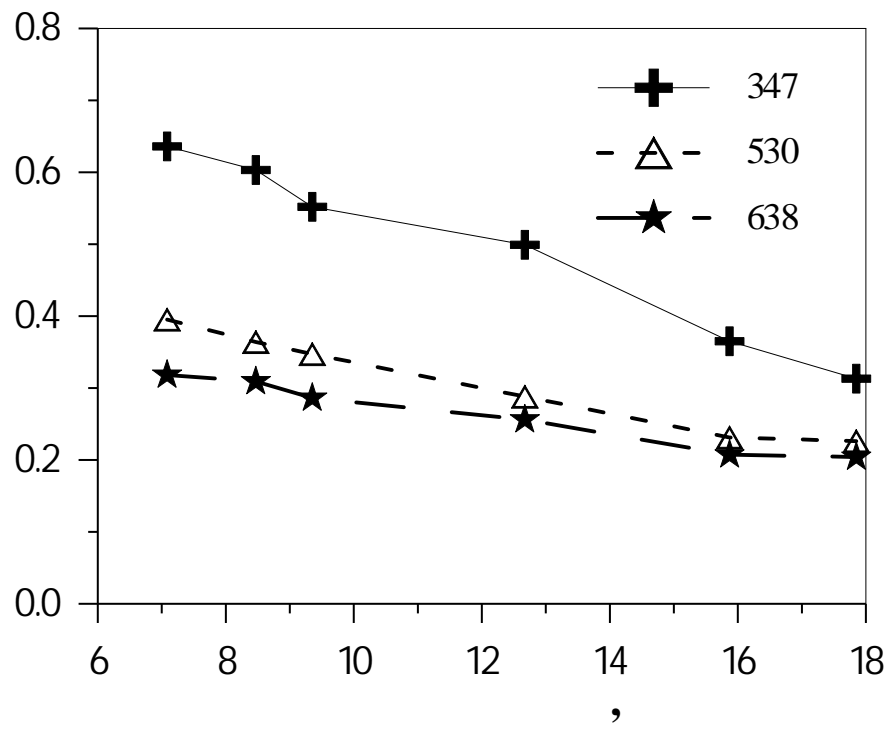
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5.2,



5.2 –

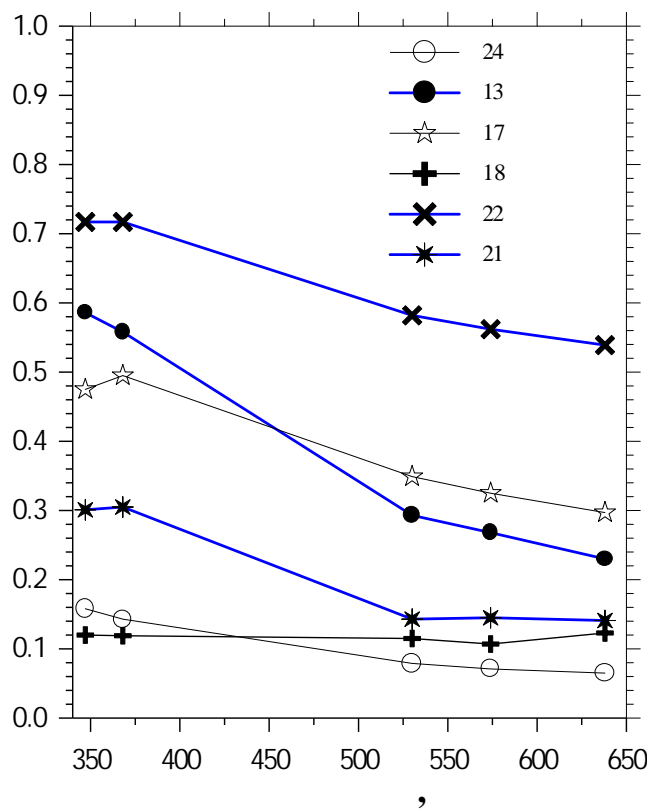
29

1992 .

- 1)  $\frac{1}{n}$  , ( , , ) ,
- 2) : ; ; ; ; ,
- 3) : — ; — , ; — , [22], ; — , ; — ,
- 4) : ;  $\tau_a(\lambda)$  ,
- 5) .

1989 1996 . 7000 .

5.3.



5.3 –

1991

0.8 1.4.

5.3

$\tau_a ($  0,1),

0,6.

$\tau_a(\lambda),$

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. 5.1 1990

530 .

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2,

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$\tau_a(\lambda)$

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$\tau_a \rightarrow \infty$ , ,

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$\tau_a(\lambda)$ .

$\tau_a \rightarrow \infty$

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. , 1993

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4

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$\tau_a(\lambda)$ . 5.1.

## 5.1 –

1989 – 1992 .

		-	% -					
				347	368	530	574	638
1989	1087	. $\tau$		0.4538	0.4444	0.2770	0.2732	0.2190
		1	98.0	0.5823	0.5639	0.3847	0.3440	0.2766
		2	1.65	-0.4440	-0.3325	0.3133	0.4341	0.6369
1990	1741	. $\tau$		0.4257	0.4094	0.2824	0.2485	0.2228
		1	99.0	0.5784	0.5646	0.3819	0.3392	0.2928
		2	0.72	-0.4450	-0.3602	0.4220	0.3643	0.6012
1991	1140	. $\tau$		0.4611	0.4561	0.2658	0.2420	0.2133
		1	97.5	0.5946	0.5716	0.3685	0.3259	0.2787
		2	1.72	-0.4950	-0.2776	0.4280	0.4302	0.5564
1992	974	. $\tau$		0.5637	0.5691	0.3613	0.3461	0.3072
		1	97.0	0.5876	0.5740	0.3716	0.3252	0.2852
		2	2.07	-0.3112	-0.4878	0.4747	0.5231	0.4077

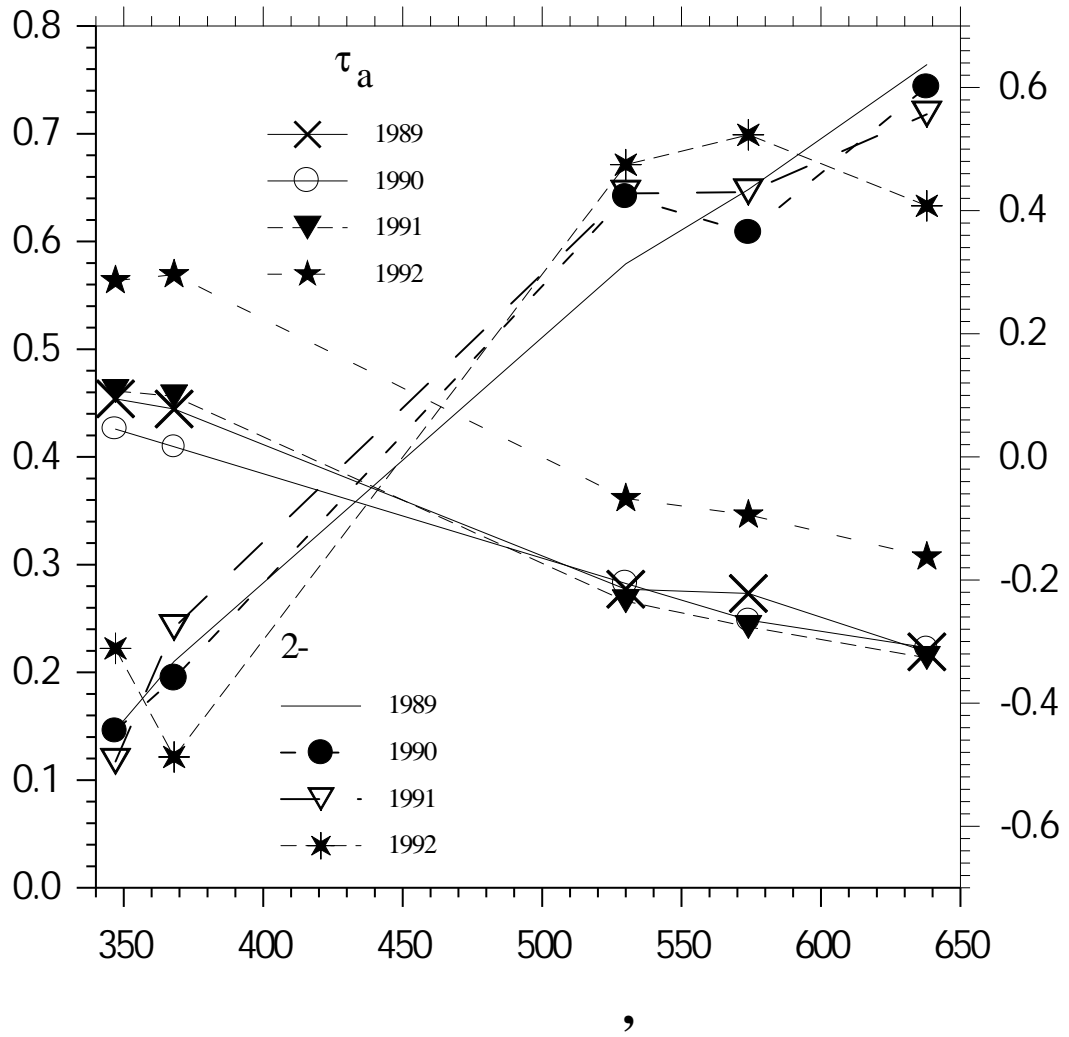
,  
 .  
 .  
 , - ,  
 5.1 -  
 ,  
 ,  
 0.011; 0.004; 0.012; 0.018  
 1989, 1990, 1991 1992 .  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 $\tau_a(\lambda)$ , ,

5.3,

5.4

5.1.

5.4, 1992



5.4 –

1989 – 1992 .

5.4

## 5.3

1998 . -

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2 " " —

1998 . , -

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[22], -

30- . 500

367 133 .

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,

347

0.18 – 0.94, , 0.18 1.57.

347 . 0.04

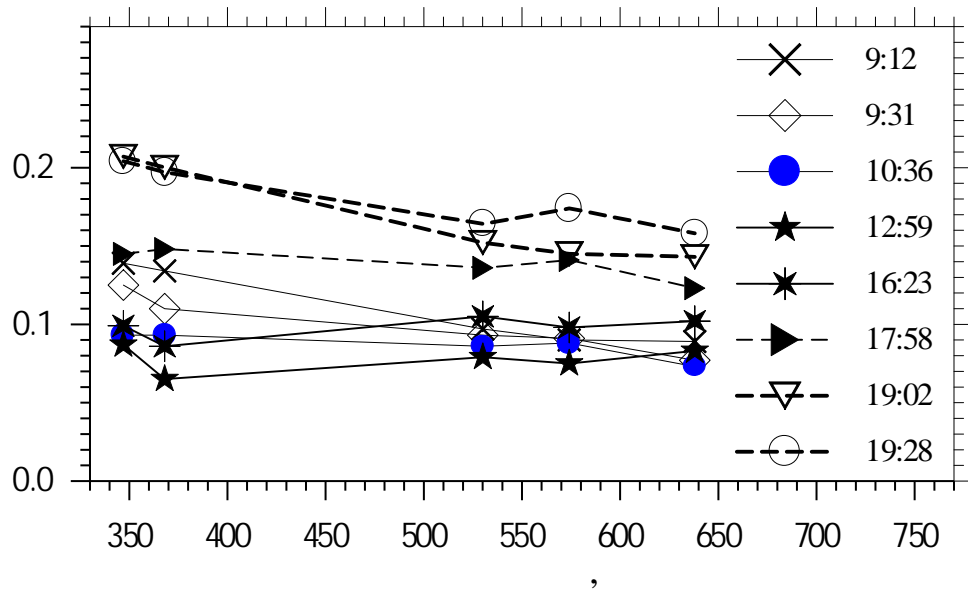
0.55. ,

, 1.34. , -

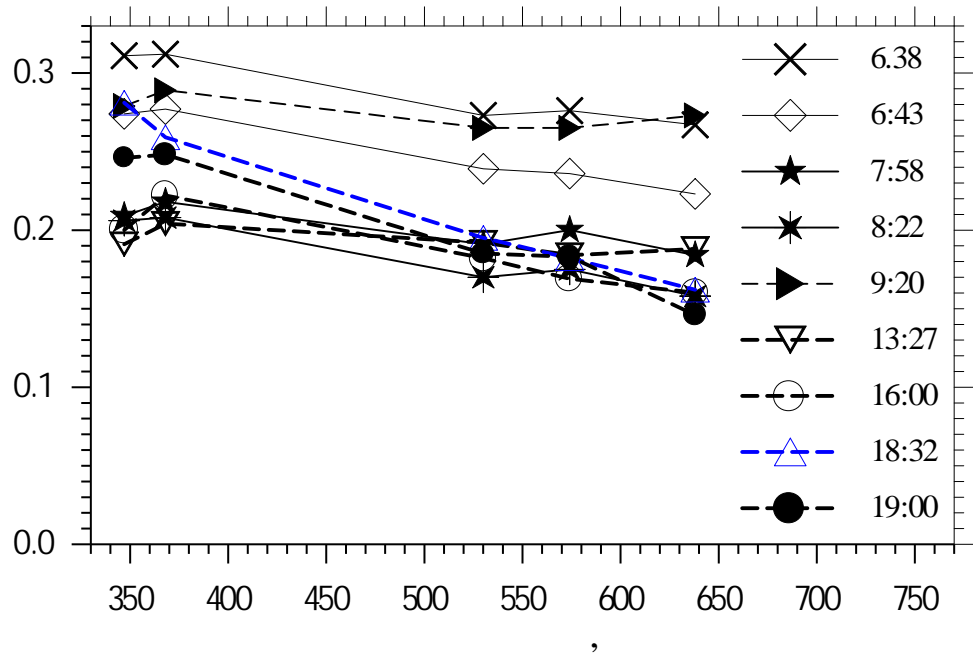
, . 5.5, 5.6

-

.



5.5 – 12 1998 .



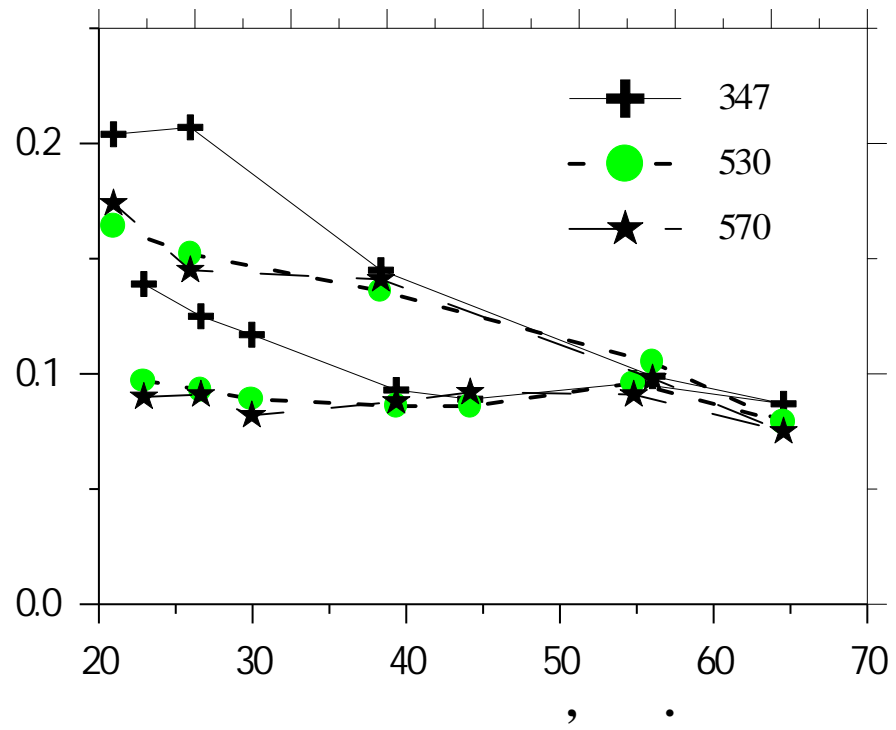
5.6 – 27 1998 .

5.5, 5.6

5.5, 5.6,

5.7.

12



5.7 –

12

1998

5.5 5.6,

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, -  
 . ( ) 96% -  
 95.5%  
 .

5.2.

	<b>347</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>638</b>
	0.375	0.371	0.237	0.215	0.193
	0.381	0.375	0.231	0.216	0.182
%	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-5.9</b>
	0.201	0.193	0.162	0.150	0.140
	0.202	0.200	0.160	0.151	0.132
%	0.7	3.2	-1.7	0.1	-5.6

5.2

$\bar{\tau}(\lambda_i),$

(5.2)

$V_1(\lambda_i)$

-

-

$$\sum_{i=1}^5 V_1^2(\lambda_i) = \sum_{i=1}^5 \bar{\tau}^2(\lambda_i).$$

(5.2)

-

$$V_1(\lambda_i) \quad \bar{\tau}(\lambda_i).$$

-

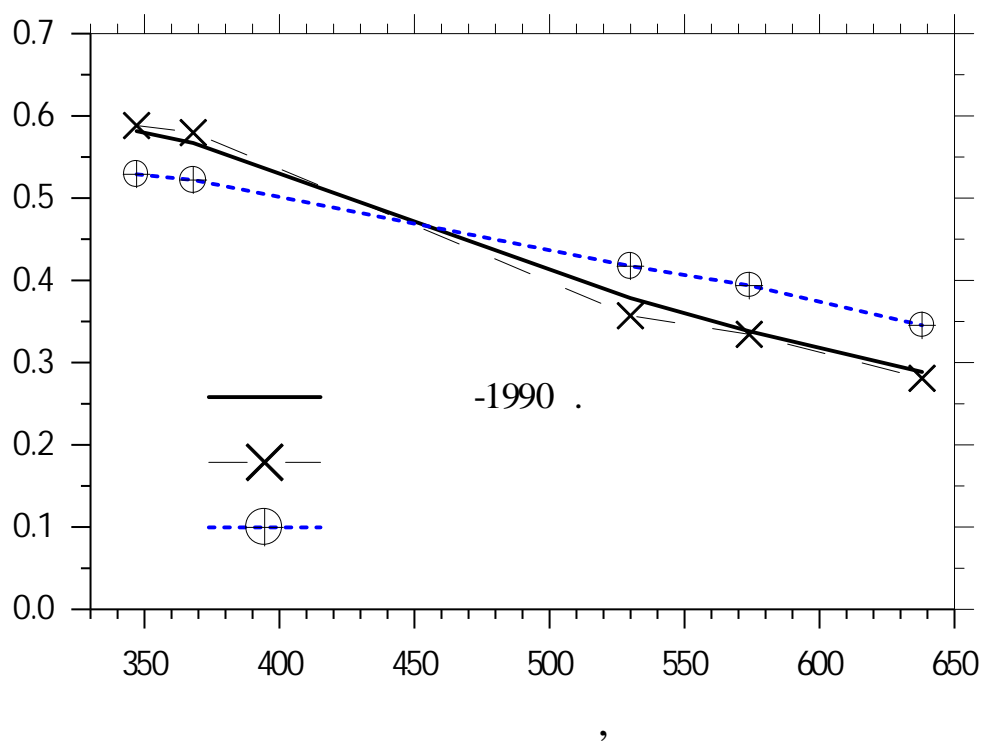
,

5.8

-

1990 .

$$: \sum_{i=1}^5 V_1^2(\lambda_i) = 1.$$



5.8 –

1990 .

5.8

1990 .

1998 .

« ».

-  
-  
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0.64 1.2 . ,  
.

5.4

-  
,

$\tau_a(\lambda) = C_1 \cdot V_1(\lambda) + \varepsilon(\lambda),$  (5.3)

$C_1$  – ;  
 $V_1(\lambda)$  –  $\lambda$ , -  
 , ;

$\varepsilon(\lambda)$  – , -

, (5.3).

$\varepsilon(\lambda)$  , -  
 .

,  
 . ,  
 -

$$\frac{\partial N}{\partial \ln r} = \frac{C}{\sqrt{2\pi} \cdot \ln \sigma} \exp \left[ -\frac{1}{2} \cdot \left( \frac{\ln(r/r_m)}{\ln \sigma} \right)^2 \right], \quad (5.4)$$

— ;  
 $r_m$  — ;  
 $\ln \sigma$  — .

[25].

· ,  
 , —  
 , —  
 , , · —  
 , —  
 · ,

· : 1)  
 ; 2) (NaCl).

· , — , —  
 1.5. ,  $r_m$   $\ln \sigma$ ,  
 —

1989 – 1992 .  
 5.3. —

·  
 : 1.42%; 0.98%;  
 0.80%; 1.00% 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992 . ,

· , —  
 , · , —

$$(r_{\text{mod}}=r_m)$$

$\exp[-\ln^2 \sigma]$  1990 – 1992 .

0.097 – 0.43 ,  $(n=1.5)$  0.049 – 0.078

. 1989  $r_{\text{mod}}$  (0.24, 0.16

),

### 5.3.

		$r_m$	$\ln \sigma$	$\varepsilon\%$	347	368	530	574	638
1989	.				0.5823	0.5639	0.3847	0.3440	0.2766
		0.256	0.249	0.35	0.5807	0.5664	0.3842	0.3389	0.2819
		0.170	0.270	0.27	0.5811	0.5656	0.3858	0.3394	0.2798
1990	.				0.5784	0.5646	0.3819	0.3392	0.2928
		0.172	0.433	0.31	0.5813	0.5606	0.3835	0.3420	0.2892
		0.099	0.495	0.34	0.5822	0.5597	0.3833	0.3421	0.2895
1991	.				0.5946	0.5716	0.3685	0.3259	0.2787
		0.126	0.511	0.24	0.5969	0.5683	0.3699	0.3280	0.2760
		0.068	0.582	0.27	0.5975	0.5678	0.3697	0.3281	0.2761
1992	.				0.5876	0.5740	0.3716	0.3252	0.2852
		0.151	0.460	0.57	0.5927	0.5670	0.3738	0.3314	0.2785
		0.079	0.549	0.60	0.5936	0.5660	0.3732	0.3315	0.2791

1989 .

1990 .

2 ,  $\ln \sigma = 0.434$

: 0.140; 0.142; 0.132; 0.135; 0.180

1989 - 1992 .

1998 .

0.58%.

## 5.5

AERONET

2006 .

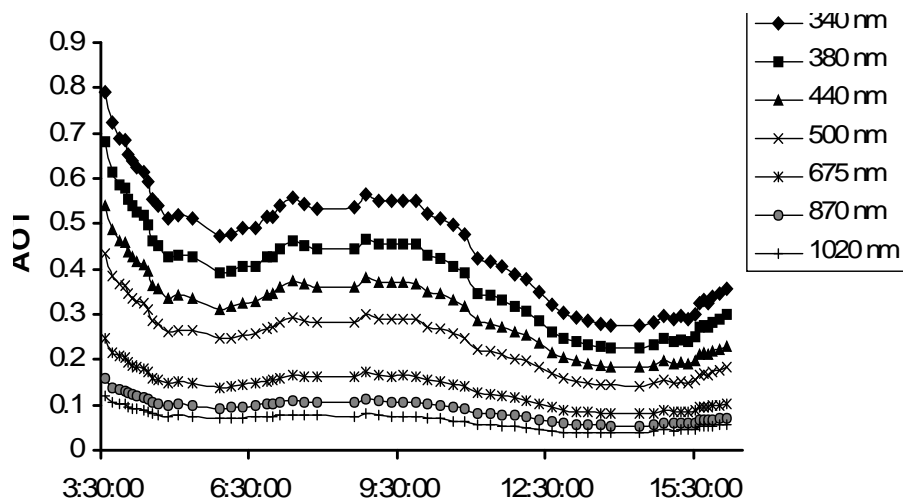
AERONET.

340, 380, 440, 500, 675, 870, 1020 .

2.

5.9

(20.07.2006 .) [23].



5.9 –

(20.07.2006 .)

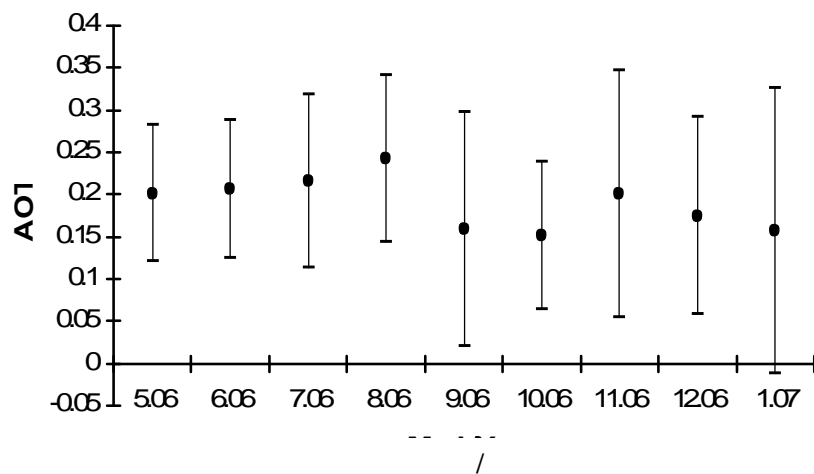
3 « » 2 « ».

16

[26],

[78].

# 5.10.



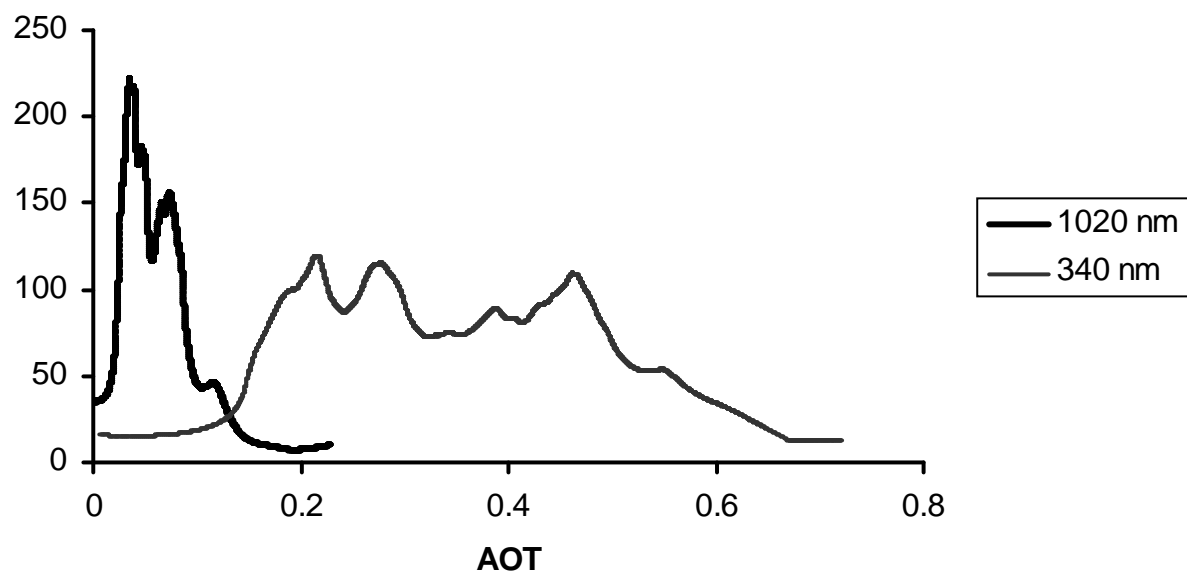
5.11

2006 . 2007 .

$\tau_a(\lambda)$

5.11,

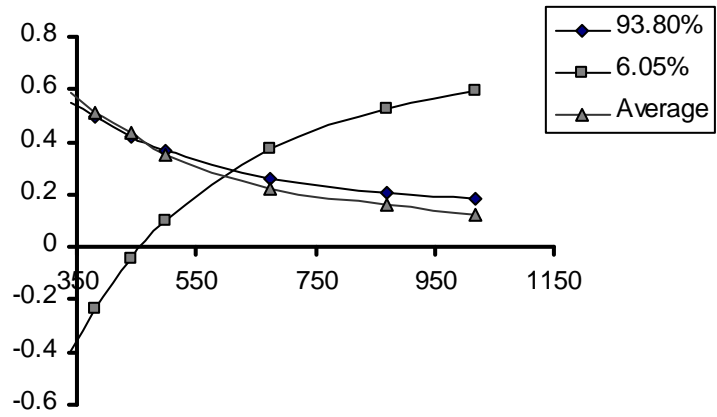
[23].



5.11.

5.12 [23].

2006-2007 . , .93%



5.12.

(2006-2007)

1992 .,

1989-

-318, CIMEL (340 – 1020 ),  
-83 (347 – 638 ).

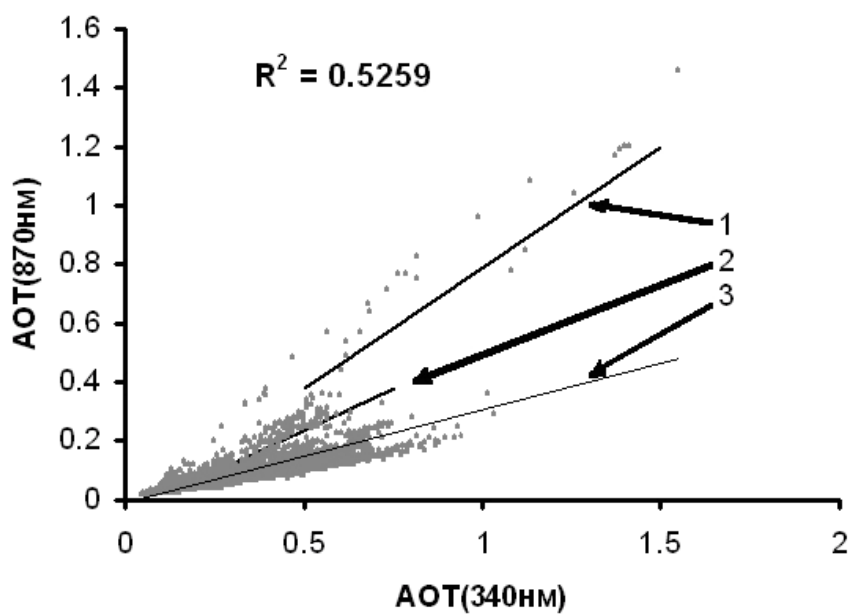
(5.3).

5.13

1)

2)

3)



5.13.

5.13

Y

$\tau_a(\lambda)$

и, следовательно,  $\eta$  не зависит от  $r$ .  
Из уравнения (5.4) найдем  $\eta$  и  $\eta(r)$ .  
Положим  $\eta = 100$ , тогда  $\eta(r) = 100$ .  
Из уравнения (5.4) найдем  $\eta$  и  $\eta(r)$ .  
Положим  $\eta = 100$ , тогда  $\eta(r) = 100$ .

5.6

[52, 61].

$\eta$ ,  $r$ .  
 $\eta$   $\eta_{cr}$ ,  
 $\eta(r)$   
[61],

$$\frac{\eta}{100} = \left(1 + \frac{c_m \cdot m}{M - m}\right)^{-\rho/\rho'} \cdot \exp\left(\frac{2\sigma'}{R_{H_2O} \cdot \rho' \cdot T \cdot r}\right). \tag{5.5}$$

$m$  — , ;  
 $M$  — ;  
 $c_m$  — ,  $T$ ,  
;  
 $\rho, \rho'$  — ;  
 $\sigma'$  — ;  
 $R_{H_2O}$  — .

.

5.14

$r(\eta),$

(5.5)

NaCl.

$\eta > 100\%$

$r \rightarrow \infty,$

$\eta < \eta_{cr}$

$\eta \ll \eta_{cr}.$

,

[41].

$\eta(z)$

$z.$

$\eta(0) < \eta_{cr}.$

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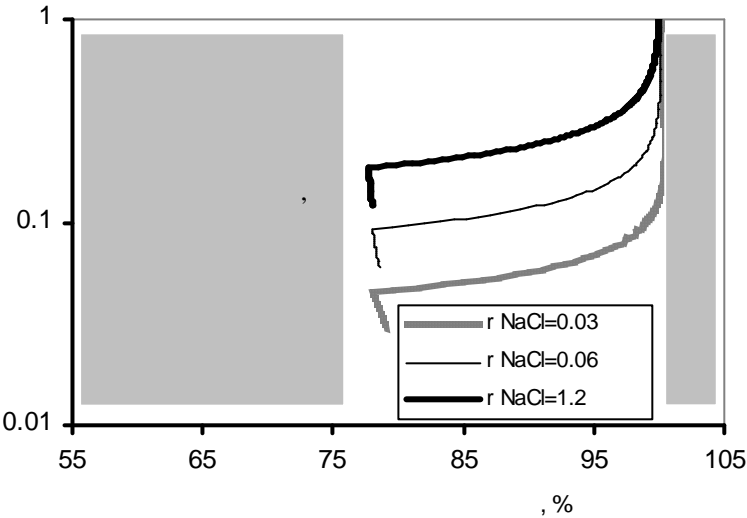
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-

[94].



5.14.

CE-318

AERONET

[128],

5.9,

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AERONET

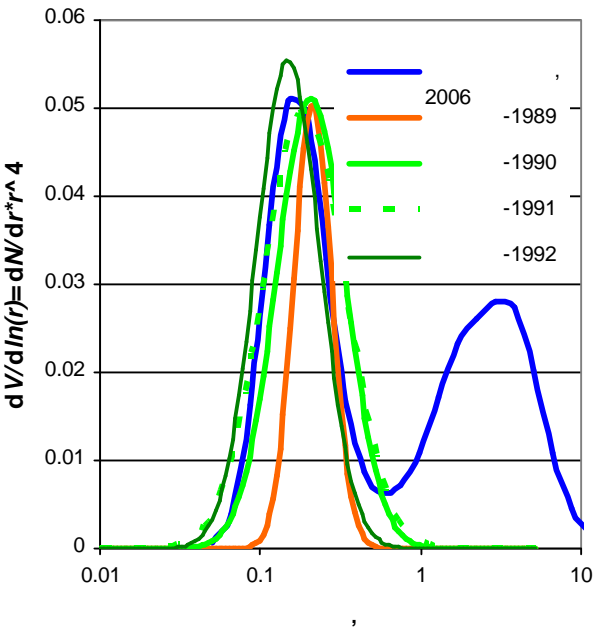
<http://croc.gsfc.nasa.gov/aeronet>

5.15



1.33.

$h_s -$



5.16.

1989 – 1992

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1992 .

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[73]. ,

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( 0.01 1 );

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[94];

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[23, 33, 94, 125, 127].

6.1

· -  
-  
·  $\rho(\lambda)$  -  
-  
( ) -  
 $a(\lambda)$  -

$b_b(\lambda)$ :

$$\rho(\lambda) = f(b_b(\lambda)/a(\lambda)). \tag{6.1}$$

[104, 105] -  
 $\rho(\lambda) \quad b_b(\lambda)/a(\lambda)$  ,  
[198].

$b_b(\lambda)$  , -  
 , 2,

·  
 ,  $b_b(\lambda)$  .  $a(\lambda)$

, -  
 , · -

$a_{ph}(\lambda)$ . -  
 - , -

$a_{ph}^{spe}(\lambda)=a_{ph}(\lambda)/C_{chl}$  . -

, -

, , [192, 241]. -

, , . -

[256].  $a_{ph}(\lambda)/C_{chl}$  « » -

[164, 204].

, , -

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[64, 87, 206]

. , -

[132, 192, 193]. -

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« » [82, 83] .

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[7]. -

. [7] -

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, , . *in situ* , , *in situ* [112, 197].  
 [225, 226]. ( ),  
 [56]. [140]  
 —  
 .  
 ( - + - ) [135, 203, 228].  
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 [10], [29, 114]  
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 412 443 , -  
 [89]. -  
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 [73].  
 6.2  
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 [198]. -  
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 . II- « », 1998 ., -  
 7 . -  
 -  
 2002 .  
 , .  
 (44°23' . ., 33°59' . .). -  
 , -  
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 ,  
 MERIS,  
 MODIS SeaWiFS. 2002, 2003, 2004  
 ,  
 ( ).  
 -  
 « -

MERIS» «»

[63].

27 15 2002 .

· ,

0,5 / 3

2 / 3 .

«Satlantic Inc» 412, 443, 490, 510, 560, 620,  
665 . 6.1

$$R = \frac{E_u(-0)}{E_d(+0)}, \quad (6.2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} E_d(+0) - & \quad \quad \quad ; \\ E_u(-0) - & \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad - \end{aligned}$$
$$0,5 \quad / \quad ^3-2 \qquad 1,5 \quad / \quad ^3-14 \qquad .$$

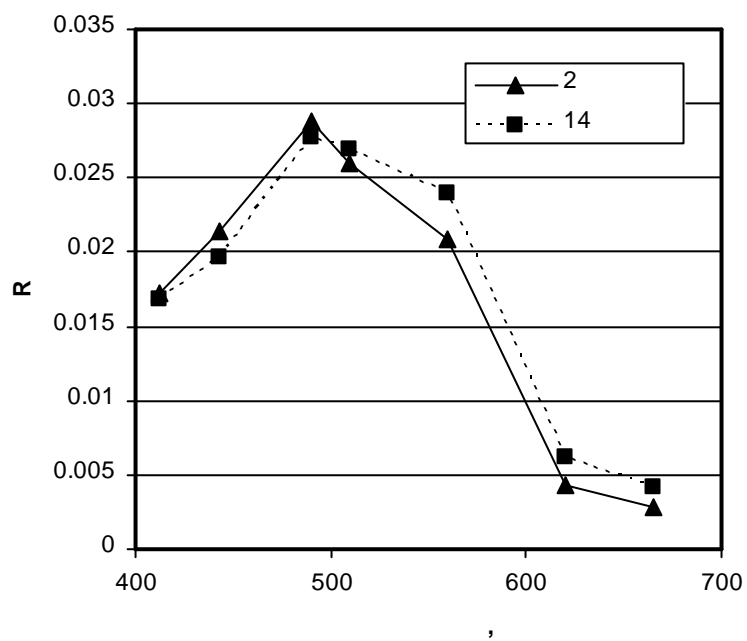
$$2 \qquad ,$$

$$.$$

6.1 , 412

$\cdot$   $R(665)$  -

$R(412)$

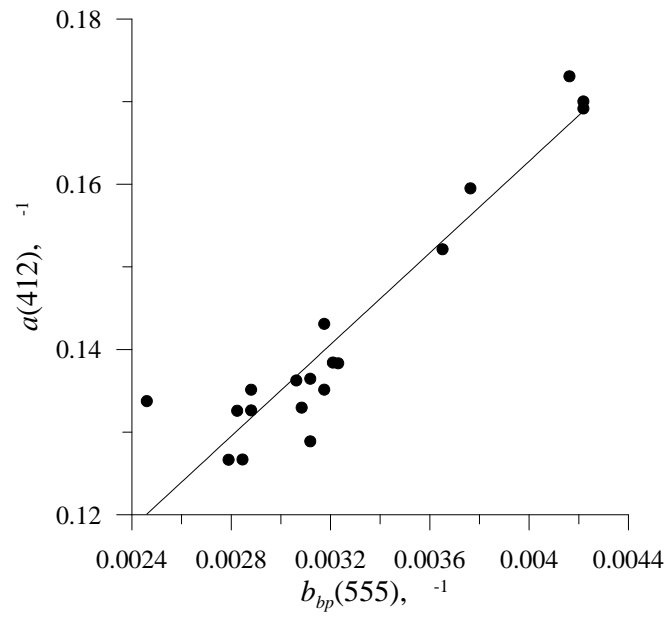


6.1 –

2002 .

555

2002 . 6 15 .



6.2 –

555

412 .

,

$$, y = 27,74x + 0,052; R^2 = 0,89$$

[137].

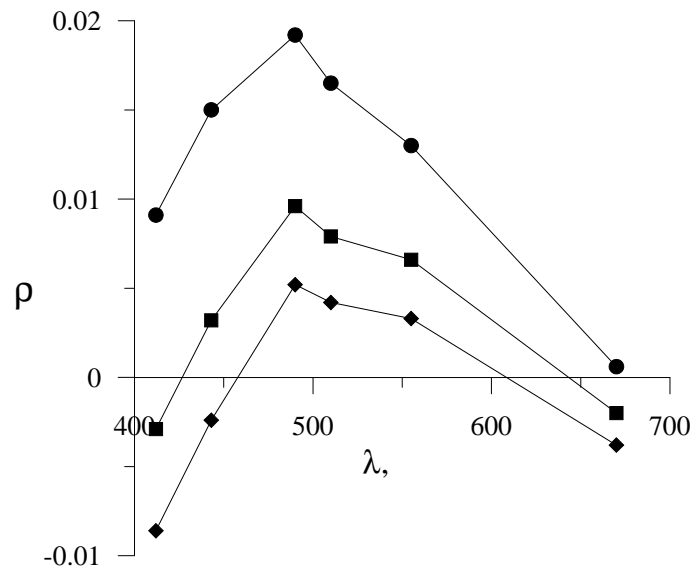
6.3

$$\rho(555)/\rho(490)$$

‘ , ‘

[32].

[96].



6.3 –

(SeaWiFS, 27.07.02)

, « »

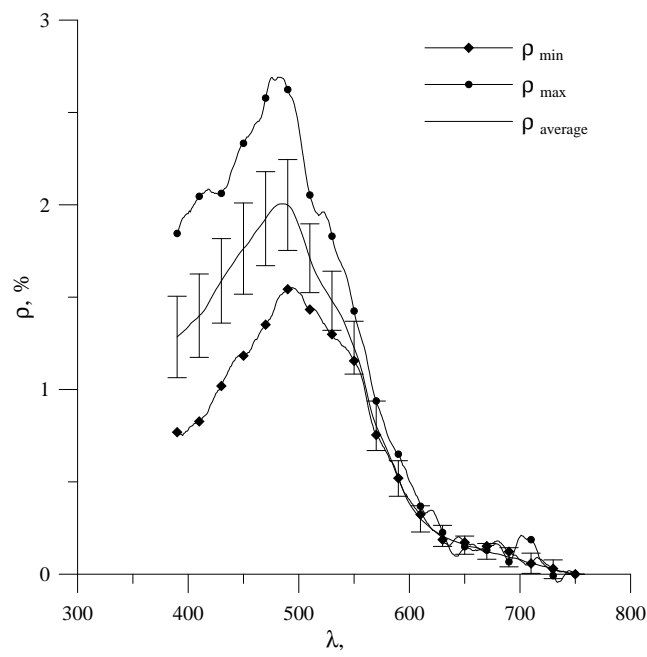
, 0,3 / <sup>3</sup>

6.4

2007 .

« »

17 .



6.4 –

2007 .

6.3

,
:
 $C_{chl}$  ,  $C_{ddm}$ 
 $b_{bp}(\lambda_0)$  .
,
,
,
« »

$$[242], \quad a(\lambda) \quad :$$

$$a(\lambda) = a_w(\lambda) + a_p(\lambda) + a_{dm}(\lambda), \quad (6.3)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & - \quad ; \\ a_w(\lambda) & - \quad [240]; \\ a_p(\lambda) & - \quad ; \\ a_{dm}(\lambda) & - \quad . \end{aligned}$$

$$a_p(\lambda) = a_d(\lambda) + a_{ph}(\lambda), \quad (6.4)$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_d(\lambda) & - \quad ; \\ a_{ph}(\lambda) & - \quad . \end{aligned}$$

-

.

$$(6.4) \quad (6.3)$$

$$a(\lambda) = a_w(\lambda) + a_{ph}(\lambda) + a_{ddm}(\lambda), \quad (6.5)$$

$$a_{ddm}(\lambda) - \quad .$$

$$a_{dm}(\lambda)$$

$$a_{dm}(\lambda) = C_{ddm} \exp(-\alpha(\lambda - \lambda_0)), \quad (6.6)$$

$C_{ddm} = 0,$

$0,015^{-1},$

[146, 226]

$0,015-0,025^{-1}.$

$\alpha,$

[92].

$a_{ph}(\lambda),$

$(a^*_{ph}(\lambda) = a_{ph}(\lambda)/C_{chl})$

440

$a_{ph}(\lambda) = C_{chl} a^*_{ph}(\lambda),$  (6.7)

$a^*_{ph}(\lambda) =$

$C_{chl}.$

[256]

$a^*_{ph}(\lambda) = A(\lambda)(C_{chl})^{-B(\lambda)},$  (6.8)

$( ) = ( ) -$

(6.8)

2

[92],

·

$a^*_{ph}(\lambda)$  [256]  $C_{chl} = 0,75 \quad / \quad ^3$

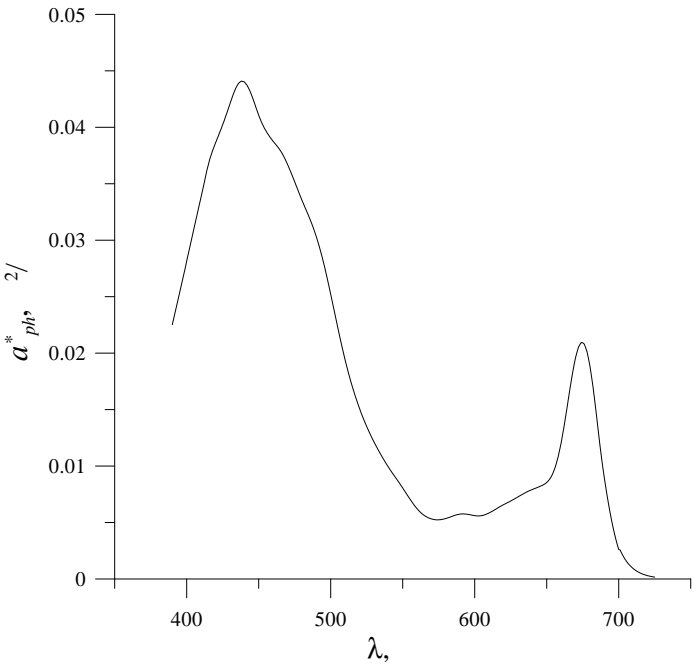
( 6.5). 443

26%, 14%, 60%

·

-

,



6.5 – [256]

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-

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-

$$b_b(\lambda) = b_{bw}(\lambda) + b_{bp}(\lambda), \quad (6.9)$$

$$\begin{aligned} b_b(\lambda) &= \int_0^\lambda \frac{a(\lambda)}{\lambda} d\lambda; \\ b_{bw}(\lambda) &= \int_0^\lambda \frac{a_w(\lambda)}{\lambda} d\lambda; \\ b_{bp}(\lambda) &= \int_0^\lambda \frac{a_{ph}^*(\lambda)}{\lambda} d\lambda. \end{aligned}$$

$$a(\lambda) = a_w(\lambda) + C_{chl} a_{ph}^*(\lambda) + C_{ddm} e^{-\alpha(\lambda - \lambda_0)}, \quad (6.10)$$

$$a_{ph}^*(\lambda) = \int_0^\lambda \frac{a(\lambda)}{\lambda} d\lambda.$$

$$b_b(\lambda) = b_{bw}(\lambda) + b_{bp}(\lambda_0) \frac{\lambda_0}{\lambda}. \quad (6.11)$$

$$\begin{aligned} a(\lambda) &= a_w(\lambda) + C_{chl} a_{ph}^*(\lambda) + C_{ddm} e^{-\alpha(\lambda - \lambda_0)}, \\ b_b(\lambda) &= b_{bw}(\lambda) + b_{bp}(\lambda_0) \frac{\lambda_0}{\lambda}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a(\lambda) &= a_w(\lambda) + C_{chl} a_{ph}^*(\lambda) + C_{ddm} e^{-\alpha(\lambda - \lambda_0)}, \\ b_b(\lambda) &= b_{bw}(\lambda) + b_{bp}(\lambda_0) \frac{\lambda_0}{\lambda}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{b_b}{a} = \frac{b_{bw}(\lambda) + b_{bp}(\lambda_0) \frac{\lambda_0}{\lambda}}{a_w(\lambda) + C_{chl} a_{chl}^*(\lambda) + C_{ddm} e^{-\alpha(\lambda - \lambda_0)}} .$$

(6.12)

，  
：

$$x = \frac{b_{bw}(\lambda) + b_{bp}(\lambda_0) \frac{\lambda_0}{\lambda}}{b_{bw}(\lambda) + b_{bp}(\lambda_0) \frac{\lambda_0}{\lambda} + a_w(\lambda) + C_{chl} a_{chl}^*(\lambda) + C_{ddm} e^{-\alpha(\lambda - \lambda_0)}} .$$

(6.13)

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，，。

6.4

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，-  
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。

[223]

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5%，  
，-  
。

1-2%，。

$$f = \sum_{\lambda_1}^{\lambda_2} [\rho_e(\lambda) - \rho_m(\lambda)]^2.$$

-  
-  
-  
-  
-

$$\begin{aligned} \rho_e(\lambda) &= \dots; \\ \rho_m(\lambda) &= \dots. \end{aligned}$$

(6.14)

$$b_{bp}(l_0), C_{ddm} \quad chl.$$
$$(\lambda_1=390 \quad , \lambda_2=700 \quad ),$$

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} \frac{\partial f(b_{bp}, C_{chl}, C_{ddm})}{\partial C_{ddm}} &= 0 \\ \frac{\partial f(b_{bp}, C_{chl}, C_{ddm})}{\partial C_{chl}} &= 0. \\ \frac{\partial f(b_{bp}, C_{chl}, C_{ddm})}{\partial b_{bp}} &= 0 \end{aligned} \right.$$

(6.15)

$a_{ph}^{spe}(\lambda)=a_{ph}(\lambda)/C_{Chl}$

$a_{ph}^{spe}(\lambda)$

$a_y^{spe}(\lambda)=a_y(\lambda)/C_y$

$a_y^{spe}(\lambda)$

$C_{Chl}, C_y.$

$a_3$

$\lambda_3$

$C_{Chl}^*, C_y^*.$

$\lambda_3$

$a_3$

650

460

$G_1, G_2, G_3$

$f$

$f = f(G_1) + f(G_2) + f(G_3) . \tag{6.16}$

$f$

$(6.17),$   
[170]

$(6.15).$

:

$$\left.\frac{\partial f(C_{chl},C_{ddm},b_{bp})}{\partial b_{bp}}\right|_{\substack{\lambda_2=650\\ \lambda_1=460}}=0$$
$$\left.\frac{\partial f(C_{chl},C_{ddm},b_{bp})}{\partial C_{chl}}\right|_{\substack{\lambda_2=460\\ \lambda_1=420}}=0$$
$$\left.\frac{\partial f(C_{chl},C_{ddm},b_{bp})}{\partial C_{ddm}}\right|_{\substack{\lambda_2=395\\ \lambda_1=390}}=0$$

(6.17)

(6.17)

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10 . ,

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-

(6.15) (6.17)

-

-

-

$|C_{Chl}^i - C_{Chl}^{i-1}| < 0.001$

$a_{ph}^*(\lambda), ,$

-

$$a_{ph}^* = \frac{1}{C_{chl}} \left[ \frac{k \cdot b_b(\lambda)}{\rho_e(\lambda)} - a_w(\lambda) - C_{ddm} e^{-\alpha(\lambda - \lambda_0)} \right], \tag{6.18}$$

$k -$   
 $\rho_e \qquad b_b/a \ ( \ . \qquad (6.1)).$

-

6.6.

-

,

[256]  $C_{chl} = 0,75 \frac{\quad}{3} \quad ,$

- [132, 193].

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-

$a_{ph}^*(\lambda)$

,

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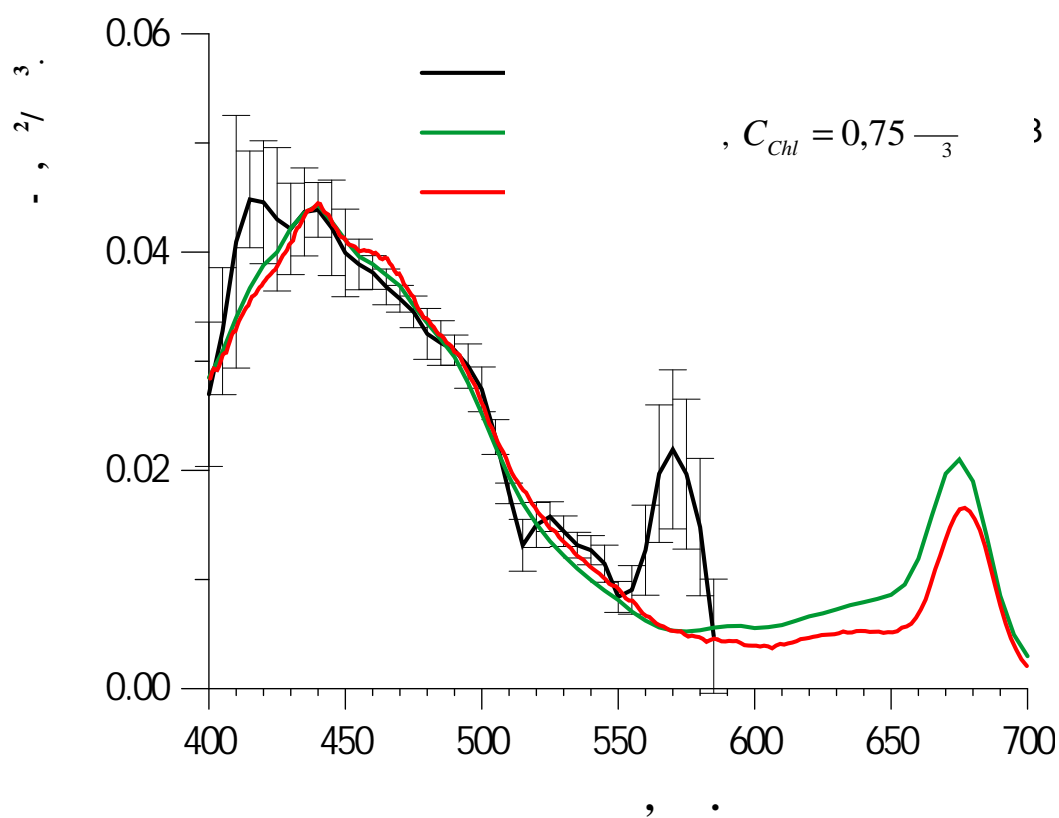
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6.6

$$a_{ph}^*(\lambda)$$



6.6—

6.5



$$p_{sw}(\gamma)=\frac{1}{b_p(\lambda)+b_w(\lambda)}\big[b_p(\lambda)\cdot p_p(\gamma)+b_w(\lambda)\cdot p_w(\gamma)\big],\tag{6.19}$$

$$b-\hspace{10em};$$

$$p-\hspace{10em};$$

$$\gamma-\hspace{10em};$$

$$p,\,w$$

$$p_p(\gamma)$$

$$[244].$$

65.

$$p_{sw}(\gamma)\hspace{1.5em}b_p(\lambda)\hspace{1.5em}b_w(\lambda),$$

(6.19).

$$p_{sw}(\gamma)$$

$$r_{pw}=\frac{b_p(\lambda)}{b_w(\lambda)}.$$

$$r_{pw}\hspace{0.5em}0\hspace{0.5em}30$$

$$x\colon R_I(x)=\sum_{n=1}^3k_n\cdot x^n,\hspace{1.5em}k_3$$

$$b_b/a$$

$r_{pw}$  $2\pi\beta(140)/a$  $b_b/a.$

-

-

$R(\lambda)=k_1x+k_2x^2.$

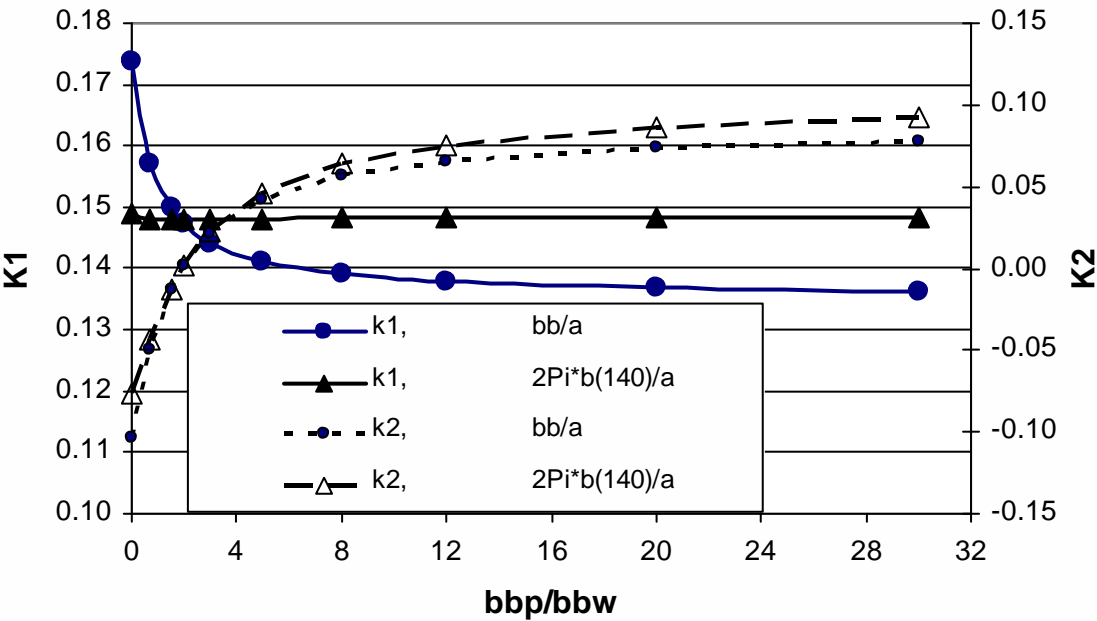
(6.20)

$k_1$  $k_2,$

-

$b_b/a,$

6.7.



6.7 –

-

$r_{pw}$  $x=b_b/a, x=2\pi\beta(140)/a$

6.7

$b_b/a$  $k_1$  $k_2$  $x\approx 2$

-

·  $k_1$  « ».

- , , , -

·  $x = 2\pi\beta(140)/a$ , -

,  $k_1 \sim const$ . ,

$$\rho \quad x = 2\pi\beta(140)/a.$$

-

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- · -

$$\rho = 0.93 \cdot \beta(140^\circ)/a. \quad (6.21)$$

-

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$\beta(140)/a$ .

## 6.6

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412 , -

510 555

80-

$a_{y,d}(\lambda) = C_{ddm} \exp(-\alpha(\lambda - \lambda_0))$  (6.22)

$\alpha,$  0,015 <sup>-1</sup>. (6.22)  $C_{ddm} -$

$\lambda_0.$  (6.22)

$(C_{chlA})$

$C_{chl}.$

$( + ) C_{chl}$

“ ” [51],

$C_{chl} \quad 0 - 1 \quad / \quad ^3$

$C_{ddm},$

(6.22)

$\alpha$

0,010 – 0,025 <sup>-1</sup> [146, 226].

0,015 – 0,019 <sup>-1</sup> [166]. [7]

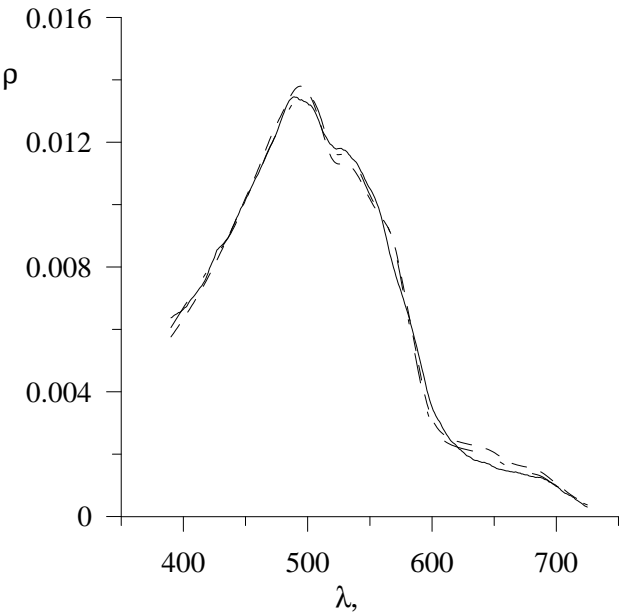
$\alpha,$

$\alpha$  0,018 – 0,02 <sup>-1</sup>.

3%

$\alpha$  . -  
 ,  $\alpha$  0,015  $\approx$ 0,019  
 $C_{chl}$  [34, 37, 96, 99,100].  
6.8, -  
 . -  
  $3,18 \cdot 10^{-5}$   
  $2,04 \cdot 10^{-5}$  . -  
 . -  
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 [74,

99].



6.8 –  
( ) ( )  
( - )

$$\rho = k \frac{b_{bw}(\lambda) + b_{bp}(\lambda_0) \frac{\lambda_0}{\lambda}}{a_w(\lambda) + C_{ddm} e^{-\alpha(\lambda - \lambda_0)}}. \quad (6.23)$$

[137],

$C(\lambda)$

Level – I

-

.

$L_u$

865

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$\rho_{865} = 0.0015$ .

$$x_{atm} = 1 - \frac{L_{sea} T_1 T_2}{L_u},$$

(6.24)

$1 \quad 2 \quad -$

,

-

;

$L_{sea}$

-

865

.

$$L_{sea} = \frac{\rho_{865} S_0 \mu_0}{\pi},$$

(6.25)

$S_0$

-

;

$\mu_0 = \cos \theta_0$

-

.

[257]

$$T_1 = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{b_b \tau}{\mu}}, \quad T_2 = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{b_b \tau}{\mu_0}},$$

(6.26)

$b_b - \qquad \qquad \qquad ;$

$\tau - \qquad \qquad \qquad ,$

$\mu = \cos \theta , \theta - \qquad \qquad \qquad .$

-

$$\rho = \frac{b_b \tau}{2 \mu \mu_0} , \tag{6.27}$$

,

$$\rho = \frac{\pi L_u}{\mu_0 S_0} \tag{6.28}$$

$$T_1 = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{2 \pi L_u}{S_0}} , \quad T_2 = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{2 \pi \mu L_u}{\mu_0 S_0}} . \tag{6.29}$$

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Level – II.

6.9

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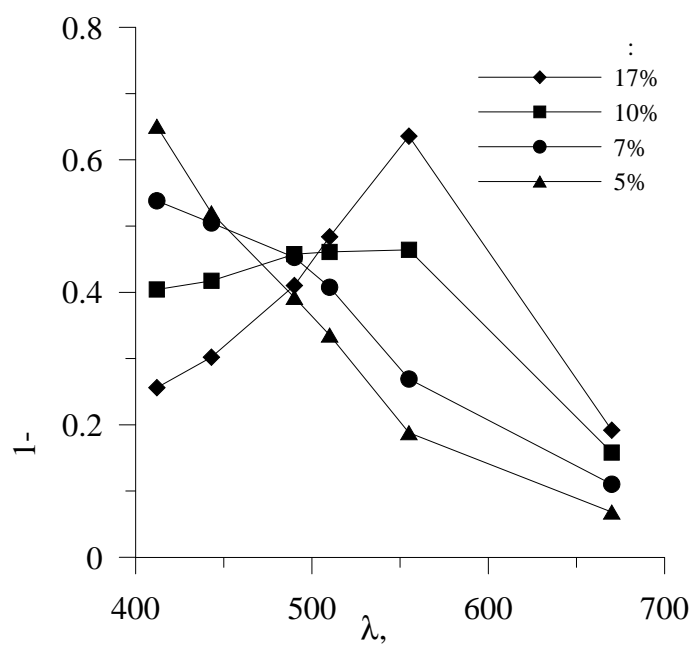
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65 – 85%



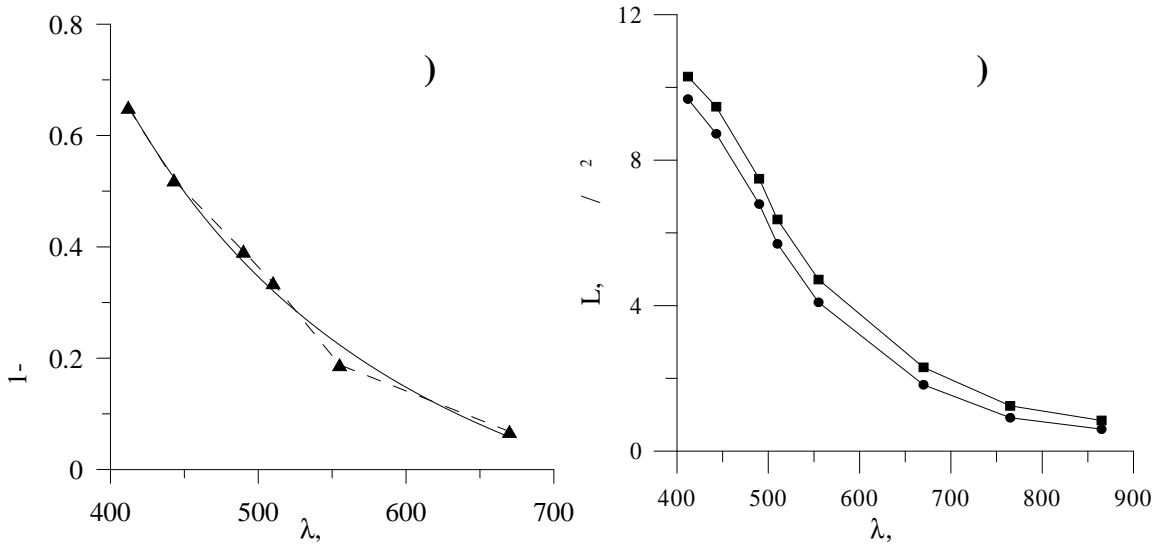
6.9 –

,  
( 6.10):

$C(\lambda)=\frac{a}{\lambda^2}+b.$  (6.30)

(6.30)

.  
-



6.10 –  
, ( ).  
( )

Level – II *b*

$$\begin{cases} C(412) = \rho^*(412) - \rho(412) = \frac{a}{412^2} + b, \\ C(665) = \rho^*(665) - \rho(665) = \frac{a}{665^2} + b, \end{cases}$$

(6.31)

$$\begin{aligned} \rho^*(412) - \rho^*(665) - \\ \rho(412) - \rho(665) - \end{aligned}$$

,

;

.

$$y = a / x^2 + b$$

0,99.

(6.31),

$$a = \frac{C(665) - C(412)}{\frac{1}{665^2} - \frac{1}{412^2}}, \quad b = C(665) - \frac{a}{665^2}.$$

(6.32)

$$b$$

(6.32),

-

$$\rho^*(\lambda) = \rho(\lambda) + C(\lambda).$$

(6.33)

6.11

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[137]

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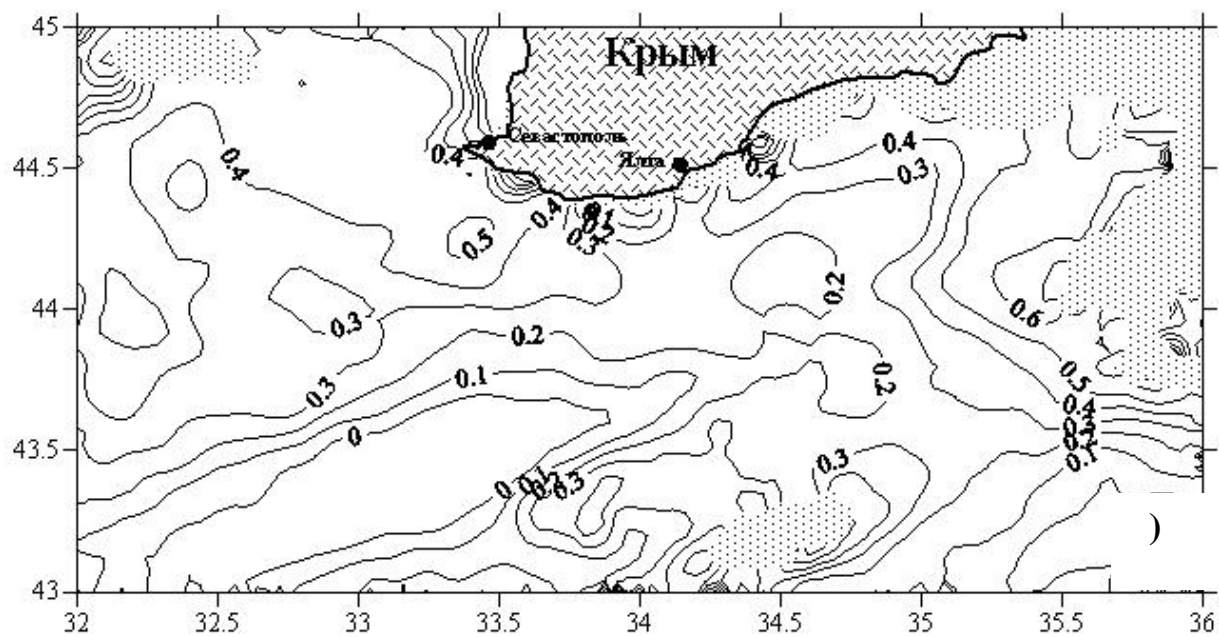
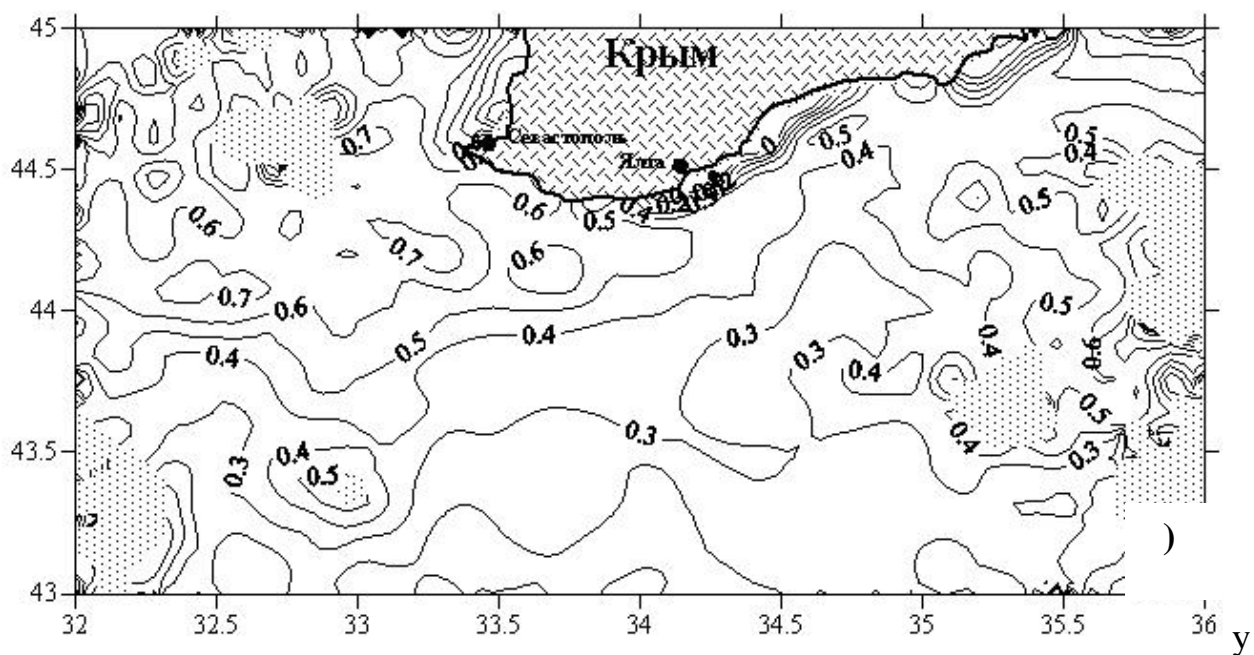
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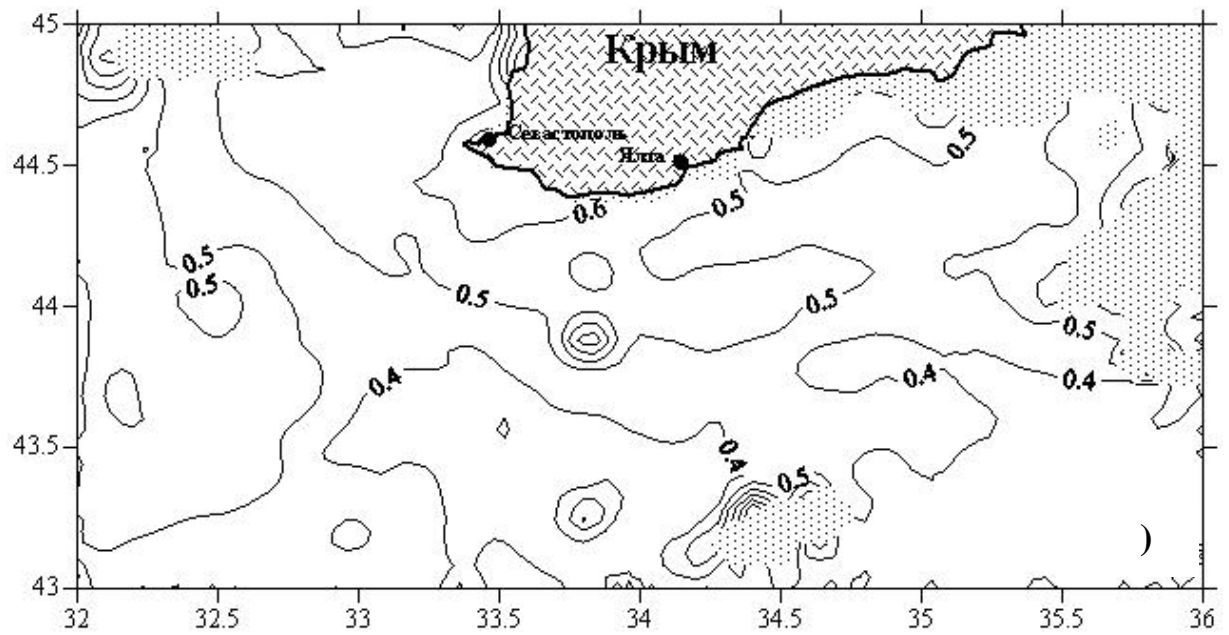
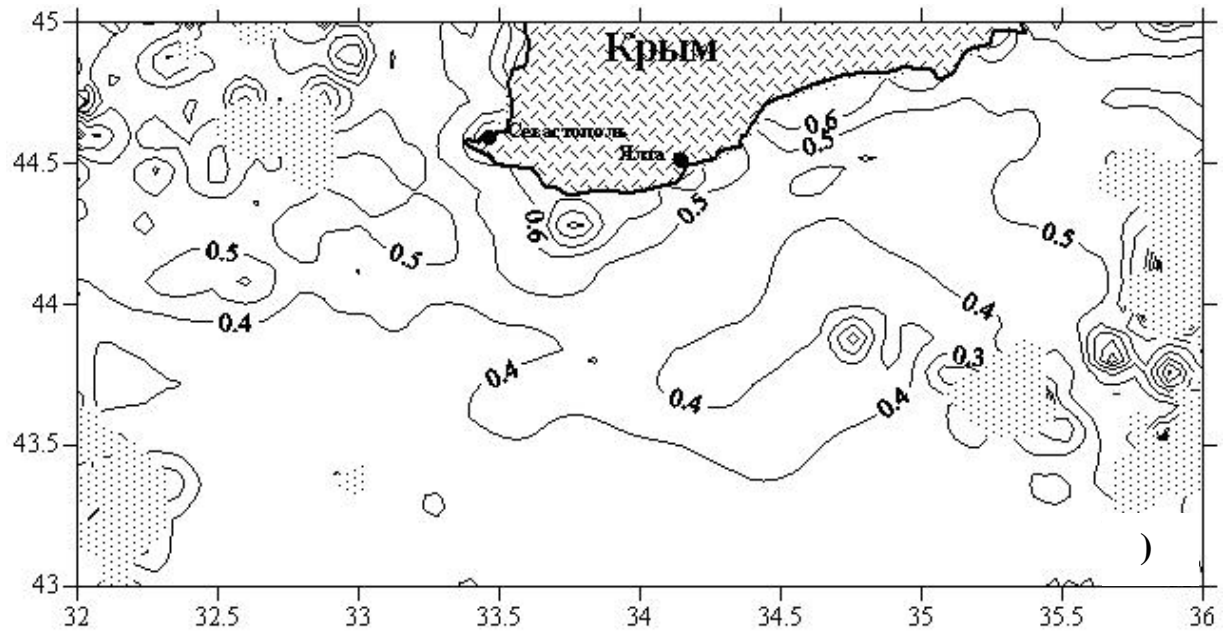


6.11 –

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 , . [71, 89] -  
 $\rho(\lambda)$   $\rho(412)$ ,  
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 [212],  
 0,4 / 3. -  
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6.12 –

LEVEL – II.

) – 2.08.2002 ., ) – 01.09.2004 .



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[31, 32, 35 – 38, 45, 96,

97, 100, 167 – 170, 223, 238].



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$$R \approx \omega \frac{p_b(\mu, \mu_0)}{4\mu\mu_0} \tau,$$

(.1)

,

,

$$\omega = \int b \cdot dz / \int c \cdot dz, \quad \tau = \int c \cdot dz.$$

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[1, 91],

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[81]

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( $c = b$ ),

[81],

$\tau_0$ .

$$H(\tau_0) = \int L \cdot \cos(\theta) \cdot d\omega = \int_0^{\tau_0} g_1(\tau) \cdot d\tau + C_1,$$

(.2)

$$g_1 = \int J_0 \cdot d\omega;$$

$$J_0 -$$

;

1 -

$$H(\tau_0)$$

.

,

$$K-$$

,

$$\begin{aligned} K(\tau_0) = \int L \cdot \cos^2(\theta) \cdot d\omega = \int_0^{\tau_0} g_2(\tau) \cdot d\tau - \\ - (1 - \frac{x_1}{3}) \cdot \left[ \int_0^{\tau_0} d\tau \int_0^{\tau} g_1(\tau') \cdot d\tau' + C_1 \cdot \tau_0 \right] + C_2, \end{aligned} \quad (.3)$$

$$x_1 -$$

-

.

$$\tau_0$$

$$\theta_0 = \arccos(\mu_0).$$

-

$$x_I = 0,$$

$$H(\tau_0) = \mu_0 \cdot \left[ 1 - \exp\left(-\frac{\tau_0}{\mu_0}\right) \right] + C_1, \quad (.4)$$

$$K(\tau_0) = C_2 - \left[ C_1 \cdot \tau_0 + \mu_0 \cdot \tau_0 - \mu_0^2 + \mu_0^2 \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{\tau_0}{\mu_0}\right) \right]. \quad (.5)$$

$$\begin{cases} L(\tau_0, \mu) = 0, & \mu < 0, \\ L(0, \mu) = 0, & \mu > 0 \end{cases} \quad (.6)$$

$$C_1 \quad C_2$$

$$C_1 = 2 \cdot \pi \cdot \int_0^1 L(\tau_0, \mu) \cdot \mu \cdot d\mu - \mu_0 \cdot \left[ 1 - \exp\left(-\frac{\tau_0}{\mu_0}\right) \right] = 2 \cdot \pi \cdot \int_{-1}^0 L(0, \mu) \cdot \mu \cdot d\mu, \quad (.7)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 C_2 &= 2\pi \int_{-1}^0 L(0, \mu) \cdot \mu^2 d\mu = \\
 &= 2\pi \int_0^1 L(\tau_0, \mu) \cdot \mu^2 d\mu + \left[ C_1 \cdot \tau_0 + \mu_0 \cdot \tau_0 - \mu_0^2 + \mu_0^2 \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{\tau_0}{\mu_0}\right) \right]. \quad (.8)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &, \quad R \quad T \\
 &\mu \quad \mu_0 \quad , \quad R \approx T \quad - \\
 &\tau/\mu \quad - \\
 &\frac{(1 - \exp(-\tau_0/\mu))(1 - \exp(-\tau_0/\mu_0))}{4\tau_0} \quad ,
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 R &= \frac{\psi(\tau_0/\mu) \cdot \psi(\tau_0/\mu_0)}{F_1(\tau_0)} + \frac{K(\tau_0/\mu) \cdot K(\tau_0/\mu_0)}{F_2(\tau_0)}; \\
 T &= \frac{\psi(\tau_0/\mu) \cdot \psi(\tau_0/\mu_0)}{F_1(\tau_0)} - \frac{K(\tau_0/\mu) \cdot K(\tau_0/\mu_0)}{F_2(\tau_0)}, \quad (.9)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 F_1(\tau_0) \quad , \quad F_2(\tau_0) \quad - \\
 \psi(\tau_0/\mu) \quad - \quad , \quad (.7, \quad .8).
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\psi(\tau_0/\mu) = 1 - \exp\left(-\frac{\tau_0}{\mu}\right), \quad (.10)$$

$$F_1(\tau_0) = 4 \cdot (0.5 - E_3(\tau_0)), \quad (.11)$$

$$K(\tau_0/\mu) = \frac{\tau_0}{2} \left[ 1 + \exp\left(-\frac{\tau_0}{\mu}\right) \right] - \mu \cdot \left[ 1 - \exp\left(-\frac{\tau_0}{\mu}\right) \right], \quad (.12)$$

$$F_2(\tau_0) = (1 + \tau_0) \cdot \exp(-\tau_0) + \frac{\tau_0^2}{2} - 1. \quad (.13)$$

$$(\text{ .11}) \quad E_3(x) = \int_1^{\infty} y^{-3} \cdot \exp(-x \cdot y) \cdot dy \quad -$$

,

$$E_1(x) = \int_1^{\infty} \frac{\exp(-x \cdot y)}{y} dy \approx - \left[ \gamma + \ln x - x + \frac{x^2}{2 \cdot 2!} + \dots (-1)^n \frac{x^n}{n \cdot n!} \right], \quad (\text{ .14})$$

$$\gamma \approx 0.5772156 \quad -$$

-

$$E_{n+1}(x) = \frac{e^{-x} - x \cdot E_n(x)}{n}. \quad (\text{ .15})$$

$$, \quad (\text{ .14}) \quad e^{-x} \approx \sum_{k=0}^n (-1)^k \frac{x^k}{k!}.$$

$$(\text{ .13}) \quad (\text{ .15}). \quad -$$

$$(\text{ .9}) \quad \tau \quad -$$

$$, \quad \frac{\tau^3}{48 \cdot \mu^2 \cdot \mu_0^2}, \quad R \quad T.$$

,

$$R(\mu, \mu_0, \tau_0) = T(\mu, \mu_0, \tau_0) = \frac{\left[ 1 - \exp\left(-\frac{\tau_0}{\mu}\right) \right] \cdot \left[ 1 - \exp\left(-\frac{\tau_0}{\mu_0}\right) \right]}{2 - 4 \cdot E_3(\tau_0)}. \quad (\text{ .16})$$

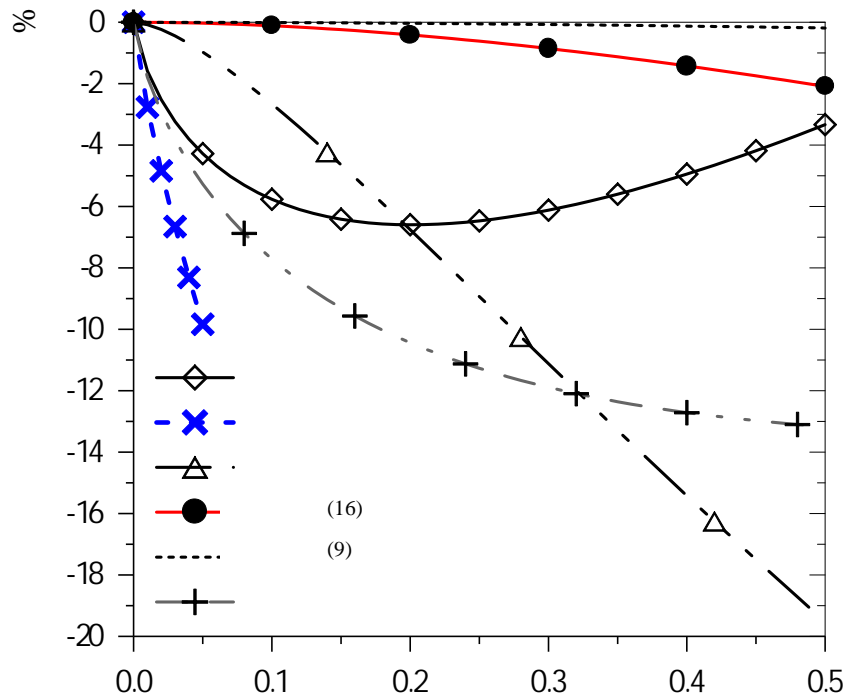
$$(\text{ .16})$$

$$2(1-e^{-\tau_0})+2\tau_0e^{-\tau_0}-2\tau_0^2E_1(\tau_0)\approx 4\tau_0\left[1-\frac{\tau_0}{2}(0.9228+\ln(1/\tau_0))-\frac{\tau_0^2}{6}+\frac{\tau_0^3}{48}\right]. \quad (.17)$$

(.17) ,  $R = T$   
 $\tau_0^2 \ln(1/\tau_0)$ .

(.16)  $\mu=1, \mu_0=\sqrt{0.5}$ , ,

$$R=\frac{\tau}{4\cdot\mu\cdot\mu_0},$$



.1 -

;  $\theta=0^\circ, \theta_0=45^\circ$

	,	( .9)	-
		( 0,2%),	
( .16)			
2% $\tau=0.5$ .		( .16)	
	,		-
.		,	
$\tau=0$	.		-
,	$\mu, \mu_0,$	$\tau > 0.2$	-
	.		
,			-
	$\tau > 0.32$ .		
			-
,	( .9), ( .16),		-
	.	.2	-
			$\mu \neq 1$
$\tau_0=0,4$ .			
	.2	,	-
	$R \quad T$ .		
			16%
	.		
$\theta > 70$ .		( .9)	-
	85 ,	( 16)	$\theta_0,$
	.		-
( .16) $\theta =70$	3% ,	$\theta =90$	-
( .16).			-
	$\tau/\mu$ .		-
	$(\tau/\mu)^3$ .		-
	( .2)    ( .3).		

